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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
 1
             FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO
 2
                       EASTERN DIVISION
 3
 4
    IN RE: NATIONAL
                                  ) MDL No. 2804
    PRESCRIPTION OPIATE
 5
                                  ) Case No.
   LITIGATION
                                  ) 1:17-MD-2804
 6
    THIS DOCUMENT RELATES TO ) Hon. Dan A. Polster
 7
    ALL CASES
8
9
                     HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL
10
          SUBJECT TO FURTHER CONFIDENTIALITY REVIEW
11
12
                  VIDEOTAPED FACT DEPOSITION
13
                              and
14
                      30(B)(6) DEPOSITION
15
                              OF
16
      WALGREENS BOOTS ALLIANCE, INC. a/k/a WALGREEN CO.
17
                              BY
18
                         EDWARD KALETA
19
20
                       December 18, 2018
21
                       Chicago, Illinois
22
23
                  GOLKOW LITIGATION SERVICES
              877.370.3377 ph | 917.591.5672 fax
2.4
                        deps@golkow.com
```

	3 1	<b>-</b>
	Page 2	Page 4
1		1 APPEARANCES (Continued):
2		2 ON BEHALF OF ENDO HEALTH SOLUTIONS INC. and
3		ENDO PHARMACEUTICALS, INC., 3 PAR PHARMACEUTICAL, INC., and PAR PHARMACEUTICAL
		COMPANIES, INC. (f/k/a Par Pharmaceutical
4		4 Holdings, Inc.):
5		5 ARNOLD & PORTER KAYE SCHOLER, LLP
6		777 South Figueroa Street, 44th Floor
	TI :1 ( 1F ( 120(1)(6) 1 :4:	6 Los Angeles, California 90017-5844
7	The videotaped Fact and 30(b)(6) deposition	213-243-4000 - DV, EDIG GHADI AND, EGO
8	of EDWARD KALETA, called by the Plaintiffs for	7 BY: ERIC SHAPLAND, ESQ. eric.shapland@arnoldporter.com
9	examination, taken pursuant to the Federal Rules of	8 (via telephone and livestream)
10	Civil Procedure of the United States District	9
		10 ON BEHALF OF McKESSON CORPORATION:
11	Courts pertaining to the taking of depositions,	11 COVINGTON & BURLING LLP
12	taken before CORINNE T. MARUT, C.S.R. No. 84-1968,	850 Tenth Street, NW
13	Registered Professional Reporter and a Certified	12 Washington, DC 20001-4956
		202-662-6000
14	Shorthand Reporter of the State of Illinois, at the	13 BY: GABRIEL FULMER, ESQ. gfulmer@cov.com
15	offices of Bartlit Beck Herman Palenchar & Scott,	14 (via telephone)
16	Suite 700, 54 West Hubbard Street, Chicago,	15
17	Illinois, on December 18, 2018, commencing at 8:09	16 ON BEHALF OF CARDINAL HEALTH, INC.:
	•	17 ARMSTRONG TEASDALE LLP
18	a.m.	7700 Forsyth Boulevard, Suite 1800
19		18 St. Louis, Missouri 63105 314-621-5070
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21		jfixmeyer@ArmstrongTeasdale.com
		20
22		21
23		22
24		23 24
		24
	Page 3	Page 5
1	APPEARANCES:	1 APPEARANCES (Continued):
2	ON BEHALF OF THE PLAINTIFFS:	2 ON BEHALF OF AMERISOURCEBERGEN CORPORATION and
3	LEVIN PAPANTONIO THOMAS MITCHELL RAFFERTY & PROCTOR P.A.	AMERISOURCEBERGEN CORPORATION: 3
4	316 South Baylen Street, Suite 600	REED SMITH LLP
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12	hunter@napolilaw.com	12
	(via telephone)	13 14 ON BEHALF OF RITE AID:
13		15 MORGAN LEWIS & BOCKIUS LLP
14	ON BEHALF OF WALGREENS BOOTS ALLIANCE, INC.	1000 Louisiana Street, Suite 4000
15	aka WALGREEN CO.:	16 Houston, Texas 77002-5006
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20	Sharon.Desh@BartlitBeck	22 Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15219
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22		23 BY: ERIN GIBSON ALLEN, ESQ.
23		allen@marcus-shapira.com
		24 (via telephone and livestream)
24		21 (····································

_	Page 6		Page 8
	ALSO PRESENT:	1 2	E X H I B I T S WALGREENS-KALETA EXHIBIT MARKED FOR ID
2	KATIE MAYO, Legal Assistant	3	No. 6 6/1918 e-mail with 83
	kmayo@levinlaw.com		attachments;
3	SARAH MERCED, Legal Assistant	4	WAGMDL00376065 - 00376072
	smerced@levinlaw.com	5	No. 7 4/23/18 e-mail string with 88
4	MADISON SHELQUIST, Legal Assistant,	6	attachment; WAGMDL00035669 - 00035683
	mshelquist@levinlaw.com	7	No. 8 10/31/17 e-mail string with 95
5	(via livestream)		attachment;
	MARK FREDO,	8	WAGMDL00385788 - 00385791
6	mfredo@levinlaw.com	9	No. 9 Binder containing Settlement 105 and Memorandum of Agreement
	(via livestream)	10	between DOJ, DEA and Walgreens
7			and other documents;
8	COREY SMITH, Trial Technician	11	WAGMDL00490963 - 00490978
9		12	No. 10 5/9/18 e-mail string; 150
10		13	WAGMDL00383697 - 00383700
11	VIDEOTAPED BY: BEN STANSON	1	No. 11 12/15/15 e-mail string with 157
12		14	attachment;
13	REPORTED BY: CORINNE T. MARUT, C.S.R. No. 84-1968		WAGMDL00042452 - 00042464
14		15	No. 12 5/6/16 e-mail; 169
15		16	WAGMDL00615477
16		1	No. 13 5/3/16 e-mail string with 175
17			attachment;
18		18	WAGMDL00615504 - 00615509
19		19	No. 14 6/13/16 e-mail string with 181 attachments;
20		20	WAGMDL00378634 - 00378639
21		21	No. 15 7/17/17 e-mail string with 190
22			attachment;
23		22	WAGMDL00374710 - 00374719
24		24	
	Page 7		Page 9
1	INDEX	1	EXHIBITS
2	EDWARD KALETA EXAMINATION		WALGREENS-KALETA EXHIBIT MARKED FOR II
3	BY MR. GADDY 14	3	No. 16 4/9/18 e-mail string with 202
	BY MR. SWANSON 358		attachment;
4	BY MR. GADDY 372	5	WAGMDL00315889 - 00315903 No. 17 6/19/17 e-mail string; 204
5		5	WAGMDL00612155 - 00612157
	EDWARD KALETA - 30(b)(6)	6	
7 8	BY MR. GADDY 383	_	No. 18 9/6/17 e-mail string; 207
9	EVILDIMO	7	
	EXHIBITS		WAGMDL00595580 - 00595586
	E X H I B I T S WALGREENS-KALETA EXHIBIT MARKED FOR ID	8	WAGMDL00595580 - 00595586 No. 19 1/17/18 e-mail string with 210
10			WAGMDL00595580 - 00595586
10 11	WALGREENS-KALETA EXHIBIT MARKED FOR ID  No. 1 GAO Report to Congressional Requesters, Prescription 29	8	WAGMDL00595580 - 00595586  No. 19 1/17/18 e-mail string with 210 attachment; WAGMDL00591948 - 00591951  No. 20 9/20/17 e-mail string; 225
10 11	WALGREENS-KALETA EXHIBIT No. 1 GAO Report to Congressional Requesters, Prescription Drugs, OxyContin Abuse and  MARKED FOR ID 29	9 10	WAGMDL00595580 - 00595586  No. 19 1/17/18 e-mail string with 210 attachment; WAGMDL00591948 - 00591951
10 11 12	WALGREENS-KALETA EXHIBIT No. 1 GAO Report to Congressional Requesters, Prescription Drugs, OxyContin Abuse and Diversion and Efforts to  MARKED FOR ID 29	8	WAGMDL00595580 - 00595586  No. 19 1/17/18 e-mail string with 210 attachment; WAGMDL00591948 - 00591951  No. 20 9/20/17 e-mail string; 225 WAGMDL00385105 - 00385110
10 11 12	WALGREENS-KALETA EXHIBIT No. 1 GAO Report to Congressional Requesters, Prescription Drugs, OxyContin Abuse and Diversion and Efforts to Address the Problem;  MARKED FOR ID 29	9 10	WAGMDL00595580 - 00595586  No. 19 1/17/18 e-mail string with 210 attachment; WAGMDL00591948 - 00591951  No. 20 9/20/17 e-mail string; 225
10 11 12 13	WALGREENS-KALETA EXHIBIT No. 1 GAO Report to Congressional Requesters, Prescription Drugs, OxyContin Abuse and Diversion and Efforts to  MARKED FOR ID 29	8 9 10 11 12	WAGMDL00595580 - 00595586  No. 19 1/17/18 e-mail string with 210 attachment; WAGMDL00591948 - 00591951  No. 20 9/20/17 e-mail string; 225 WAGMDL00385105 - 00385110  No. 21 5/21/18 e-mail string with 237
10 11 12 13	WALGREENS-KALETA EXHIBIT No. 1 GAO Report to Congressional Requesters, Prescription Drugs, OxyContin Abuse and Diversion and Efforts to Address the Problem;  MARKED FOR ID 29	8 9 10 11	WAGMDL00595580 - 00595586  No. 19 1/17/18 e-mail string with 210 attachment;     WAGMDL00591948 - 00591951  No. 20 9/20/17 e-mail string; 225     WAGMDL00385105 - 00385110  No. 21 5/21/18 e-mail string with 237 attachment;     WAGMDL00384341 - 00384357
10 11 12 13	WALGREENS-KALETA EXHIBIT No. 1 GAO Report to Congressional Requesters, Prescription Drugs, OxyContin Abuse and Diversion and Efforts to Address the Problem; P-GEN-0007	8 9 10 11 12 13	WAGMDL00595580 - 00595586  No. 19 1/17/18 e-mail string with 210 attachment;     WAGMDL00591948 - 00591951  No. 20 9/20/17 e-mail string; 225     WAGMDL00385105 - 00385110  No. 21 5/21/18 e-mail string with 237 attachment;     WAGMDL00384341 - 00384357  No. 22 5/24/18 e-mail string; 254
10 11 12 13 14	WALGREENS-KALETA EXHIBIT No. 1 GAO Report to Congressional Requesters, Prescription Drugs, OxyContin Abuse and Diversion and Efforts to Address the Problem; P-GEN-0007  No. 2 Congressional Report, "OxyContin: Its use and abuse," etc., August 28, 2001;  MARKED FOR ID 29 47 47	8 9 10 11 12	WAGMDL00595580 - 00595586  No. 19 1/17/18 e-mail string with 210 attachment;     WAGMDL00591948 - 00591951  No. 20 9/20/17 e-mail string; 225     WAGMDL00385105 - 00385110  No. 21 5/21/18 e-mail string with 237 attachment;     WAGMDL00384341 - 00384357
10 11 12 13 14 15	WALGREENS-KALETA EXHIBIT No. 1 GAO Report to Congressional Requesters, Prescription Drugs, OxyContin Abuse and Diversion and Efforts to Address the Problem; P-GEN-0007  No. 2 Congressional Report, "OxyContin: Its use and abuse," etc., August 28, 2001; P-GEN-0047	8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	WAGMDL00595580 - 00595586  No. 19 1/17/18 e-mail string with 210 attachment;     WAGMDL00591948 - 00591951  No. 20 9/20/17 e-mail string; 225     WAGMDL00385105 - 00385110  No. 21 5/21/18 e-mail string with 237 attachment;     WAGMDL00384341 - 00384357  No. 22 5/24/18 e-mail string; 254     WAGMDL00616784 - 00616787
10 11 12 13 14 15	WALGREENS-KALETA EXHIBIT No. 1 GAO Report to Congressional Requesters, Prescription Drugs, OxyContin Abuse and Diversion and Efforts to Address the Problem; P-GEN-0007  No. 2 Congressional Report, "OxyContin: Its use and abuse," etc., August 28, 2001; P-GEN-0047  No. 3 6/7/17 e-mail string; 53	8 9 10 11 12 13	WAGMDL00595580 - 00595586  No. 19 1/17/18 e-mail string with 210 attachment;     WAGMDL00591948 - 00591951  No. 20 9/20/17 e-mail string; 225     WAGMDL00385105 - 00385110  No. 21 5/21/18 e-mail string with 237 attachment;     WAGMDL00384341 - 00384357  No. 22 5/24/18 e-mail string; 254     WAGMDL00616784 - 00616787  No. 23 3/1/17 e-mail with attachment; 262     WAGMDL00611377 - 00611384
10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	WALGREENS-KALETA EXHIBIT No. 1 GAO Report to Congressional Requesters, Prescription Drugs, OxyContin Abuse and Diversion and Efforts to Address the Problem; P-GEN-0007  No. 2 Congressional Report, "OxyContin: Its use and abuse," etc., August 28, 2001; P-GEN-0047	9 10 11 12 13 14 15	WAGMDL00595580 - 00595586  No. 19 1/17/18 e-mail string with 210 attachment;     WAGMDL00591948 - 00591951  No. 20 9/20/17 e-mail string; 225     WAGMDL00385105 - 00385110  No. 21 5/21/18 e-mail string with 237 attachment;     WAGMDL00384341 - 00384357  No. 22 5/24/18 e-mail string; 254     WAGMDL00616784 - 00616787  No. 23 3/1/17 e-mail with attachment; 262     WAGMDL00611377 - 00611384  No. 24 5/19/16 e-mail string; 272
10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	WALGREENS-KALETA EXHIBIT No. 1 GAO Report to Congressional Requesters, Prescription Drugs, OxyContin Abuse and Diversion and Efforts to Address the Problem; P-GEN-0007  No. 2 Congressional Report, "OxyContin: Its use and abuse," etc., August 28, 2001; P-GEN-0047  No. 3 6/7/17 e-mail string; WAGMDL00038786 - 00038791	8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	WAGMDL00595580 - 00595586  No. 19 1/17/18 e-mail string with 210 attachment;     WAGMDL00591948 - 00591951  No. 20 9/20/17 e-mail string; 225     WAGMDL00385105 - 00385110  No. 21 5/21/18 e-mail string with 237 attachment;     WAGMDL00384341 - 00384357  No. 22 5/24/18 e-mail string; 254     WAGMDL00616784 - 00616787  No. 23 3/1/17 e-mail with attachment; 262     WAGMDL00611377 - 00611384
10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	WALGREENS-KALETA EXHIBIT No. 1 GAO Report to Congressional Requesters, Prescription Drugs, OxyContin Abuse and Diversion and Efforts to Address the Problem; P-GEN-0007  No. 2 Congressional Report, "OxyContin: Its use and abuse," etc., August 28, 2001; P-GEN-0047  No. 3 6/7/17 e-mail string; WAGMDL00038786 - 00038791	8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	WAGMDL00595580 - 00595586  No. 19 1/17/18 e-mail string with 210 attachment;     WAGMDL00591948 - 00591951  No. 20 9/20/17 e-mail string; 225     WAGMDL00385105 - 00385110  No. 21 5/21/18 e-mail string with 237 attachment;     WAGMDL00384341 - 00384357  No. 22 5/24/18 e-mail string; 254     WAGMDL00616784 - 00616787  No. 23 3/1/17 e-mail with attachment; 262     WAGMDL00611377 - 00611384  No. 24 5/19/16 e-mail string; 272     WAGMDL00600854 - 00600860
10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	WALGREENS-KALETA EXHIBIT  No. 1 GAO Report to Congressional Requesters, Prescription Drugs, OxyContin Abuse and Diversion and Efforts to Address the Problem; P-GEN-0007  No. 2 Congressional Report, "OxyContin: Its use and abuse," etc., August 28, 2001; P-GEN-0047  No. 3 6/7/17 e-mail string; 53 WAGMDL00038786 - 00038791  No. 4 11/2/16 e-mail with 62	8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	WAGMDL00595580 - 00595586  No. 19 1/17/18 e-mail string with 210 attachment; WAGMDL00591948 - 00591951  No. 20 9/20/17 e-mail string; 225 WAGMDL00385105 - 00385110  No. 21 5/21/18 e-mail string with 237 attachment; WAGMDL00384341 - 00384357  No. 22 5/24/18 e-mail string; 254 WAGMDL00616784 - 00616787  No. 23 3/1/17 e-mail with attachment; 262 WAGMDL00611377 - 00611384  No. 24 5/19/16 e-mail string; 272 WAGMDL00600854 - 00600860  No. 25 10/22/15 e-mail string; 279 WAGMDL00383497 - 00383499
10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	WALGREENS-KALETA EXHIBIT No. 1 GAO Report to Congressional Requesters, Prescription Drugs, OxyContin Abuse and Diversion and Efforts to Address the Problem; P-GEN-0007  No. 2 Congressional Report, "OxyContin: Its use and abuse," etc., August 28, 2001; P-GEN-0047  No. 3 6/7/17 e-mail string; WAGMDL00038786 - 00038791  No. 4 11/2/16 e-mail with 42 attachment; WAGMDL00375070 - 00375071	8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	WAGMDL00595580 - 00595586  No. 19 1/17/18 e-mail string with 210 attachment; WAGMDL00591948 - 00591951  No. 20 9/20/17 e-mail string; 225 WAGMDL00385105 - 00385110  No. 21 5/21/18 e-mail string with 237 attachment; WAGMDL00384341 - 00384357  No. 22 5/24/18 e-mail string; 254 WAGMDL00616784 - 00616787  No. 23 3/1/17 e-mail with attachment; 262 WAGMDL00611377 - 00611384  No. 24 5/19/16 e-mail string; 272 WAGMDL00600854 - 00600860  No. 25 10/22/15 e-mail string; 279 WAGMDL00383497 - 00383499  No. 26 8/12/16 e-mail string; 290
10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	WALGREENS-KALETA EXHIBIT No. 1 GAO Report to Congressional Requesters, Prescription Drugs, OxyContin Abuse and Diversion and Efforts to Address the Problem; P-GEN-0007  No. 2 Congressional Report, 47 "OxyContin: Its use and abuse," etc., August 28, 2001; P-GEN-0047  No. 3 6/7/17 e-mail string; 53 WAGMDL00038786 - 00038791  No. 4 11/2/16 e-mail with 62 attachment; WAGMDL00375070 - 00375071  No. 5 3/30/16 e-mail string; 70	8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	WAGMDL00595580 - 00595586  No. 19 1/17/18 e-mail string with 210 attachment; WAGMDL00591948 - 00591951  No. 20 9/20/17 e-mail string; 225 WAGMDL00385105 - 00385110  No. 21 5/21/18 e-mail string with 237 attachment; WAGMDL00384341 - 00384357  No. 22 5/24/18 e-mail string; 254 WAGMDL00616784 - 00616787  No. 23 3/1/17 e-mail with attachment; 262 WAGMDL00611377 - 00611384  No. 24 5/19/16 e-mail string; 272 WAGMDL00600854 - 00600860  No. 25 10/22/15 e-mail string; 279 WAGMDL00383497 - 00383499
10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	WALGREENS-KALETA EXHIBIT No. 1 GAO Report to Congressional Requesters, Prescription Drugs, OxyContin Abuse and Diversion and Efforts to Address the Problem; P-GEN-0007  No. 2 Congressional Report, "OxyContin: Its use and abuse," etc., August 28, 2001; P-GEN-0047  No. 3 6/7/17 e-mail string; WAGMDL00038786 - 00038791  No. 4 11/2/16 e-mail with 42 attachment; WAGMDL00375070 - 00375071	8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	WAGMDL00595580 - 00595586  No. 19 1/17/18 e-mail string with 210 attachment;     WAGMDL00591948 - 00591951  No. 20 9/20/17 e-mail string; 225     WAGMDL00385105 - 00385110  No. 21 5/21/18 e-mail string with 237 attachment;     WAGMDL00384341 - 00384357  No. 22 5/24/18 e-mail string; 254     WAGMDL00616784 - 00616787  No. 23 3/1/17 e-mail with attachment; 262     WAGMDL00611377 - 00611384  No. 24 5/19/16 e-mail string; 272     WAGMDL00600854 - 00600860  No. 25 10/22/15 e-mail string; 279     WAGMDL00383497 - 00383499  No. 26 8/12/16 e-mail string; 290     WAGMDL0044770 - 00044773  No. 27 4/27/16 e-mail string and 291     attachments;
10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	WALGREENS-KALETA EXHIBIT No. 1 GAO Report to Congressional Requesters, Prescription Drugs, OxyContin Abuse and Diversion and Efforts to Address the Problem; P-GEN-0007  No. 2 Congressional Report, 47 "OxyContin: Its use and abuse," etc., August 28, 2001; P-GEN-0047  No. 3 6/7/17 e-mail string; 53 WAGMDL00038786 - 00038791  No. 4 11/2/16 e-mail with 62 attachment; WAGMDL00375070 - 00375071  No. 5 3/30/16 e-mail string; 70	8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	WAGMDL00595580 - 00595586  No. 19 1/17/18 e-mail string with 210 attachment; WAGMDL00591948 - 00591951  No. 20 9/20/17 e-mail string; 225 WAGMDL00385105 - 00385110  No. 21 5/21/18 e-mail string with 237 attachment; WAGMDL00384341 - 00384357  No. 22 5/24/18 e-mail string; 254 WAGMDL00616784 - 00616787  No. 23 3/1/17 e-mail with attachment; 262 WAGMDL00611377 - 00611384  No. 24 5/19/16 e-mail string; 272 WAGMDL00600854 - 00600860  No. 25 10/22/15 e-mail string; 279 WAGMDL00383497 - 00383499  No. 26 8/12/16 e-mail string; 290 WAGMDL0044770 - 00044773  No. 27 4/27/16 e-mail string and 291

	Page 10		Page 12
1	E X H I B I T S WALGREENS-KALETA EXHIBIT MARKED FOR ID	1	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are now on the record.
3	No. 28 8/14/17 e-mail string; 300	2	My name is Ben Stanson. I'm a videographer for
	WAGMDL00385259 - 00385260	3	Golkow Litigation Services.
4	No. 29 10/23/17 e-mail with 307	4	Today's date is December 18, 2018, and
5	attachment;	5	the time is 8:09 a.m.
6	WAGMDL00385895 - 00385897	6	This video deposition is being held in
Ü	No. 30 Lobbying Report; 313	7	Chicago, Illinois in the matter of the National
7 8	P-WAG-00040 No. 31 3/2/12 e-mail string; 318	8	Prescription Opiate Litigation, pending in the U.S.
0	WAGMDL00642592 - 00642594	9	District Court, Northern District of Ohio, Eastern
9	N. 00 1/00/16 11 11 10 10	10	Division.
10	No. 32 1/29/16 e-mail string with 322 attachment;	11	The deponent is Ed Kaleta.
	WAGMDL0000613455 - 00613467	12	Counsel will be noted on the
11	No. 33 10/27/17 e-mail string; 327	13	stenographic record.
12	WAGMDL00386743 - 00386745	14	Our Court Reporter is Corinne Marut.
13	No. 34 3/2/18 e-mail string with 334	15	Will you please swear in the witness.
14	attachment; WAGMDL0000644179 - 00644182	16	(WHEREUPON, the witness was duly
15	No. 35 1999 - 2016 maps, National 342	17	sworn.)
16	Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics	18	MR. GADDY: Corinne, did you get everybody
	System, mortality data	19	that's in attendance?
17 18		20	(Clarification by the reporter.)
19		21	MR. SHAPLAND: Eric Shapland, Arnold & Porter,
20			on behalf of Endo and Par.
21 22		23	MS. ALLEN: Erin Gibson Allen from Marcus &
23			Shapira on behalf of Defendant HBC.
24			Shapha on behalf of Berendant Tibe.
	Page 11		Page 13
1	EXHIBITS	1	MR. FULMER: Gabriel Fulmer from Covington &
2	WALGREENS-KALETA 30(b)(6) EXHIBIT MARKED FOR ID  No. 1 Second Notice of Deposition to 384	2	Burling on behalf of McKesson.
3	No. 1 Second Notice of Deposition to 384  Deft. Walgreens Boots	3	MR. GADDY: And I'm Jeff Gaddy on behalf of
4	Alliance, Inc. a/k/a Walgreen	4	the Plaintiffs.
	Co.	5	MR. NORTEY: This is James Nortey with Morgan
5	No. 2 DEA Compliance Working Group 404	6	Lewis on behalf of Rite Aid.
	1/10/13 Meeting Summary;	7	MR. SWANSON: Do you want to keep going?
6 7	CAH_MDL2804_02933683 - 02933700  No. 3 Document, "Payments, Payments 417	8	MS. MAYO: Katie Mayo on behalf of the
/	for the 1 selected	9	Plaintiff with Levin Papantonio.
8	Organization, 12 September 2018";	10	MS. MEYER: Julie Fix Meyer, Armstrong
	WAGMDL00286426 - 00286428	11	Teasdale, on behalf of Cardinal Health.
9		12	MR. YINGLING: Patrick Yingling with Reed
10		13	Smith on behalf of AmerisourceBergen Drug
11 12		14	Corporation.
12		15	MR. BEISELL: Patrick Beisell, Jones Day, on
14		16	behalf of Defendant Walmart.
15		17	MS. DESH: Sharon Desh from Bartlit Beck on
16		18	behalf of Walgreens.
17		19	MR. SWANSON: Brian Swanson from Bartlit Bec
18 19		20	
20			on behalf of Walgreens.
21		21	
22		22	
		23	
23 24		24	

Page 14 Page 16 1 EDWARD KALETA. A. I've been a registered lobbyist for <sup>2</sup> Walgreens dating back to 2011. <sup>2</sup> called as a witness herein, having been first duly sworn, was examined and testified as follows: Q. And do you have other individuals within your department or division who are also lobbyists? **EXAMINATION** 5 BY MR. GADDY: A. Yes. There are other individuals on the Q. Good morning, Mr. Kaleta. Is it Kaleta team that are registered lobbyists. <sup>7</sup> or Kaleta? Q. Okay. In your position as vice 8 A. Yes, Kaleta. president of federal government affairs, do you Q. Kaleta. My name is Jeff Gaddy. I have a team that reports to you? 10 represent the Plaintiffs in this matter, and I'm A. Yes. I have individuals that report to going to ask you some questions this morning. 11 me as part of the federal government relations 12 As your attorney referenced just before portion of my position. 13 we started today, not only are you being deposed as 13 Q. Okay. How many people? <sup>14</sup> a fact witness, but also you're designated on a 14 A. There are -- can you be a little more 15 30(b)(6) topic, correct? 15 specific on the team or? 16 A. Yes. 16 Q. Sure. How many lobbyists work 17 underneath you and report to you? Q. Okay. So, what I expect or what I plan 18 to do today is to take your fact testimony first A. So, as part of the federal government <sup>19</sup> and before I start asking you questions as in your relations team, there are two other registered 20 capacity as the corporate designee, I'll make that lobbyists. 20 21 21 clear to you. Okay? Q. Who do you report to? 22 22 A. Okay. A. I report to Chuck Greener. Q. Where do you work? 23 23 What's his position? 24 A. I work at Walgreens. 24 Chuck Greener is the senior vice Page 15 Page 17 Q. What's your title? <sup>1</sup> president for global public affairs, 1 A. My current title is vice president of <sup>2</sup> communications, government relations. <sup>3</sup> federal government relations and U.S. public Q. Does your division have the sole <sup>4</sup> responsibility for federal lobbying within 4 policy. 5 Q. And how long have you held that 5 Walgreens? position? A. There are other individuals who at 7 A. About three years. different times, other individuals, other departments throughout the company that may 8 Q. What was your position before that? A. Before that I was the senior director of contribute on a limited basis. 10 federal government relations. But as far as having the main 11 Q. And was that your position going back to 11 responsibility on behalf of the company for 12 2011? lobbying, I think the answer to your question would 13 13 be yes. A. Yes. 14 Q. Has all of your duties at Walgreens Q. Okay. Who are the other two folks that since you began in 2011 involved federal government are lobbyists who report to you? relations? 16 16 A. Alethia Jackson and Katie Bond Troller. 17 17 A. Going back to 2011, some of my duties Q. Would it be fair to say that you, 18 have involved federal government relations. Ms. Jackson and Ms. Troller are the primary

- 19
- Q. To perform your duties in that position,
- are you registered as a lobbyist?
- 21 A. That's correct. I'm a registered
- 22 lobbyist.
- Q. How long have you been a registered
- 24 lobbyist for Walgreens?

- 19 individuals who conduct federal lobbying on behalf 20 of Walgreens?
- 21 A. Yes. That's fair to say.
- 22 Q. Does -- I'm sorry, but I think you said
  - you report to Charles -- is it Greenbriar?
  - A. Chuck Greener.

- O. Chuck Greener. Thanks.
- Is he registered as a lobbyist also?
- <sup>3</sup> A. He is not.

1

- 4 Q. Does your division have a budget for
- <sup>5</sup> federal lobbying activities?
- <sup>6</sup> A. The government relations team overall
- <sup>7</sup> has a budget, yes.
- <sup>8</sup> Q. Does that budget cover things like
- <sup>9</sup> political contributions by Walgreens?
- A. No. Those are separate.
- Q. Okay. Does the federal government
- 12 relations team's budget, does that include dues or
- 13 contributions to trade associations?
- A. That is a portion of the government
- <sup>15</sup> relations budget, yes, dues for trade associations.
  - Q. Does that also include any payments to
- 17 consulting groups? Does that come out of that
- 18 budget?

16

- 19 A. Yes. As part of the overall government
- <sup>20</sup> relations budget, there is also money allocated for
- <sup>21</sup> outside consultants.
- Q. Okay. Does Walgreens utilize outside
  - <sup>3</sup> consultants to assist with its lobbying efforts?
- A. We have utilized outside consultants to

- Q. Will you agree that as a lobbyist your
- <sup>2</sup> goal is to promote Walgreens' positions or agendas
- <sup>3</sup> at the Federal Government level?
- 4 A. No. I believe that the job of the team
- 5 as it relates to federal government relations is to
- 6 share relevant information with elected officials
- <sup>7</sup> and their staff on issues of importance to
- <sup>8</sup> Walgreens.
- <sup>9</sup> Q. You're not trying to influence
- politicians with the information that you provide
- 11 them?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form, vague.
- 13 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. No. We're trying to share relevant
- 15 information on issues of importance to the company.
- 16 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Why do you want to share information
- 18 with them?
- A. Each year and each session of Congress
- 20 there is hundreds, if not thousands, of bills that
- 21 are introduced, some of which have an impact on
- <sup>22</sup> Walgreens, others that do not.
- I believe that our role in the federal
- 24 government relations team is to try to share

- <sup>1</sup> assist with lobbying, yes.
- Q. And do those outside consultants, do
- <sup>3</sup> they perform lobbying on behalf of Walgreens?
- 4 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 5 BY THE WITNESS:
- 6 A. Our outside consultants perform
- <sup>7</sup> different responsibilities on our behalf. Some of
- 8 them do include direct lobbying, yes.
- 9 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. So, in addition to you and the other two
- 11 members of your team who are registered as
- 12 lobbyists to advocate on behalf of Walgreens,
- 13 Walgreens also employs or hires outside consultants
- 14 who also will do direct lobbying on behalf of
- <sup>15</sup> Walgreens, is that correct?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 17 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Yes, that is correct.
- 19 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. And as a lobbyist your goal is to
- 21 influence federal legislation on behalf of
- 22 Walgreens?
- A. No. No. I wouldn't characterize it
- 24 that way.

- Page 21

  1 relevant information on behalf of Walgreens on
- <sup>2</sup> issues of importance to the company.
- <sup>3</sup> Q. The purpose of sharing the information
- 4 is so they can know how that particular piece of
- <sup>5</sup> legislation will impact Walgreens?
- 6 A. I think in some cases the goal is to
- <sup>7</sup> share that information in order to have them better
- 8 understand how different pieces of legislation may
- <sup>9</sup> impact the company.
- Q. And you want them to see how the
- 11 legislation will impact Walgreens from Walgreens'
- <sup>2</sup> perspective, correct?
- A. I think it depends. I think there is
- 14 different issues and there is different outcomes.
- 15 There is also different impacts relative to our
- <sup>16</sup> patients, relative to our employees or relative to
- <sup>17</sup> the company overall.
- Q. Is there an aspect of your position that
- 19 is related to public relations?
- A. I think -- it's kind of a vague
- <sup>21</sup> question. It depends on the definition of public
- <sup>22</sup> relations.
- Q. Would you consider your primary
- <sup>24</sup> responsibility or primary job duty to revolve

- <sup>1</sup> around the lobbying functions that you perform?
  - A. Primary? No. I wouldn't say it's
- <sup>3</sup> necessarily primary. I think it depends on what is
- <sup>4</sup> going on with Congress, what's going on with the
- <sup>5</sup> administration, which issues may be brought up for
- 6 discussion.
- But I wouldn't say that my primary focus
- 8 on any given day is lobbying. Some days it is.
- <sup>9</sup> Other days it may revolve more around policy
- 10 development. Other days it may revolve around
- 11 other issues of importance to the company that may
- 12 not have anything to do with lobbying per se.
- Q. But it's fair to say that some aspect of
- 14 your -- of your job or at least on some days
- 15 involves public relations, press events,
- <sup>16</sup> coordinating those types of functions?
- A. We have a -- so, the short answer to
- 18 that question is probably no. We have a
- 19 communications team that handles media inquiries,
- 20 press events, press releases. That's separate and
- 21 distinct from what we do in federal government
- 22 relations.
- Q. The budget for you and your team as it
- <sup>24</sup> relates to -- to the lobbying activities that you

- <sup>1</sup> started in 2011.
- Q. Okay. Going back for I guess the last

Page 24

Page 25

- <sup>3</sup> three years when you did have access to that
- 4 information, would that be a fair guesstimate for
- <sup>5</sup> the last couple of years?
- A. It's probably a little bit -- may have
- <sup>7</sup> been a little bit less one or two of those years,
- <sup>8</sup> but it's probably a fair estimate, yes.
- <sup>9</sup> Q. Okay. You told me that contributions to
- <sup>10</sup> trade associations would come out of that budget,
- payments to consulting groups would come out of that budget.
- What else would come out of that 8 to
- 14 \$10 million that Walgreens budgets for federal
- <sup>15</sup> government affairs on an annual basis?
  - A. Office supplies, travel back to Chicago
- $^{17}\,$  to head quarters of Walgreens, computers,
- <sup>18</sup> publications, online publications, salaries, of
- course, for team members.
- Q. As we sit here today, do you acknowledge
- 21 that the United States is in the midst of an opiate
- crisis?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 24 BY THE WITNESS:

- <sup>1</sup> do, what is that budget?
- <sup>2</sup> MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- <sup>3</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- <sup>4</sup> A. Can you repeat the question.
- <sup>5</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
- <sup>6</sup> Q. Sure. Let me ask it this way. Does
- <sup>7</sup> your group, federal government affairs, does it
- 8 have a budget?
- <sup>9</sup> A. So, the larger government relations
- 10 team, which includes federal, state, local policy
- <sup>11</sup> and other couple functions, has an overall budget.
- Q. What is that budget?
- A. It varies from year to year depending.
- Q. What is it this year?
- A. I don't know if I can say with certainty
- <sup>16</sup> what it is for 2018. I could probably guesstimate
- <sup>17</sup> that that budget is somewhere around 8 to
- <sup>18</sup> \$10 million.
- Q. And is that -- would that be a fair
- 20 guesstimate, going back to when you started with
- 21 the company in 2011, for what it was on a yearly
- 22 basis?
- A. I don't know. I didn't have exposure or
- <sup>24</sup> access to that type of information back when I

- A. I'm not sure that I can say relative to
- <sup>2</sup> that term. Can you be -- can you provide a little
- <sup>3</sup> bit more information?
- <sup>4</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Would you in your personal capacity
- 6 consider the United States to be in the midst of an
- <sup>7</sup> opioid crisis?
- 8 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 9 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I think that there are a number of
- 11 challenges related to the opioid epidemic that have
- 12 been going on for some period of time with more or
- 13 less exposure put on certain issues over the last
- 14 several years. It's probably how I'd look at it.
- 15 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. You don't think we are in the middle of
- <sup>17</sup> an opioid epidemic?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form, asked and
- 19 answered.
- 20 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I think that there is a lot of
- 22 challenges related to the opioid epidemic, some of
- <sup>23</sup> which have been more highlighted recently than in
- 24 other times.

Page 26 1 BY MR. GADDY: <sup>1</sup> relations related to combating the opioid crisis Q. Yes or no. Are we in the middle of an <sup>2</sup> back in 2011? 3 opioid epidemic? MR. SWANSON: Object to form. MR. SWANSON: Object to form, asked and 4 BY THE WITNESS: 5 answered. A. Can you tell me what you mean by 6 BY THE WITNESS: 6 "activities"? <sup>7</sup> BY MR. GADDY: A. Again, I'm not familiar with -- I don't 8 know if I would characterize what's going on in the O. Sure. When you started with Walgreens 9 company -- what's going on in the country with that back in 2011 as a lobbyist for Walgreens, did 10 terminology. I think there is a lot of different anybody ask you to go to D.C. and make combating 11 ways to look at what's going on with the opioid 11 the opioid crisis a part of your -- your agenda and 12 crisis and its impact on communities as well as therefore Walgreens' agenda back in 2011? 13 patients. MR. SWANSON: Object to form. 14 BY MR. GADDY: 14 BY THE WITNESS: Q. Okay. When you started at Walgreens in A. So, I'm based in Washington, D.C., so I 16 2011, did anybody at Walgreens tell you that the didn't have to go there. But in terms of was one 17 U.S. was in the midst of an opioid crisis? of the key issues presented to me early on when I A. I'm not sure I can recall seven years got there in 2011 revolving around the opioid 19 ago if anybody used that language. But if I had to crisis, I don't recall that, no. 20 hazard a guess, I'd say no, I don't recall anybody 20 BY MR. GADDY: 21 coming up to me when I started with the company and Q. Okay. I'm going to show you what I'm 22 using that terminology. going to mark as Kaleta 1. 23 23 Q. When you started with Walgreens in 2011, (WHEREUPON, a certain document was 24 24 did anybody at Walgreens provide you with any marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit Page 27 Page 29 <sup>1</sup> education or training on the scope of the opioid No. 1: GAO Report to Congressional 1 <sup>2</sup> epidemic in the U.S.? Requesters, Prescription Drugs, 3 MR. SWANSON: Object to form. OxyContin Abuse and Diversion and Efforts to Address the Problem; 4 BY THE WITNESS: A. When I joined the company, I was trained P-GEN-0007.) 6 about things related to my particular position, BY MR. GADDY: <sup>7</sup> which largely consisted of issues that had been of Q. Ask you to take a look at this document. 8 importance to the company prior to me joining as Do you know if you've ever seen this <sup>9</sup> well as other aspects of the government relations before? 10 10 team. MR. SWANSON: Counsel, mine is marked as a 11 BY MR. GADDY: 11 different exhibit. Was this used in a different Q. You don't remember anything specific deposition? 13 13 about the opioid crisis or drug abuse as it relates MR. GADDY: It looks like it was used in a 14 to opioids, do you? 14 Cardinal Health deposition. 15 15 MR. SWANSON: So you are re-marking it as A. I do not. 16 Q. Okay. Anybody give you any training or <sup>16</sup> Kaleta 1 in this deposition. 17 <sup>17</sup> education when you started at Walgreens in a -- as MR. GADDY: Right. 18 18 a federal lobbyist for Walgreens on the scope of MR. SHAPLAND: And for those on the phone, if 19 opioid-related overdoses in the country? the document has a Bates number, could you read the

Q. Did anybody at Walgreens when you

A. I don't recall seven years ago having

21

MR. GADDY: We could do that at the end of the

MR. SHAPLAND: Oh, no. During the deposition

Bates number into the record, please.

22 deposition if you want that to be done.

<sup>21</sup> that type of information shared with me.

20

- 1 the exhibit so that I can pull it up and look at
- <sup>2</sup> it. Thank you.
- 3 MR. GADDY: We're not going to do that during
- 4 the course of the deposition.
- 5 BY MR. GADDY:
- 6 Q. Have you seen this document before?
- 7 MR. SWANSON: Why are you unwilling to read
- 8 the Bates number on the record? I don't
- 9 understand.
- MR. GADDY: This document doesn't have a Bates
- 11 number.
- MR. SWANSON: So why don't you tell him there
- 13 is no Bates number on it?
- MR. SHAPLAND: Yeah, that would be a fair --
- MR. SWANSON: There is no Bates number on the
- 16 document.
- MR. SHAPLAND: Thank you.
- 18 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Have you seen this document before?
- A. I don't believe so, no.
- Q. You recognize this to be a report from
- 22 the United States General Accounting Office?
- A. I mean, it says "United States General
- 24 Accounting Office" at the top, so...

- Pa
- <sup>2</sup> 2011 at Walgreens whether or not anybody at the
- 3 company made you aware of this report from 2003?

Q. Do you recall when you started back in

- A. I don't recall that.
- Q. If you'd flip for me to -- up in the top
- 6 right-hand corner, as you turn the pages, there
- <sup>7</sup> will be dots kind of indicating the page number.
- 8 Turn to .2. Do you see that?
- 9 A. No, I don't. Oh, yeah. Up here?
  - Q. Yes.

10

- 11 A. Okay.
- Q. Do you see here there is the section
- 13 that says "What GAO Found"?
  - A. No. I see it says "What GAO
- 15 Recommends," and then there is a section that says
- 16 "What GAO Found."
- Q. Right. That's where I am.
- First of all, you understand that back
- 19 in 2011 Walgreens, in addition to being a
- <sup>20</sup> pharmaceutical dispenser at their pharmacies, also
- <sup>21</sup> were a pharmaceutical distributor of these drugs to
- themselves, correct?
- A. No. I don't have any knowledge of that
- <sup>24</sup> role or responsibility for Walgreens in 2011. I

Page 31

- But I have no idea what's in the report.
- <sup>2</sup> It's obviously several, several pages with a lot of
- <sup>3</sup> small print. So...
- 4 Q. Are you familiar with the GAO?
- <sup>5</sup> A. Yes, I'm familiar with the General
- <sup>6</sup> Accounting Office.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. What do you understand it to be?
- 8 A. There is a myriad of functions. I know
- <sup>9</sup> that they -- one of the functions is that they
- produce reports at Congress' request.
  - Q. And do you see under where it says the
- 12 "United States General Accounting Office," this
- 13 indicates it's a report to Congressional
- 14 Requesters?
- <sup>15</sup> A. I do see.
- Q. And do you see in the left-hand side of
- <sup>17</sup> the page this is a report from back in December of
- 18 2003?
- A. I see that it says that, yes.
- Q. And the title of the report is
- <sup>21</sup> "OxyContin Abuse and Diversion and Efforts to
- <sup>22</sup> Address the Problem."
- Do you see that?
- <sup>24</sup> A. I do.

1 was hired in the federal government relations team

Page 33

- <sup>2</sup> and did not have exposure to that.
- <sup>3</sup> Q. Okay. You understand that OxyContin,
- 4 which we saw is the subject of this report, is a
- <sup>5</sup> drug that Walgreens dispenses at its pharmacies?
- 6 A. So, I've never seen this report before.
- <sup>7</sup> I have no idea what it says. So, I can't answer
- <sup>8</sup> that question.

- 9 Q. Well, it says "OxyContin" on the
- 10 first -- in the title of the report, correct?
  - A. Yeah, I see that part.
  - Q. Okay. My question is whether or not you
- 13 have an understanding that OxyContin is a drug that
- Walgreens has dispensed from their pharmacies?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 16 BY THE WITNESS:
  - A. Ever?
- 18 BY MR. GADDY:
- 19 Q. Yeah.
- A. I'm assuming that Walgreens -- I'm not a
- pharmacist, right. I'm a lobbyist and I do policy
- <sup>22</sup> work. So, I'm not super-familiar with dispensing
- <sup>23</sup> requirements and which drugs are for what.
- But I think if the -- if you're asking

- 1 whether or not Walgreens at some point dispensed
- <sup>2</sup> OxyContin, I believe the answer to that question is
- <sup>3</sup> probably yes.
- Q. You say the answer to that question is
- <sup>5</sup> probably yes. You are telling me as you sit here
- 6 today you don't know whether or not Walgreens
- <sup>7</sup> dispensed OxyContin?
- A. Well, your question is super-vague.
- <sup>9</sup> Ever, yesterday, 6 years ago, 10, 15 years ago?
- 10 I'm not familiar with the company's operations.
- 11 You asked "Ever" and I said sure, ever.
- 12 So, the answer to the question would be
- 13 yes.
- 14 Q. Walgreens dispenses OxyContin currently,
- 15 correct?
- 16 A. I believe that's correct, yes.
- 17 Q. Walgreens didn't decide to stop
- dispensing OxyContin because of anything going on
- with the opioid epidemic, did they?
- 20 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- BY THE WITNESS:
- 22 A. Yeah, so, I'm not a pharmacist. I work
- 23 in the government relations area and we also do
- 24 policy support.

- 1 Do you see that?
  - 2 A. I see the sentence you just referenced,

Page 36

Page 37

- 3 yes.
- 4 Q. Were you aware of that?
  - No.
- "Further," it says, "the original
- <sup>7</sup> label's safety warning advising patients not to
- crush the tablets because of the possible rapid
- release of a potentially toxic amount of oxycodone
- may have inadvertently alerted abusers to methods
- 11 for abuse." It says, "Moreover, the significant
- increase in OxyContin's availability in the
- marketplace may have increased opportunities to
- obtain the drug illicitly in some states."
- 15 Did I read that correctly?
- 16 A. That's what is on this page, yes.
- 17 Q. Was this information that you were aware
- of prior to reading it just now?
- A. There's a lot of information here. Most
- of this information is not something that I have
- been exposed to based on my role at Walgreens.
  - Q. If you don't mind, turn for me to
- page 7. It will be .7 at the top.
- 24 A. Okay. .7.

Page 35

- What I do know is in my experience on
- 2 the government relations side of things, we are
- 3 constantly trying to assess the balance between
- 4 patients' needs as well as challenges that exist <sup>5</sup> with different drugs and issues related to them.
- Q. Okay. I understand that. What I'm
- <sup>7</sup> asking is whether or not Walgreens has made a
- 8 decision to stop dispensing OxyContin. Do you know
- 9 the answer to that?
- A. I don't know the answer to that. I 10
- 11 don't believe we have made a decision to stop. I
- 12 believe we've done a number of things related to
- 13 good faith dispensing, patient awareness, a whole
- 14 bunch of other things that we're doing in the
- 15 pharmacy side that I -- would be better answered by
- 16 folks on the operations team.
- 17 Q. In the second paragraph that starts
- 18 "Several factors." Do you see where I am?
- 19 A. I do.
- 20 Q. It says, "Several factors may have
- 21 contributed to the abuse and diversion of
- 22 OxyContin. The active ingredient in OxyContin is
- 23 twice as potent as morphine, which may have made it
- 24 an attractive target for misuse."

Q. Yeah. Do you see the paragraph in the

- <sup>2</sup> middle of the page that starts, "In early 2000"?
- A. I do.
- Q. It says, "In early 2000, media reports
- <sup>5</sup> began to surface in several states that OxyContin
- was being abused that is, used for
- non-therapeutic purposes or for purposes other than
- those for which it was prescribed and illegally
- diverted."

- 10 Do you see that?
  - A. I see what you just read, yes.
  - Q. When you started at Walgreens as a
- federal lobbyist, did anybody make you available
- that going back to early 2000 media reports had
- began to surface that OxyContin was being abused?
- 16 MR. SWANSON: Object to form; compound.
- 17 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't recall information like this
- 19 being shared with me when I started at Walgreens.
- BY MR. GADDY:
- 21 Q. It uses a term there "diverted," the
- 22 last sentence of that sentence that we just read.
- Does that mean anything to you?
- 24 A. Does what mean anything to me?

- Q. The term "diverted." Does that have any particular meaning to you?
- A. As a general word or in this sentence?
- <sup>4</sup> Q. In the context of prescription drugs,
- <sup>5</sup> specifically opioids?
- A. I don't know if I understand your
   question.
- <sup>8</sup> Q. Are you aware of the concept of
- 9 diversion?10 A. I have read about and am familiar with
- 11 the -- a concept of diversion, yes.
- Q. As it relates to prescription narcotics?
- A. As it relates to I would say drugs.
- <sup>14</sup> More generally.
- Q. What does it mean to you?
- A. I'd have to think about that. So,
- diversion to me I assume, I would -- I would say
- 18 means that something ended up in the wrong place.
- 19 It was diverted.
- So, going -- I would go to the actual
- 21 definition of the word. Diversion means to not be
- <sup>22</sup> delivered to the place it was intended to,
- <sup>23</sup> something to that effect.
- Q. And when we're talking about

- 1 president of government affairs for Walgreens, the
- <sup>2</sup> person who goes to D.C. and speaks with -- with
- <sup>3</sup> politicians or regulators on behalf of the company,
- 4 you don't have a concept of how doctor shopping
- <sup>5</sup> leads to diversion?
- 6 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- <sup>7</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- A. So, my title is actually vice president
- <sup>9</sup> of federal government relations and U.S. public
- 10 policy. I don't have responsibility for the whole
- 11 team.
- And your question beyond that was? Was
- 13 what?
- 14 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Was in that role you don't have an
- 16 understanding of how doctor shopping can lead to
- diversion. Is that true or false?
- A. I'm not familiar with the legal
- 19 ramifications of doctor shopping and how and why it
- 20 occurs and how diversion plays a role in that with
- 21 specifics, no. I'm not intimately familiar with
- 22 that.
- Q. Okay. Let's keep reading. It says,
- <sup>24</sup> "According to FDA and the DEA, the abuse of

Page 39

- <sup>1</sup> prescription opioids, that can happen through
- <sup>2</sup> concepts such as doctor shopping, correct?
- 3 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 4 BY THE WITNESS:
- <sup>5</sup> A. I'm not familiar with doctor shopping
- <sup>6</sup> per se. Can you be -- I don't know if I understand
- <sup>7</sup> your question.
- 8 BY MR. GADDY:
- <sup>9</sup> Q. You have never heard of the concept of
- 10 doctor shopping?
- 11 A. I've heard of the concept of doctor
- 12 shopping, but I'm not sure what the question is.
- Q. I'm asking whether or not doctor
- 14 shopping can lead to diversion of prescription
- 15 opioids?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 17 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. So, I'm on the government relations
- 19 team, and we also perform policy support on behalf
- <sup>20</sup> of the company.
- I don't have expertise in that area of
- <sup>22</sup> whether doctor shopping can lead to diversion.
- 23 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Okay. So, in your role as the vice

Page 41

1 OxyContin is associated with serious consequences,

- <sup>2</sup> including addiction, overdose and death."
- 3 Do you see that?
- 4 A. I do.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. It says, "When OxyContin was approved,
- 6 the Federal Government classified it as a
- <sup>7</sup> Schedule II controlled substance under the CSA
- 8 because it has a high potential for abuse and may
- 9 lead to severe psychological or physical
- 10 dependence."
- Do you see that?
- 12 A. I do.
- Q. When you started with Walgreens in 2011,
- 14 did anybody at the company make you aware that
- 15 OxyContin abuse is associated with addiction,
- 16 overdose and death?
- A. I don't recall when I came to the
- 18 company in 2011 whether that information was shared
- 19 with me or not.
- Q. At any point in time during your time
- 21 with Walgreens has anyone ever shared with you that
- 22 information about OxyContin?
- A. I can't recall if anybody has ever
- 24 shared it with me. I can state that I've read that

1

2

Page 42

- <sup>1</sup> before.
- Q. Okay. Is that something that you set
- 3 out on your own and were able to do some
- 4 independent research on and determine for yourself?
  - A. It's something that I can recall reading
- 6 either in a newspaper publication, a report, some
- <sup>7</sup> type of analysis that's been done on different
- 8 issues before, but I can't say specifically where I
- <sup>9</sup> read it.
- Q. Okay. And approximately when did you
- 11 gain that knowledge?
- A. At some point over probably the last few
- 13 years, several years. I don't know if I can -- I
- 14 can't say for sure.
- Q. It's not information that was given to
- 16 you or provided to you by Walgreens?
- 17 A. I don't --
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 19 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't believe so.
- 21 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. It goes on to say, "DEA has
- 23 characterized the pharmacological effects of
- 24 OxyContin and its active ingredient oxycodone as

- Do you see that?
- A. I see the sentence you just read, yes.
- Q. It goes on to say, "Rural communities in
- <sup>4</sup> Maine, Kentucky, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Virginia and

Page 44

- <sup>5</sup> West Virginia were reportedly being devastated by
- 6 the abuse and diversion of OxyContin."
  - Did I read that correctly?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. When you started with Walgreens in 2011,
- odid anybody with the company tell you that going
- back to the early 2000s, that there were reports
- 12 that these rural communities in places like Ohio
- and West Virginia were being devastated by abuse
- <sup>14</sup> and diversion of OxyContin?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 16 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't recall anyone with Walgreens
- 18 sharing this information with me when I started in
- <sup>19</sup> 2011. They may have. I don't recall.
- 20 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Has anybody -- do you recall anybody at
- <sup>22</sup> Walgreens ever sharing with you that information
- 23 that we just read right there, that rural
- <sup>24</sup> communities in Ohio, West Virginia, Kentucky are

- <sup>1</sup> similar to those of heroin."
- 2 Do you see that?
- 3 A. I do.
- 4 Q. Same question I've been asking.
- 5 Did Walgreens when you started back in
- $^{\rm 6}~2011$  make you aware that they were dispensing, that
- <sup>7</sup> Walgreens was dispensing a drug in OxyContin that
- 8 had effects similar to those of heroin?
- 9 A. I don't recall anybody with Walgreens
- sharing that information when I joined the company
- <sup>11</sup> in 2011.
- Q. Okay. Do you recall anybody at
- 13 Walgreens ever sharing that information with you?
- 14 A. I don't recall.
- Q. Turn, please, to page 14. Do you see
- 16 the paragraph at the bottom of this page that
- 17 starts "Media reports"?
- 18 A. I do.
- Q. It says, "Media reports of OxyContin
- <sup>20</sup> abuse and diversion began to surface in 2000.
- 21 These reports first appeared in rural areas of some
- 22 states, generally in the Appalachian region, and
- 23 continued to spread to other rural areas and larger
- 24 cities in several states."

- Page 45

  1 being devastated by the abuse and diversion of
- 2 OxyContin?
- 3 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 4 BY THE WITNESS:
- 5 A. I don't recall specifically anyone with
- 6 Walgreens sharing that information, but it could
- 7 have been shared with me on a different capacity or
- 8 a different type of summary or in a different way.
- 9 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. And your job as a federal lobbyist is to
- 11 share, I think what you said earlier, is to share
- 12 information with -- with the men and women of
- 13 Congress about issues that are important to
- 14 Walgreens, correct?
- A. And their staffs, that's correct.
- Q. And their staffs. Okay.
- And throughout your time at Walgreens,
- nobody at the company has shared with you this
- 19 information for you to pass on to the men and women
- of Congress and their staffs as it relates to your
- lobbying efforts on behalf of Walgreens, correct?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form; mischaracterize.
- 23 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. So, there is a lot of information here.

- <sup>1</sup> This talks about OxyContin abuse. And, again, I've
- <sup>2</sup> never seen this before so I'm just reading it for
- <sup>3</sup> the first time.
- 4 This provides information dating back to
- <sup>5</sup> 2000, and I'm not familiar with this information,
- 6 as I mentioned.
- So, if your question is whether anybody
- 8 at Walgreens has shared information with me related
- <sup>9</sup> to some of these topics, the answer is yes. But I
- 10 can't say that anybody has specifically talked to
- 11 me about the information as it's presented in this
- <sup>12</sup> report.
- Q. Okay. When was the first time that you
- 14 recall somebody at Walgreens talking to you about
- 15 the opioid epidemic and the impact that it's having
- on communities in the United States?
- A. I can recall having information shared
- with me by folks at Walgreens over the last few
- 19 years.
- Q. Okay. Few meaning two, three?
- A. Three, five. Somewhere in there. I
- <sup>22</sup> don't know that I can say specifically. I would
- 23 say somewhere maybe in the three to four to five
- 24 range.

2

Page 48

- 1 Commerce, House of Representatives, 107th Congress,
- <sup>2</sup> first session, August 28, 2001."
- 3 Do you see that?
- 4 A. I do.
  - Q. And from your experience as a federal
- 6 lobbyist for Walgreens, you're familiar with the
- 7 concept that Congress has committees and
- 8 subcommittees and that sometimes those committees
- 9 and subcommittees hold hearings and take testimony
- from folks on certain issues?
- 11 A. Yes. I'm familiar with that concept.
- Q. And do you see below the title there we
- 13 see that this is, and we saw it actually in the
- 14 title, but also see below there that the date of
- this, of this document is 2001?
- 16 A. Yes. I see that.
- Q. Do you recall when you started with
- 18 Walgreens in 2011 as a federal lobbyist whether or
- 19 not anybody at Walgreens directed you to this
- 20 testimony that was provided to Congress on the --
- on "OxyContin: its use and abuse"?
  - A. I don't recall if that happened, no.
- Q. At any time since you've been at
- 24 Walgreens, even over the past few years when you

Page 47

- Q. I show you what I will mark as Kaleta 2.
  - (WHEREUPON, a certain document was
- marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit
- 4 No. 2: Congressional Report,
- 5 "OxyContin: Its use and abuse,"
- 6 etc., August 28, 2001; P-GEN-0047.)
- <sup>7</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
- 8 Q. Do you recognize this document?
- 9 You still got the first one in front of
- 10 you.
- 11 A. It looks to be -- the front page --
- MR. SWANSON: It's the one you just gave him.
- 13 BY THE WITNESS:
- 14 A. It looks to be the same.
- 15 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. My fault. Sorry about that.
- 17 A. That's all right.
- Q. All right. Let's try again.
- Do you recognize this document?
- A. I do not.
- Q. And do you see the title there on the
- <sup>22</sup> first page says, "OxyContin: its abuse and abuse:
- 23 hearing before the Subcommittee on Oversight and
- 24 Investigations of the Committee on Energy and

- Page 49
- say that you have received some information about
   the opioids and the impacts that they're having on
- <sup>3</sup> communities, did anybody direct you back to this
- <sup>4</sup> Congressional testimony from 2001?
- A. I don't believe so.
- 6 Q. Did you have the opportunity to find it
- <sup>7</sup> on your own through independent research or
- 8 articles or whatnot?
- 9 A. So, I don't know what's in here. I may
- 10 have read summaries of what's in here. But I don't
- 11 recall receiving this or seeking it on my own.
- Q. Okay. If you would, turn to page 6 for
- 13 me, please. Upper right-hand corner there should
- 14 be some dash.

15

19

- A. Uh-huh.
- Q. And see that the top of the page says
- 17 "OxyContin: its use and abuse," and then has the
- date, Tuesday, August 28, 2001.
  - Do you see that?
- <sup>20</sup> A. I do.
- MR. SWANSON: Hang on.
- THE WITNESS: Tuesday, August 28, 2001.
  - MR. GADDY: Upper right-hand corner, Brian,
- <sup>24</sup> there should be like a dash and then a number.

MR. SWANSON: Oh, okay. Thank you.

<sup>2</sup> BY MR. GADDY:

- Q. Do you see about halfway down the
- 4 page there is a paragraph that starts "The use and
- 5 abuse of OxyContin"?
- 6 A. Yes, I see where that is.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. And it says, "The use and abuse of
- 8 OxyContin provides quite a dilemma for us in
- <sup>9</sup> Congress and for the American public. For some,
- 10 OxyContin is the angel of mercy; for others, it is
- 11 the angel of death."
- Do you see that?
- A. I do. I see that sentence.
- Q. It says, "To those who suffer severe
- 15 chronic pain, it brings welcome relief. But for
- 16 those who abuse this highly addictive drug, it can
- <sup>17</sup> bring even greater suffering."
- Do you see that?
- A. I do see that sentence, yes.
- Q. Goes on to say that "Today we will hear
- 21 from law enforcement officials who argue that
- 22 OxyContin is quickly becoming the abuser's drug of
- 23 choice, surpassing heroin and cocaine in some
- <sup>24</sup> jurisdictions."

- 1 choice, do you recall anybody at Walgreens making
- <sup>2</sup> you aware of that so that you could have that
- <sup>3</sup> information when you went to Capitol Hill and
- 4 talked to Congressmen and women on behalf of issues
- 5 that were important to Walgreens?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- <sup>7</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- A. So, is your question whether they shared
- 9 this document with me?
- 10 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Whether they shared this information
- $^{12}$  with you in 2011 that OxyContin had been being used
- <sup>13</sup> and abused going all the way back for ten years
- 4 prior to you starting with the company?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 16 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't recall when I started in 2011
- 18 this specific information being shared with me; but
- 19 as I've said in my testimony, I've had information
- 20 shared with me over the last seven years, some of
- 21 which is related to OxyContin.
- 22 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. I show you what I'll mark as Kaleta 3.
- 24 P-WAG-1845.

2

Page 51

- 1 Do you see that?
- A. I do see that sentence, yes.
- <sup>3</sup> Q. Prior to coming here to testify today,
- 4 did you have an understanding that going all the
- way back to 2001 that the use and abuse of opioidssuch as OxyContin were surpassing heroin and
- <sup>7</sup> cocaine as drugs of choice among folks in this
- 8 country?
- 9 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 10 BY THE WITNESS:
- 11 A. I can't recall that I knew that going
- 12 back to 2001. I'm obviously aware that OxyContin
- 13 is a -- is an addictive substance.
- 14 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. And this is a full decade before you
- 16 started with Walgreens, correct?
- 17 A. This document you mean?
- 18 Q. Correct.
- 19 A. Yes. This would have been roughly ten
- 20 years before I started at Walgreens, that's
- 21 correct.
- Q. And when you started at Walgreens ten
- 23 years after this testimony is being provided to
- 24 Congress about OxyContin being the abuser's drug of

- Page 53 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was
- marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit
- <sup>3</sup> No. 3: 6/7/17 e-mail string;
- 4 WAGMDL00038786 00038791.)
- 5 BY MR. GADDY:
- 6 Q. I will represent to you this is an
- <sup>7</sup> e-mail chain. If you would, turn for me to page --
- 8 if you look down at the -- at the bottom of the
- 9 page, the Bates number for where I'm going to start
- 10 is 38790.
- MR. SHAPLAND: Could you read the full Bates
- 12 number, please.
- MR. GADDY: That's it 39790.
- MR. SHAPLAND: There is no prefix?
- MR. GADDY: These are all going to be
- <sup>16</sup> Walgreens MDL documents.
- MR. SHAPLAND: That's helpful to let me know
- 18 that. Thank you.
- (Clarification requested by the
- reporter.)
- MR. SHAPLAND: This is Eric Shapland.
- 22 BY MR. GADDY:

- Q. Are you with me?
  - A. Yeah, I'm on page 38790.

- Q. And do you see it starts out with the
- <sup>2</sup> e-mail from Lauren Stone to you at the bottom of
- 3 the page?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. And the subject of this e-mail is
- "Opioid addiction ages."
- 7 Do you see that?
- 8 A. I do see that.
- 9 Q. This is an e-mail from it looks like
- 10 about a year and a half ago, June of last year,
- 11 correct?
- 12 A. That's correct.
- 13 Q. And she says, "Hi Ed, I am hoping you
- 14 can provide me with some information on what age
- people are likely to start abusing prescription
- 16 drugs. We are now looking at how our partnership
- with WE develops over this next year and we are
- 18 moving in the direction of opioid abuse prevention
- 19 and education. The audience for the WE activities
- 20 is about 11 to 16 years old."
- 21 Do you see that?
- 22 A. I do.
- MR. SWANSON: Objection. You just misread it.
- 24 That's on you.

Page 55

- MR. GADDY: What did I miss? 1
- 2 MR. SWANSON: You missed "considering," among
- 3 other things.
- MR. GADDY: Okay.
- 5 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Do you see the words written there? 6
- 7 A. Which ones?
- 8 Q. The words that we just -- that we just
- 9 went over.
- 10 A. I mean, you've just read portions of the
- 11 first three sentences, yes.
- Q. Okay. And is this something that would
- 13 happen from time to time in your role, that you
- 14 would get requests for information from other folks
- 15 within the company?
- A. Yes. That's something that happens in 16
- 17 my role. I get requests from others in my company
- 18 for information.
- 19 Q. And if you turn back two pages, Bates
- 20 No. is 38788, do you see you get a response to this
- 21 request ultimately comes from Steven Gregory.
- 22 Do you see that?
- 23 A. Yes. I see Steven Gregory's response to
- 24 Linn here.

- Q. Okay. And you're copied on this e-mail
- as well, correct?
- A. Yes.

8

10

14

- Q. He says, "Hi Linn, below are stats on
- adolescents aged 12 through 7."
- This is in response to her question
- about adolescents misusing opioids, correct?
- A. It says 12 to 17.
- 9 Q. 17. Thank you.
  - This is in response to her request about
- adolescents misusing opioids?
- 12 A. This was in response to her request on
- <sup>13</sup> opioid addiction ages.
  - Q. Okay. Who is Steven Gregory?
- A. Steven Gregory is the senior director of
- <sup>16</sup> the -- and head of public policy.
- 17 Q. Is he somebody that you work with to
- help you do your job as a federal lobbyist for
- Walgreens?
- 20 A. So, I have two roles. I'm the head of
- 21 federal government relations and I'm the head of
- <sup>22</sup> U.S. public policy. Steven reports to me as head
- of public policy.
- Q. And the stats that Steven provided here

Page 57

- <sup>1</sup> is that "In 2015, 276,000 adolescents were current
- <sup>2</sup> non-medical users of pain reliever with 122,000
- 3 having an addiction to prescription pain
- 4 relievers."
- 5 Do you see that?
- A. Yes, I see that sentence.
- Q. Second -- second bullet point states
- that "In 2015, an estimated 21,000 adolescents had
- used heroin in the past year, and an estimated
- 10 5,000 were current heroin users."
  - Do you see that?
- 12 A. I see that sentence.
- 13 Q. It goes on to say, "Additionally, an
  - estimated 6,000 adolescents had" -- I think what he
- is trying to say "had a heroin use disorder in
- 16 2014."

- 17 Do you see that?
- 18 A. I do.
- 19 Q. Goes on to say that "People often share
- their unused pain relievers, unaware of the dangers
- of non-medical opioid use. Most adolescents who
- misuse prescription pain relievers are given them
- for free by a friend or relative." 24
  - Do you see that?

- 1 A. I do.
- Q. Final bullet point indicates, "The
- <sup>3</sup> prescribing rates for prescription opioids among
- 4 adolescents and young adults nearly doubled from
- 5 1994 to 2007."
- 6 Do you see that?
- <sup>7</sup> A. I do.
- 8 O. That last bullet point about the
- <sup>9</sup> prescription rates for adolescents doubling, that
- 10 happened before you even started with the company,
- 11 correct?
- 12 A. Yes. I believe that's right, according
- 13 to -- assuming that that bullet point is accurate,
- 14 yes.
- Q. Do you have any reason to believe that
- 16 it's not?
- A. So, I didn't do this research obviously.
- 18 Steven on my team did. I don't have any reason to
- 19 believe it's not accurate.
- Q. I think he says right there below it,
- 21 "This information is sourced from the American
- <sup>22</sup> Society of Addiction Medicine 2016 Facts and
- 23 Figures."
- Do you see that?

- <sup>2</sup> MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- <sup>3</sup> BY THE WITNESS:

1 doubled from '94 to 2007?

- A. When I started in 2011, I don't recall
- <sup>5</sup> anybody sharing that specific information. What I

Page 60

- 6 do recall as it relates to prescribing rates is
- <sup>7</sup> information that was shared to me about how doctors
- 8 prescription or prescribing rates had increased
- <sup>9</sup> significantly. So, I recall that information being
- <sup>10</sup> shared.
- 11 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. You recall somebody back in 2011 sitting
- 13 down and talking to you about doctor prescribing
- 14 rates when you started with Walgreens?
- A. No, not -- I can't pinpoint in 2011.
- 16 But I can say probably similar to the timeline I
- 17 referenced before, three, four, five years, I can
- 18 recall people sharing information with me around
- 19 that.
- Q. Are you familiar with the fact that --
- 21 let me ask you this way.
- Do you agree or disagree that Walgreens
- 23 itself would have had its own information about the

1 dispensed I should say to adolescents during that

<sup>24</sup> number of opioids that they had prescribed or

- 1 A. I do.
- Q. And, again, you have no reason to doubt
- <sup>3</sup> the information?
- 4 A. I don't, but I've not read the American
- <sup>5</sup> Society of Addiction Medicine 2016 Facts and
- 6 Figures.
- Q. When you started with Walgreens in 2011,
- 8 do you recall anybody at the company coming to you
- 9 and telling you that one issue that was important
- 10 to them was the fact that adolescents had had the
- 11 prescribing rate for opioids double from '94 to
- 12 2007?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 14 BY THE WITNESS:
- 15 A. I don't recall that. I do recall a
- <sup>16</sup> great deal of discussion around doctors
- 17 overprescribing.
- 18 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Okay. My question was whether or not
- <sup>20</sup> when you started in 2011, did anybody at Walgreens
- 21 come to you and tell you that an issue that would
- 22 be important to Walgreens and therefore one that
- 23 they want you to inform individuals about in D.C.
- <sup>24</sup> was that prescription rates for adolescents had

- Page 61
- <sup>2</sup> time frame?
- 3 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 4 BY THE WITNESS:
- 5 A. So, as I mentioned before, I'm on the
- 6 government relations team. I'm not familiar with
- <sup>7</sup> what type of information we have specific. I would
- 8 assume we have prescribing rates, but I can't speak
- <sup>9</sup> to how that's broken out or anything related to it.
- 10 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Would you expect that Walgreens would
- have the information about the rates of Walgreens
- 13 dispensing opioids to adolescents over time?
- A. I don't know the answer to that
- <sup>15</sup> question.
- Q. Would you expect a company like
- Walgreens to have that type of information about
- 8 their patients?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form, calls for
- <sup>20</sup> speculation.
- 21 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Yes, I -- I don't know what the HIPAA
- <sup>23</sup> rules are around adolescents and prescription
- <sup>24</sup> rates. I just don't -- I don't have that, that

Page 62 Page 64 <sup>1</sup> expertise. A. It appears so, yes. <sup>2</sup> BY MR. GADDY: Q. Okay. And so you could see this is an <sup>3</sup> e-mail from a Walgreens employee to an Actavis Q. Would it be fair to say that over the 4 last year or two that a lot of your -- that some of employee? <sup>5</sup> your time and attention has been focused on issues A. It appears this is from Matt Pike at 6 related to the opioid crisis? Walgreens to Marc Falkin at Actavis, yes. Q. And what Matt says here is "Marc, as you A. I've spent a lot of time in my capacity 8 both as a lobbyist as well as with the public may know, Walgreens is leading the fight against policy team on a host of issues, some of them prescription drug abuse with new programs to help curb misuse of medications and the rise in overdose <sup>10</sup> relate to our Safe Medication Disposal Program, 11 some of them related to the Electronic Prescribing deaths and it says see the attached pdf and link." It goes on to say, "To that end, our 12 Act that was part of the CARA bill. 13 That's how I have spent -- that's -government relations group is asking my team's 14 those are examples of how I spent my time. assistance in connecting them with the government 15 Q. Okay. And we are going to talk about relations groups from the largest manufacturers to 16 the -- the drug take-back program a little bit. engage them in this effort." 17 That started rolling out in 2016, correct? Do you see that? 18 A. Yes, I believe that's correct. 18 A. I do. 19 19 Q. I'm going to show you what I'm going to Q. And even though --20 mark as Kaleta 4. 20 MR. YINGLING: I'm sorry. For the people on 21 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was the phone can you give the Bates number. 22 marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit MR. GADDY: 375070. 23 23 BY MR. GADDY: No. 4: 11/2/16 e-mail with 24 attachment; WAGMDL00375070 -Q. Even though you may not remember this Page 63 Page 65 <sup>1</sup> specific e-mail, this concept of reaching out to 1 00375071.) <sup>2</sup> government relations groups with other -- whether <sup>2</sup> BY MR. GADDY: Q. And this document I'll represent to you <sup>3</sup> it's manufacturers or PBMs or distributors, is not 4 is a one-page document with an attachment on it, 4 foreign to you, is it? 5 and do you see this is an e-mail from November of A. As part of our Safe Medication Disposal 6 effort that I was involved with, we did reach out 6 2016? 7 A. 11/2/16, yes. to other entities in the supply chain, yes. Q. Okay. And the subject of the e-mail is Q. Okay. And we saw there in the body it "Drug Take-Back Program"? referenced an attachment. If you turn to the next 10 A. Yes. That's correct. page for me, please. 11 Q. And it looks like you as well as several 11 A. Yes. other folks were copied on this e-mail. 12 Q. And do you recognize this document? 13 Do you see that? 13 14 14 A. Yes, I'm copied on this e-mail. I'm Q. And is this document here -- it's got -not -- I don't recall this e-mail and I don't it says "Walgreens" up in the top left-hand portion 16 recall who Matt Pike is and I don't know who Marc of the page. This is a Walgreens document? 16 17 A. Yes. <sup>17</sup> Falkin is. 18 18 O. Okay. Q. And the title is "Leading the Fight to A. But I do see that my name -- that I'm 19 19 Prevent Drug Diversion and Drug Abuse."

20

21

22

Do you see that?

Q. And this was a document that Walgreens

would disseminate to other -- either to the public

<sup>24</sup> or to other entities that stated Walgreens'

A. I do.

Q. Okay. Well, you could see from Marc

<sup>22</sup> Falkin, you can see from his e-mail address, he is

23 not with Walgreens. He is actually from Actavis,

copied on this e-mail.

21

24 correct?

- 1 position as it relates to these issues, correct?
- <sup>2</sup> A. Can you repeat the question.
- Q. Sure. This is a document that Walgreens
- 4 would distribute to the public or to other
- <sup>5</sup> stakeholders, manufacturers, PBMs, distributors,
- 6 stating Walgreens' position and informing them of
- <sup>7</sup> Walgreens' efforts in this area, correct?
- A. I would say informing them of Walgreens'
- <sup>9</sup> efforts in this area. I'm not sure that this gets
- 10 to positions per se.
- Q. Okay. Let's see in the first -- in the
- body there right under the title it says, "Drug
- <sup>13</sup> abuse continues to be a public health and safety
- 14 risk."
- Do you see that?
- 16 A. I do.
- Q. It says, "The National Survey on Drug
- 18 Use and Health estimate 6.5 million Americans
- 19 misused a prescription drug in 2014, while the
- <sup>20</sup> Centers for Disease Control and prevention reported
- 21 nearly 50,000 prescription and illicit drug
- 22 overdose deaths in the same year a 140% increase
- 23 since 2000."
- Do you see that?

- 6 Page
  - I believe that is factual information.
     It probably was provided to us from the CDC, as
  - <sup>3</sup> referenced in the sentence before that.
  - Q. Okay. That wasn't a secret to people at
  - <sup>5</sup> Walgreens, that individuals go from using and
  - 6 abusing prescription drugs such as opioids to using
  - <sup>7</sup> and abusing illicit drugs like heroin?
  - 8 MR. SWANSON: Object to form, vague as to
  - <sup>9</sup> time.
  - 10 BY THE WITNESS:
  - 11 A. There are people at Walgreens that are
  - 12 familiar with that information. Some. Not all.
  - 13 You're saying was it a secret to people at
  - <sup>14</sup> Walgreens? I would answer by saying there are
  - <sup>15</sup> people at Walgreens that are aware of this
  - 16 information as presented in this fact sheet.
  - <sup>17</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
  - Q. You're aware of that information,
  - 19 correct, that people --
  - A. Yes. This was created by my team.
  - Q. Okay. And so you, Ed Kaleta, head of --
  - <sup>22</sup> VP of governmental affairs and public policy,
  - <sup>23</sup> you're aware of the fact that individuals who use
  - <sup>24</sup> and misuse prescription opioids will often graduate

Page 69

- 1 A. I do.
- Q. It goes on to say, "Most people who
- 3 misuse prescription drugs first obtain them from a
- 4 family member or friend, often from a home medicine
- <sup>5</sup> cabinet, and can eventually graduate to using
- 6 illicit drugs such as heroin."
- 7 Do you see that?
- 8 A. I do.
- 9 Q. And that was not a surprise or that was
- 10 not new information to Walgreens, was it, that
- 11 people will commonly migrate from using and abusing
- 12 prescription drugs to using and abusing heroin?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form, vague.
- 14 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't understand your question.
- 16 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. From your work at Walgreens, you
- 18 understand that to be something that Walgreens and
- 19 the people of Walgreens were aware of?
- A. This sentence says, "Most people who
- 21 misuse prescription drugs first obtain them from a
- 22 family member or friend, often from a home medicine
- 23 cabinet and can eventually graduate to using
- 24 illicit drugs such as heroin."

- 1 to using and misusing heroin?
- A. You keep trying to promote me, which I
- <sup>3</sup> appreciate. But I am only the VP of federal
- 4 government relations and U.S. public policy, so I
- <sup>5</sup> don't have responsibility for the whole team.
- 6 But, yes, per this document I'm familiar
- 7 with this fact, that's correct.
- Q. The document goes on to say, "Our
- 9 Commitment." And then you highlight two programs
- 10 that we'll talk about in a little bit more detail
- 11 moving forward.
- <sup>2</sup> First you talk about the "Safe Drug
- 13 Disposal." That's the drug take-back program that
- 14 you worked on?
- A. Safe Medication Disposal, yes.
- Q. And the second one says, "Increasing
  - 7 Access to Naloxone." That's what's commonly
- 18 referred to as Narcan?
- 19 A. This is another program that the company
- overall spent time on. I spent more time on safe
- medication drug disposal than I did on increasing
- 22 access to Naloxone. Increasing access to Naloxone
- 23 is largely a state issue.
- Q. Who would be the head of your -- of the

1 state lobbying program?

- 2 A. Casey Cesnovar is the vice president of
- 3 state and local government relations.
- 4 MR. SWANSON: Counsel, if you are finishing
- 5 this document, we have been going about an hour.
- 6 MR. GADDY: Sure.
- 7 MR. SWANSON: The witness has a cold. Can we
- 8 take a short break?
- 9 MR. GADDY: Absolutely. Whenever you want to.
- 10 THE WITNESS: Great. Thanks.
- 11 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record at
- 12 9:13 a.m.
- 13 (WHEREUPON, a recess was had
- from 9:13 to 9:28 a.m.)
- 15 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the record
- 16 at 9:29 a.m.
- 17 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Mr. Kaleta, I'm going to hand you what
- 19 I've marked as Kaleta 5.
- 20 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was
- 21 marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit
- No. 5: 3/30/16 e-mail string;
- 23 WAGMDL00377962 00377967.)
- 24 BY MR. GADDY:

- O. And some of the other folks that
  - <sup>2</sup> received this e-mail, there is a David Seldin from
  - <sup>3</sup> the Brunswick Group.
    - Do you see that?
  - <sup>5</sup> A. I do.
  - Q. Is that an individual with one of these
  - outside consulting agencies that you all bring on
  - 8 to help you with lobbying or public policy type
  - <sup>9</sup> issues?

11

- <sup>10</sup> A. No.
  - O. Who is he and what does he do?
- A. So, Walgreens I believe retained the
- 13 Brunswick Group. That's not -- that was not part
- of my budget area.
- O. Okay. Also Phil Caruso is on the "To"
- 16 line here. Who is that?
- A. He is in the media -- he is part of
- <sup>18</sup> Walgreens media relations team.
- Q. The body of the e-mail says, "I think
- <sup>20</sup> this is in good shape. I just made a few small
- <sup>21</sup> edits in the attached version. Ed and Casey, let
- <sup>22</sup> me know if you're okay with it and then I can

Page 73

- <sup>23</sup> circulate it internally for approvals."
- Do you see that?

Page 71

- 1 Q. It's P-WAG-1822, Bates No. 377962.
- 2 Do you recognize this as an e-mail, just
- <sup>3</sup> on the first page, from Michael Polzin to a number
- 4 of people including you and Mr. Cesnovar?
- 5 A. Okay. I'm sorry. What was your
- 6 question?
- <sup>7</sup> Q. Do you see this is an e-mail from a
- 8 Michael Polzin to a number of people including you?
- 9 A. Yes.
- Q. And the subject of the e-mail was "Safe
- 11 disposal joint op-ed"?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. In your public policy role, is putting
- 14 together op-eds that you would seek to have
- <sup>15</sup> published or Walgreens would seek to have
- 16 published, would that be something that you would
- 17 do from time to time?
- A. We would work with our media relations
- 19 and communications team. The -- those types of
- 20 pieces would generally generate through that side
- 21 of the company. But obviously since it was a
- 22 program that we were involved with, then we would
- 23 have opportunities to edit and look over materials
- <sup>24</sup> before they were final.

- A. Yes.
- Q. If you turn the few pages towards the
- <sup>3</sup> back of the document, you actually see the draft
- 4 op-ed that looks like it was drafted by Brunswick?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Mr. Kaleta, your mike
- <sup>7</sup> slipped down a bit.
- 8 BY THE WITNESS:
- 9 A. Okay.
- 10 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Do you see the second paragraph that
- 12 starts "Prescription drug"?
- 13 A. Yes.

- Q. It says, "Prescription drug abuse is a
- 15 public health epidemic."
- Do you see that?
- 17 A. I do.
- Q. When we started this deposition, I asked
- 19 you the question and you did not -- you would not
- call it a public health epidemic. Do you see here
- that Walgreens in this joint op-ed is calling
- 22 prescription drug abuse a public health epidemic?
- 23 MR. SWANSON: Object to form, mischaracterizes
- 24 testimony.

Page 74 Page 76

- <sup>1</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- A. You referred to the opioid epidemic, and
- <sup>3</sup> this says prescription drug abuse is a public
- 4 health epidemic. Those are two different.
- 5 BY MR. GADDY:
- 6 Q. Okay. So, you would agree there is a
- <sup>7</sup> prescription drug abuse epidemic but not an opioid
- <sup>8</sup> epidemic within the country. Is that your
- 9 position?
- A. No. I'm not familiar with the vague
- 11 term of the "opioid epidemic." I am familiar with
- 12 the term of "prescription drug abuse," and that's
- 13 something that I've spent time on at Walgreens
- 14 trying to address.
- Q. And you agree that a significant portion
- <sup>16</sup> of the prescription drugs that are abused are
- <sup>17</sup> opioids?
- A. I don't know what the numbers are, but I
- 19 don't believe that -- I don't know what the --
- <sup>20</sup> "significant portion" is a very vague
- 21 generalization. I don't know if that means a half,
- <sup>22</sup> more than half.
- Q. Would you characterize opioid abuse as a
- <sup>24</sup> significant portion of prescription drug abuse?

- 1 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. What it sounds like is more than half of
- <sup>3</sup> the approximately 46,000. It doesn't use the term
- 4 "significant," which is why I still don't
- <sup>5</sup> understand why you're using that word. I'm not
- 6 familiar -- there is no number attached to
- 7 "significant."
- This does say that more than half of the
- <sup>9</sup> approximately 46,000 drug-related deaths each year
- are from heroin and prescription opioids, and it
- references the DEA. So, I'm assuming that the DEA
- 12 numbers are correct on that.
- 13 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. The DEA is what you would consider a
- trustworthy source when it comes to information
- about controlled substances?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 18 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Yeah, so, I'm not -- I think there is
- 20 certain things that the DEA is considered an
- 21 authority on and an expert and other things not.
- <sup>22</sup> But I don't have -- I can't say definitively that
- everything that they put out is 100 percent
- <sup>24</sup> accurate. As a matter of fact, I'm familiar with

## Page 75

- A. I'm not familiar with percentages of
- <sup>2</sup> which drugs are prescribed how often. So I can't
- <sup>3</sup> answer your question.
- <sup>4</sup> Q. So, you don't know whether or not
- <sup>5</sup> opioid -- opioids are a significant portion of the
- 6 prescription drugs that are abused in the country?
- 7 MR. SWANSON: Object to form, vague.
- 8 BY THE WITNESS:
- 9 A. Again, you're using -- you're using
- 10 pretty vague terms. So, I can't answer a question
- <sup>11</sup> about whether it's a significant. I don't know
- what the term "significant" is supposed to
- 13 connotate.
- 14 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. It goes on to say, "More than half of
- 16 the approximately 46,000 drug-related deaths in the
- 17 United States each year are from heroin and
- 18 prescription opioids."
- Do you see that?
- 20 A. I do.
- Q. Does that sound like a significant
- <sup>22</sup> portion of the drug-related deaths coming from
- <sup>23</sup> heroin and prescription opioids?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.

1 things that the DEA has put out and put on their

- <sup>2</sup> web site that's not accurate. So...
- <sup>3</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
- 4 Q. My question was whether or not you
- <sup>5</sup> consider the DEA a trustworthy source as it relates
- 6 to information about controlled substances?
- A. I think it depends on the information.
  - Q. It goes on to say, "The prescription and
- <sup>9</sup> illicit drugs now kill 40% more people than car
- 10 crashes. In fact, deaths from heroin and opioids
- have doubled and tripled, respectively, since
- 12 1999."
- Do you see that?
- 14 A. I do.
- Q. If you go down to the next paragraph, it
- <sup>16</sup> says, "A crucial element in combating this
- <sup>17</sup> epidemic, and drug abuse generally, is curbing
- <sup>18</sup> 'drug diversion,' or in other words, the transfer
- 19 of a controlled substance from the prescription
- <sup>20</sup> holder to another individual for illicit use.
- 21 Diversion can take many forms. It often results
- 22 from the seemingly benign habit of leaving old
  - <sup>3</sup> prescriptions in the medicine cabinet too long."
- Do you see that?

- <sup>1</sup> A. I do see that sentence, yes.
- Q. And is that consistent with your
- <sup>3</sup> understanding in your role with Walgreens of some
- 4 of the ways that drug diversion can happen?
- A. In other words -- so, the last sentence
- 6 says, "It often results from the seemingly benign
- <sup>7</sup> habit of leaving old prescriptions in the medicine
- 8 cabinet too long."
- 9 Yes, I am familiar that that is a form
- 10 of diversion and that that is in fact a big problem
- 11 that the country has been facing, which is part of
- 12 the reason that we took up the Safe Medication
- <sup>13</sup> Disposal Program.
- Q. Goes on to say in the next paragraph,
- 15 "Consider that four out of five new heroin users
- <sup>16</sup> began abusing substances with prescription
- 17 medications."
- Do you see that?
- 19 A. I do.
- Q. Is that consistent with your
- <sup>21</sup> understanding that four out of five new heroin
- <sup>22</sup> users began using prescription medications?
- A. I read the sentence. This is -- this
- <sup>24</sup> paragraph cites a number of different statistics

Page 80

Page 81

- Q. Would you agree that that number of
- individuals misusing prescription drugs and that
   number of people dying from overdose of drugs is
- number of people dying from overdose of drugs is
- 4 crisis level?
  - A. I don't know what your measure is of
- <sup>6</sup> crisis. I would say that any number --
  - Q. I'm asking for your definition.
- 8 A. My definition is any overdose deaths are
- <sup>9</sup> too many. That would be my definition.
- Q. So, you would agree this would be crisis
- 11 level?
- A. I -- again, you're picking out vague
- 13 terms like "crisis" and the one you were using
- <sup>14</sup> earlier. Any number of drug overdose deaths are
- 15 too many.
- Q. Would you call it a crisis?
- A. Would I call what a crisis?
- Q. This number of people overdosing and
- <sup>19</sup> dying from prescription drugs.
- A. I would call this too many. That's what
- <sup>21</sup> I would call it.
- Q. You wouldn't call it a crisis?
- A. I think there is all kinds of different
- <sup>24</sup> crises. Any drug overdose deaths are too many.

Page 79

- <sup>1</sup> and they're apparently referencing more DEA
- <sup>2</sup> numbers. So, I'm not familiar with this particular
- <sup>3</sup> data.
- 4 Q. Is that sentence, though, consistent
- <sup>5</sup> with your understanding?
- 6 A. I'm not an expert on that level of
- <sup>7</sup> specificity on different types of drugs.
- <sup>8</sup> Q. Regardless of your understanding, this
- <sup>9</sup> is a sentence that Walgreens was inputting into a
- 10 joint op-ed that they were going to seek have
- 11 published it looks like with the DEA?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 13 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. So, this is a sentence that is in this
- <sup>15</sup> draft op-ed, that is correct.
- 16 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Goes on to say that "According to the
- <sup>18</sup> 2014 National Survey on Drug Use and Health, an
- 19 estimated 6-1/2 million Americans misused a
- <sup>20</sup> prescription drug in 2014, and the CDC and
- 21 Prevention reported a total of 47,055 drug overdose
- 22 deaths."
- Do you see that?
- 24 A. I do.

- Q. How many deaths would there have to be
- <sup>2</sup> for you to call it a crisis?
- 3 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- <sup>4</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- 5 A. I'm not an expert in statistics, and I'm
- 6 not an expert in most of the numbers mentioned in
- <sup>7</sup> this paragraph. So, I could speak to my personal
- 8 knowledge, which is --
- <sup>9</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. And that's all I'm asking for is
- 11 Ed Kaleta's personal opinion. How many people
- 12 have to die --

17

- 13 A. My personal opinion --
- Q. -- before you would call it a crisis?
- MR. SWANSON: Object.
- (Clarification requested by the
  - reporter.)
- MR. SWANSON: Stop interrupting the witness.
- 19 Ask your question. And you can answer it again if
- <sup>20</sup> you feel it appropriate to change your answer.
- 21 BY MR. GADDY:
- O. Go ahead.
- A. The question.
  - Q. How many people have to die from

- $^{\, 1} \,$  prescription drug overdoses before Ed Kaleta calls
- <sup>2</sup> it a crisis?
- A. So, Ed Kaleta is not an expert on what
- <sup>4</sup> defines a crisis related to this or any number of
- <sup>5</sup> other things.
- 6 Ed Kaleta does believe that one drug
- <sup>7</sup> overdose death is too many, which is why I've spent
- 8 a lot of time at Walgreens working on our Safe
- <sup>9</sup> Medication Disposal.
- Q. Do you not want to use the word "crisis"
- 11 or "epidemic"? Is there a reason you don't want to
- 12 answer that question?
- 13 A. No.
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form. It's a
- <sup>15</sup> different question.
- 16 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. How many people have to die from drug
- <sup>18</sup> overdoses, prescription drug overdoses before
- 19 Ed Kaleta would call it an epidemic?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 21 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Again, I -- I have a political science
- <sup>23</sup> degree. I didn't do well in statistics when I took
- <sup>24</sup> poli sci in college, so I don't know what the

- Page 84

  was wondering if you have anything that recaps our
- <sup>2</sup> current positions for pharmacy and retail. In
- <sup>3</sup> addition, anything specific by state would be
- 4 helpful."
  - Do you see that?
- 6 A. I do.
  - Q. And if we get back up to the first page,
- 8 the very first chain, while there is some traffic
- <sup>9</sup> in the middle, we see your ultimate response,
- 10 correct?
- 11 A. Yes.
- Q. You have a bullet list of what you have
- 13 attached, and then it says, "The attached
- one-pagers and miscellaneous sheet do offer our
- <sup>15</sup> public positions/talking points on the key issues."
  - Do you see that?
- 17 A. I do.

16

- Q. Do you recall a few minutes ago, I think
- 19 it was before we took a break, I had showed you a
- <sup>20</sup> document and asked you if these were Walgreens'
- 21 positions and you said that you didn't know if you
- <sup>22</sup> would characterize those statements as Walgreens'
- 23 positions.
- But this -- what you've attached here

Page 83

- 1 thresholds are associated with the term "crisis" or
- <sup>2</sup> "epidemic." I would repeat that I think one drug
- <sup>3</sup> overdose death is too many.
- 4 Q. I will show you what I'll mark as Kaleta
- <sup>5</sup> 6.
- 6 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was
- 7 marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit
- 8 No. 6: 6/1918 e-mail with
- 9 attachments; WAGMDL00376065 -
- 10 00376072.)
- 11 BY MR. GADDY:
- <sup>12</sup> Q. This is P-WAG-1872, Bates No. 376065.
- Do you recognize the top page as being
- 14 an e-mail from you?
- A. Your question was whether this e-mail at
- 16 the top is from -- is from me, and the answer is
- <sup>17</sup> yes.
- Q. Okay. And if you turn to the second
- 19 page, about halfway down the page do you see the
- <sup>20</sup> first e-mail in the chain from it looks like Nimesh
- 21 Jhaveri?
- Do you see that?
- <sup>23</sup> A. I do.
- Q. It says, "Hi Ed, hope you are well. I

<sup>1</sup> are Walgreens' public positions on certain issues,

Page 85

- <sup>2</sup> correct?
- 3 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- <sup>4</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- 5 A. So, it's a pretty open-ended question.
- <sup>6</sup> There is some information here that is regarding
- <sup>7</sup> programs that Walgreens is involved with. Some of
- 8 these describe certain public policy issues, and in
- <sup>9</sup> some cases we're specific about what Walgreens is
- some cases were specific about what wargivens
- 10 in support of.
- 11 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. But what you tell Nimesh is that these,
- 13 what you're providing him, offers Walgreens' public
- position and key talking points, correct?
- <sup>15</sup> A. Yes.
- Q. If you turn the couple pages in, the
- Bates number at the bottom is the one going to be
- 18 ending in 069.
- 19 A. Okav.
  - Q. Do you see at the top of the page it
- 21 says, "Miscellaneous Issue Positions"?
- 22 A. Yes.

- Q. And then it separates them out by
- <sup>24</sup> different topics?

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. At the bottom of the page we see
- 3 Walgreens public position and talking points as it
- <sup>4</sup> relates to drug diversion and abuse.
- 5 Do you see that?
- A. I wouldn't call this talking points. I
- <sup>7</sup> would say that this is a summary of some of our key
- initiatives.
- Q. Okay. And it goes on to say there under
- 10 "Drug Diversion and Abuse," "The U.S. opioid
- 11 epidemic continues to grow."
- 12 Is that what it says?
- 13 A. Yes. The first line says, "The U.S.
- opioid epidemic continues to grow."
- 15 Q. So, that's a phrase that Walgreens, at
- least in this document, is comfortable using?
- 17 A. Yes. That's correct.
- 18 Q. Goes on to say, "More than 63,600 lives
- 19 were lost to drug overdose in 2016, the most lethal
- <sup>20</sup> year yet of the drug abuse epidemic according to a
- recent report from the CDC. The majority of these
- 22 deaths (more than 42,000) involved opioids."
- 23 Do you see that?
- 24 A. I do.

- Page 87
- Q. It says, "Most people who misuse
- <sup>2</sup> prescription drugs first obtain them from a family
- 3 member or friend, often from a home medicine
- 4 cabinet, and can eventually graduate to using
- <sup>5</sup> illicit drugs such as heroin."
- 6 Do you see that?
- 7 A. I do.
- Q. According to this document, the public
- 9 position or the talking points as it relates to
- 10 Walgreens around drug diversion and abuse was that
- 11 the U.S. opioid epidemic continues to grow,
- 12 correct?
- 13 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 14 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. So, the first sentence reads, "The U.S.
- 16 opioid epidemic continues to grow." I'm not sure I
- <sup>17</sup> understand your question.
- 18 BY MR. GADDY:
- 19 Q. I'm just asking whether or not that was
- 20 Walgreens' position as it relates to drug diversion
- 21 and abuse.
- 22 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 23 BY THE WITNESS:
- 24 A. Yeah, so, this is -- this is stating

- <sup>1</sup> information. This is a -- not a talking points
- <sup>2</sup> document, as I mentioned. This is an issue
- <sup>3</sup> position paper that talks through different issues,
- 4 the background, and then in some cases lists either
- <sup>5</sup> programs that we're involved with to help with
- 6 these particular efforts or in other cases
- <sup>7</sup> different policy positions that we might be taking.
- 8 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. And in listing out the background of
- 10 Walgreens' position, in addition to talking about
- 11 the opioid epidemic continuing to grow, it also
- 12 contains the information about how individuals who
- 13 misuse and abuse opioids eventually can graduate to
- illicit drugs such as heroin, correct?
- 15 A. Yes. That is reflected in the third
- 16 sentence.
- 17 Q. I show you what I'll mark as Kaleta 7.
- 18 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was
- 19 marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit
- 20 No. 7: 4/23/18 e-mail string with
- 21 attachment; WAGMDL00035669 -22
  - 00035683.)
- 23 BY MR. GADDY:
  - Q. This is P-WAG-1172, Bates No. 35669.
    - Page 89 And do you see this as being, it looks
- 2 like, a one -- two-page e-mail with a PowerPoint
- attached to it?
- A. I've never seen this document before.
  - Q. Okay. That was going to be one of my
- 6 questions. I don't think you're copied on the
- <sup>7</sup> e-mail chain here. Do you see that? I didn't see
- your name.
- A. Correct. I am not on this e-mail chain.
- 10 Q. Okay. But you know who Patty Daugherty
- 11 is?
- 12 A. I don't.
- 13 Q. Okay. Do you know who Eric Stahmann is?
- 14
- 15 What do you understand Eric Stahmann's Q.
- 16 role to be?
- 17 A. Eric is in our pharmacovigilance and
- diversion area.
- 19 Q. Some of the other folks on this e-mail
- 20 chain are Ed Bratton, Natasha Polster. Do you
- understand them to work in similar roles to Eric on
- the same team?
- 23 A. I don't know Ed Bratton. I do know
- 24 Tasha Polster.

- Q. What do you understand her role to be?
- <sup>2</sup> A. She is also involved in
- <sup>3</sup> pharmacovigilance as well as diversion and a
- <sup>4</sup> handful of other issues as well.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. If you look at the first page of the
- <sup>6</sup> PowerPoint presentation, it says, "Silence the
- <sup>7</sup> Stigma. Opioid Use Disorder and Addressing
- 8 Stigma."
- 9 Do you see that?
- 10 A. That's what it says on the first slide,
- 11 that's correct.
- Q. As far as you know, you haven't seen
- 13 this before, is that correct?
- 14 A. Nope.
- Q. You don't know that Tasha or anybody
- <sup>16</sup> else at Walgreens ever made this information
- <sup>17</sup> available to you or this PowerPoint available to
- 18 you I should say?
- A. I've never seen this document.
- Q. Okay. You recognize it's a Walgreens
- 21 document?
- <sup>22</sup> A. I do.
- Q. Okay. And it references, in the
- <sup>24</sup> heading, it references Walgreens Company/Purdue

- A. I've never seen this document before.
- Q. Different question. Were you aware of
- <sup>3</sup> that information?
- 4 MR. SWANSON: Object to form, foundation.
- <sup>5</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- 6 A. Just the first bullet?
- <sup>7</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
- O. Correct.
- 9 A. No, I'm not familiar with that. It may
- 10 be accurate. It may not be. I'm not familiar with
- that particular fact.
- Q. Has anybody at Walgreens ever made that
- 13 representation to you that nearly 80% of Americans
- 14 using heroin reported misusing opioids first?
- <sup>15</sup> A. They may have. They may not have. I <sup>16</sup> don't know.
- Q. Nothing that stuck in your mind as far
- 18 as if it was mentioned to you?
- A. We on any given day are working on a
- <sup>20</sup> multitude of issues. So, processing a lot of
- <sup>21</sup> information. That particular statistic, I'm not
- <sup>22</sup> familiar with it.
- Q. I understand. The second bullet point
- <sup>24</sup> says, "Individuals who misuse prescription opioid

Page 93

Page 91

- <sup>1</sup> University College of Pharmacy.
- 2 Do you see that?
- <sup>3</sup> A. Yes. But I don't know what that means.
- <sup>4</sup> Q. Okay. That doesn't mean anything to
- 5 you?
- 6 A. Nope.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. It looks like the slides are numbered on
- <sup>8</sup> the bottom right-hand corner. If you'd turn to
- <sup>9</sup> slide 6 for me, please.
- 10 Are you with me?
- 11 A. I'm on slide 6.
- Q. Do you see in the bottom right-hand
- corner it's still got the Walgreens logo there?
- 14 A. It does.
- Q. Okay. And the title of the slide is
- <sup>16</sup> "Opioid Statistics." Correct?
- A. That's what it says.
- Q. And the first bullet point is
- 19 "Prescription Opioids and Heroin," and it says,
- <sup>20</sup> "Nearly 80% of Americans using heroin reported
- <sup>21</sup> misusing opioids first."
- Do you see that?

- A. That's what the first bullet reads.
  - Q. Were you aware of that information?

- 1 pain pills are 40 times more likely to abuse
- 2 heroin."
- 3 Do you see that?
- 4 A. I do.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. Is that information that you were aware
- 6 of before reading it just now?
- 7 MR. SWANSON: Object to form, foundation.
- 8 BY THE WITNESS:
- 9 A. Again, I've never seen this document
- 10 before. I can't say for sure that that's a
- 11 statistic that I am familiar with. But I, you
- 12 know, I may have seen it before.
- 13 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Were you aware that this was information
- that Walgreens was including within PowerPoints
- <sup>16</sup> under the heading of "Opioid Statistics" and
- 17 circulating to other members of Walgreens' team
- including members of their pharmacovigilance team?
- A. So, by the fact that I've never seen
- 20 this document, the answer to your question is no.
- Q. Okay. It goes on in the next heading to
- 22 say, "Prescription Opioid Misuse," and then it has
- 23 some statistics about costs.
- Do you see that?

Page 94 Page 96 1 A. I do. 1 the next one, there is an e-mail from Charles 2 <sup>2</sup> Greener to Stefano Pessina. Q. It says, "55.7 billion nationally, 3 <sup>3</sup> 25 billion in healthcare costs, 25.6 billion in Do you see that? 4 lost workplace productivity, 5.1 billion in A. Yes. <sup>5</sup> criminal justice costs." O. Who is Stefano Pessina? A. Stefano is our executive vice chairman Do you see that? and CEO of Walgreens Boots Alliance. 7 A. I do. 8 8 Q. And Walgreens is a part of Walgreens Q. Is that information that you have become aware of through your employment at Walgreens? **Boots Alliance?** MR. SWANSON: Object to form. 10 A. That's correct. 10 11 Q. So, Stefano Pessina would be the CEO of 11 BY THE WITNESS: A. I'm not familiar with those statistics. 12 the company? 12 13 BY MR. GADDY: A. That's correct. Just to be clear, 14 Q. And in your role as being a lobbyist Stefano Pessina is CEO of Walgreens Boots Alliance. 15 representing Walgreens' interest in Washington, Q. Of which Walgreens is a part of? 16 D.C., had Walgreens made you aware of the tens of 16 A. Of which Walgreens is a part of, that's <sup>17</sup> billions of dollars that prescription opioid misuse 17 correct. 18 is costing? 18 Q. The e-mail from Chuck says, "Dear 19 MR. SWANSON: Object to form. Stefano, attached is a joint industry letter addressing opioid crisis in America." 20 BY THE WITNESS: 21 21 A. I'm not familiar with these statistics. Do you see that? 22 22 BY MR. GADDY: A. I do. 23 Q. Walgreens hadn't -- didn't make you Q. It says, "We have been working with CVS on the letter, and Alex, Richard and their teams <sup>24</sup> familiar with those statistics through based on Page 95 Page 97 1 have reviewed the letter and are comfortable 1 your role as a lobbyist? 2 signing it." A. They may have. Again, I process and 3 have access to a fair amount of information on any Do you see that? A. Yes. 4 given topic on any given day. I may have had 4 <sup>5</sup> exposure to these particular numbers, but I can't O. Who is Alex that's referenced there? 6 say. A. Alex Gourlay is the co-Chief Operating 7 Officer of Walgreens Boots Alliance. Q. I show you what I'll mark as Kaleta 8. This is P-WAG-1859, Bates No. 385788. Q. Also what Walgreens is a part of? 9 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was A. That's correct. 10 marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit Q. It goes on to say, if you skip a 11 sentence, "I wanted to see if you would like to 11 No. 8: 10/31/17 e-mail string with sign on behalf of WBA." That is Walgreens Boots 12 attachment; WAGMDL00385788 -13 13 Alliance? 00385791.) 14 14 BY MR. GADDY: A. Yes. 15 Q. Do you see this, the top, top of this Q. "I believe the letter is very good in <sup>16</sup> e-mail chain is an e-mail from Charles Greener to demonstrating the industry working together on the opioid crisis and will be viewed very favorably by 17 you. 18 Do you see that? the Administration and Congress." 19 A. Yes. 19 Do you see that? 20 Q. I think you told us earlier that Charles 20 A. Yes. 21 Greener is who you report to, correct? 21 Q. And if you turn to the attachment that 22 That's correct. 22 Chuck sent you, do you see that he sent you this 23 Q. Okay. And, so, if you're looking at the 23 joint letter that he was asking the CEO of <sup>24</sup> e-mail that he forwarded to you, if we go down to 24 Walgreens Boots Alliance to review and encouraging Page 98 <sup>1</sup> him to sign?

- 2 Do you see that?
- 3 A. I do.
- 4 Q. Do you see in the first paragraph it
- <sup>5</sup> says, "By any measure, opioid use in the
- <sup>6</sup> United States has reached crisis proportions."
- 7 Do you see that?
- 8 A. I do.
- <sup>9</sup> Q. "The number of opioid prescriptions has
- 10 nearly tripled from 76 million in 1991 to
- <sup>11</sup> approximately 207 million in 2013. The U.S.
- 12 accounts for 80% of the world's consumption of
- 13 opioid painkillers and 99% of the hydrocodone."
- Do you see that?
- 15 A. I do.
- Q. "This remarkable volume is severely
- 17 harming consumer health, costing the country more
- 18 than \$78 billion annually in associated costs and
- 19 taking a tragic toll on countless individuals and
- 20 society as a whole."
- Do you see that?
- <sup>22</sup> A. I do.
- Q. Is there anything in that paragraph that
- <sup>24</sup> you disagree with?

- Page 99
- A. I wouldn't say there is anything I
- <sup>2</sup> disagree with. But I'm also not familiar with
- <sup>3</sup> where the sourcing is for those particular numbers.
- 4 I didn't write the letter.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. This is a letter that the COO, Alex
- <sup>6</sup> Gourlay, of Walgreens Boots Alliance reviewed and
- <sup>7</sup> was passing on to Stefano Pessina, the CEO of
- 8 Walgreens Boots Alliance, and was encouraging him
- <sup>9</sup> to sign the letter?
- 10 A. No.
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 12 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Actually, Chuck is passing it along to
- 14 Stefano.
- 15 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Okay. After Alex has reviewed it,
- 17 correct?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 19 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I mean, I'm not familiar with the
- 21 cadence. But in the e-mail that you read, Chuck
- <sup>22</sup> references that Alex has reviewed the letter.
- 23 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. You're not disagreeing that this is a

- 1 letter that was sent to the CEO of Walgreens Boots
- <sup>2</sup> Alliance and that he was being encouraged to sign
- 3 the letter?
- 4 A. I would agree with that.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. And you see this is e-mail traffic
- 6 that's occurring in October of 2017.
  - Do you see that?
- 8 A. That's the date of the e-mail, correct.
- <sup>9</sup> Q. Are you aware of any other letter such
- o as this prior to 2017 that the CEO of Walgreens
- 11 Boots Alliance or prior to Walgreens going into
- 12 Walgreens Boots Alliance, just Walgreen Company,
- 13 are you aware of any letter prior to this that the
- 14 CEO of the company was ever encouraged to sign?
- 15 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. When?
- A. I'm sure there is a handful of examples
- 18 of different industry letters or other letters that
- 19 potentially went to Capitol Hill supporting or
- <sup>20</sup> outlining various positions on legislation that
- 21 dealt with some of these issues in here.
- Q. Are you aware of any letter from
- <sup>23</sup> Walgreens, whether it's Walgreens Company or
- 24 Walgreens Boots Alliance, prior to October 30 of

Page 101

- <sup>1</sup> 2017 that stated the opioid abuse in the
- <sup>2</sup> United States had reached crisis proportions?
- 3 A. Am I aware of any letters that use that
- 4 exact language, is that your question?
- <sup>5</sup> Q. Or comparable.
- 6 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- <sup>7</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- A. So, again, I'm familiar with Walgreens
- <sup>9</sup> and Walgreens Boots Alliance communicating with
- 10 members of Congress on the Hill, either alone or
- with other entities prior to 2017.
- 12 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Do you remember the first one?
- A. I don't. I don't have -- I don't recall
- 15 the date.

18

- Q. Okay. If you were to take a stab at it,
- would you be able to do that?
  - A. My --
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 20 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Yeah, no, my stab would probably be
- 22 somewhere in the similar three-to-five-year range
- 23 going back from today.
  - But I should also say that prior to my

- $^{\, 1} \,$  new role, there were multiple communications that I
- <sup>2</sup> know occurred, but I'm not familiar with what
- 3 that -- with what the subject matter was.
- So, I can only speak to what I was aware
- <sup>5</sup> of from 2011 moving forward, and I can speak to
- 6 what I'm more aware of since being in this
- <sup>7</sup> different role over the last three years.
- 8 Q. Do you agree that Walgreens has a
- <sup>9</sup> responsibility to combat opioid abuse?
- A. I believe that each entity in the drug
- 11 supply chain has a responsibility to help with
- 12 prescription drug abuse.
- Q. Does that include Walgreens?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. Does that include other pharmaceutical
- 16 distributors?
- A. I believe that all the entities in the
- <sup>18</sup> drug supply chain have a responsibility to try to
- 19 address the prescription drug abuse challenges
- <sup>20</sup> facing our country.
- Q. So, yes, that includes pharmaceutical
- 22 distributors?
- A. They are part of the drug supply chain,
- 24 yes.

- Page 104

  1 investigation or settlement was when you read a
- <sup>2</sup> press release about the settlement?
- A. I believe that's correct, yes. But --
- 4 yes. So...
  - Q. Would that have been the first time that
- <sup>6</sup> you even knew that Walgreens was under
- <sup>7</sup> investigation by the DEA?
- A. I don't know any of the specifics. I
- <sup>9</sup> don't know if or when they were under
- <sup>10</sup> investigation.
- 11 Again, I'm aware of a settlement that
- 12 Walgreens entered into in 2013 as a result of
- 13 reading the press release.
- Q. Were you involved in any meetings or
- <sup>15</sup> conversations with anybody from DEA or DOJ,
- 16 Department of Justice, regarding that investigation
- <sup>17</sup> or settlement?
- <sup>18</sup> A. Back in 2013?
  - O. Correct.
- <sup>20</sup> A. No.

19

1

5

11

14

- Q. Did you have any meetings or
- <sup>22</sup> conversations with any Congressmen or women or

Page 105

- 23 their staffs regarding that investigation and/or
- 24 the settlement?

- Q. Does that also include the
- 2 pharmaceutical manufacturers of opioids?
- A. I believe everybody in the drug supply
- 4 chain has a responsibility to try to do their part
- <sup>5</sup> to address prescription drug abuse.
- 6 Q. That would include the retail
- <sup>7</sup> distributors or retail pharmacies, correct?
- 8 A. If they are in the drug supply chain,
- <sup>9</sup> which some but not all are, then, yes, I believe
- 10 they have a responsibility to try to do something
- 11 to address prescription drug abuse.
- Q. Are you aware that in 2013 Walgreens
- 13 entered into a settlement with the DEA related to
- 14 alleged violations of the Controlled Substance Act?
- A. I am not aware of the specifics of what
- 16 you just mentioned. I was aware back in somewhere
- around 2013 reading a press release about a
- <sup>18</sup> settlement with the DEA.
- Q. Okay. Would it be fair to say that the
- <sup>20</sup> first time you learned about a settlement between
- 21 Walgreens and the DEA, and specifically I'm talking
- <sup>22</sup> about the one that came out of the investigation
- <sup>23</sup> into the Jupiter distribution center, would it be
- 24 fair to say the first time you became aware of that

- A. I don't believe so.
- Q. I show you what I'll mark as Kaleta 9.
- 3 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was
- 4 marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit
  - No. 9: Binder containing
- 6 Settlement and Memorandum of
- 7 Agreement between DOJ, DEA and
- 8 Walgreens and other documents;
- 9 WAGMDL00490963 00490978.)
- 10 BY MR. GADDY:
  - Q. If you flip to the -- this is P-WAG-1.
- 12 If you'll flip to the first page, do you
- 13 see it says Settlement and Memorandum of Agreement?
  - A. Yes. It says that at the top.
- Q. Do you know if you've ever seen this
- 16 before?
- 17 A. I don't believe I've ever seen this
- 18 before, no.
- Q. As you sit here today and before we get
- 20 into this document, what is your understanding
- of -- or let me ask you this first.
- Do you have an understanding of the
- 23 allegations that the DEA made against Walgreens in
- 24 starting in 2012 that results in the 2013

- 1 settlement?
- 2 A. I'm in the government relations area,
- 3 was back then as well with a much more narrow
- 4 focus. So, the answer to your question is no. All
- 5 I can recall is reading a press release sometime in
- 6 2013 about the settlement.
- Q. Okay. Since then have you gained an
- 8 understanding of any of the allegations that were
- made against Walgreens by the DEA?
- 10 MR. SWANSON: Let me just caution you not to
- 11 disclose anything you may have learned from your
- 12 legal counsel either in litigation or before.
- 13 Separate from that, if you can answer the question,
- 14 go ahead.
- 15 BY THE WITNESS:
- 16 A. I'm not aware of anything related to the
- 17 settlement beyond the press release that I read in
- 18 2013.
- 19 BY MR. GADDY:
- 20 Q. And your job in Washington as it relates
- 21 to government relations and public policy, do you,
- 22 have you ever had occasion to have any meetings or
- 23 communications with individuals from DEA or DOJ?
- A. Since I've been employed by Walgreens?

- A. Yes.
- Okay. Do you recall when your first

Page 108

Page 109

- <sup>3</sup> interaction with DOJ would have been?
  - A. I don't.
  - O. Okay. Would it have been before or
- 6 after your first conversation with DEA on the drug
- take-back program?
- A. It's possible that I had a communication
- of some sort with the DOJ on an issue prior to
- 2016. I can't say. Again, we are involved in a
- multitude of issues, so I can't say for sure.
- Q. Are there any topics that you've had
- 13 interactions with DEA -- sorry. Let me finish the
- first thing first. 14
- Your conversations with DOJ, did that
- also relate to the drug take-back program or was it
- other issues?
- 18 A. Other issues.
- 19 O. What were the other issues?
- 20 A. Any number of different issues in the
- 21 last seven years. I mean, do you want an
- exhaustive list?
- Q. Give me a taste of the most predominant 23
- <sup>24</sup> issues that you would interact with DOJ about?

Page 107

- 1 Q. Yes.
- 2 A. On any issue?
- 3 Q. Yes.
- 4 A. The answer is yes.
- 5 Q. Okay. Do you recall when you first
- 6 having or when you first would have had a meeting
- <sup>7</sup> with DEA or DOJ?
- A. I believe my first communication with
- <sup>9</sup> the DEA was back in 2015, 2016, end of 2015,
- 10 beginning of 2016 in reference to our Safe
- 11 Medication Disposal Program and seeing if we were
- 12 understanding the regulations associated with that
- <sup>13</sup> drug disposal correctly.
- 14 Q. Okay. And that was related to the
- 15 regulations that they finalized sometime in 2014
- 16 range?
- 17 A. That's correct.
- 18 Q. Okay. Have you had interactions with
- 19 DEA or -- let me back up.
- 20 Have you ever had any conversations or
- 21 interactions with the Department of Justice that
- 22 you're aware of outside of the DEA?
- 23 A. On any issue?
- 24 Q. Correct.

- A. Most recently antitrust issues.
- Q. Okay. Anything relating to drug --
- <sup>3</sup> prescription drug distribution or prescription drug
- 4 dispensing with DOJ specifically?
- A. With the Department of Justice, I don't
- believe so, no, not that I can recall.
- Q. Have there been any issues that you've
- 8 interacted with the DEA about other than the
- medication take-back kiosks?
- A. My interaction with the DEA has been
- 11 largely, if not completely, in some form or fashion
- relates back to our Safe Medication Disposal
- 13 Program.
- 14 Q. Have you ever done anything to educate
- yourself or become educated in any other way about
- 16 the settlement that Walgreens entered with the DEA
- or any of the allegations therein outside of a
- press release that you believe you reviewed back in
- 19 2013?
- 20 A. Not to my -- not to my recollection, no.
- 21 Q. Do you recall whether -- who issued that
- 22 press release?

- 23 A. I don't. I -- I don't.
  - Q. This document has got page numbers in

Page 110 Page 112 <sup>1</sup> the bottom right-hand corner. 1 and safety? 2 A. Okay. A. I was not. 3 Q. Was that not included in the press Q. If you would flip for me, please, to release that you reviewed? page 23. 5 A. Page 23 of 343? MR. SWANSON: Object to form. BY THE WITNESS: 6 Q. Yes, please. 7 A. 23 of 343. Okay. A. I don't remember. 8 O. Are you there? BY MR. GADDY: 9 A. I am. Q. What does that phrase mean to you, 10 10 imminent danger to the public health and safety? Q. Okay. And you see up at the top right of the page it says, "U.S. Department of Justice, MR. SWANSON: Object to form. 12 BY THE WITNESS: Drug Enforcement Administration." 13 Do you see that? A. So, in addition to not understanding a 14 A. I do. 14 lot of the operations of our company, I'm also not 15 a lawyer, so I don't understand most of that Q. Then below that there is the date, <sup>16</sup> September 13, 2012. sentence. 17 Do you see that? 17 I'm not familiar with what the 18 A. I do. Certificate of Registration is. I'm definitely not 19 familiar with the -- that section of the U.S. Code. Q. And it says the style of the case over on the left, it says, "In the matter of Walgreen So, I don't think I can speak to any part of that Company," and it has a Jupiter, Florida address. <sup>21</sup> sentence. 22 Do you see that? 22 BY MR. GADDY: 23 23 A. I do. Q. Would you agree that it would not be a 24 24 good thing for the DEA to be saying that Walgreens Are you aware that Walgreens has a Page 111 Page 113 <sup>1</sup> distribution center in Jupiter, Florida? 1 constitutes an imminent danger to the public health A. I am aware that we did. I can't say for <sup>2</sup> and safety? <sup>3</sup> certain if we still do or not. MR. SWANSON: Object to form. Q. The title of the document is "Order to 4 BY THE WITNESS: <sup>5</sup> Show Cause and Immediate Suspension of A. So, I don't know what that says. But to 6 Registration." 6 answer your question, would it generally be not 7 <sup>7</sup> good for the DEA to say something regarding Do you see that? 8 imminent danger? Yeah, that's probably not 8 A. Yes. I do. Q. And I'll skip down to where it says something that's good. 10 "Notice." It says, "Notice is hereby given to 10 BY MR. GADDY: 11 inform Walgreen Corporation of the immediate 11 Q. Before we get into some of the 12 suspension of Drug Enforcement Administration allegations, you told us that you reviewed a press 13 Certificate of Registration RW0277752 pursuant to release back in 2013. 14 21 USC Section 824(d) because such registration 14 As you sit here today what is your 15 constitutes an imminent danger to the public health understanding of the settlement that Walgreens 16 and safety." entered into with the DEA and the basis for the 17 Do you see that? settlement as far as what was alleged against 18 A. I see what you've highlighted, yes. 18 Walgreens? 19 Q. Okay. 19 A. Extremely limited. 20 20 A. And read. Q. Okay. Can you tell us? 21 Q. Were you aware that it was the position 21 A. I remember that we entered into a <sup>22</sup> of the DEA that allowing the Walgreens distribution <sup>22</sup> settlement with the DEA regarding the Jupiter 23 center in Jupiter, Florida to continue to operate <sup>23</sup> distribution center, and I honestly can't recall 24 constituted an imminent danger to the public health <sup>24</sup> any details. That was now, what, five years ago?

- <sup>1</sup> This is '13. No, six years ago.
- So, this was less than a -- a little bit
- <sup>3</sup> more than a year after I joined the company, and I
- 4 don't recall any details beyond the fact that we
- <sup>5</sup> entered into a settlement with the DEA and it had
- 6 something to do with our distribution center in
- <sup>7</sup> Jupiter, Florida.
- 8 Q. Okay. Did you have an understanding
- <sup>9</sup> that back leading up to 2013 that Walgreens was a
- <sup>10</sup> distributor of controlled substances in addition to
- being a dispenser from their pharmacies?
- A. Back in 2000 -- prior to 2013 I probably
- 13 did not have a good understanding of what
- 14 Walgreens' role was beyond dispensing
- <sup>15</sup> prescriptions.
- Q. As you sit here today do you have an
- <sup>17</sup> understanding that for a significant period of time
- <sup>18</sup> Walgreens was a distributor in addition to being a
- 19 dispenser?
- A. As I sit here today --
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 22 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. -- I am aware that we have an ownership
- 24 stake in AmerisourceBergen and as a result of that,

- Page 11
- $^{1}$  and talk to you about any of the details of the
- <sup>2</sup> settlement?
- <sup>3</sup> MR. SWANSON: Other than any lawyers.
- 4 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I can vaguely recall my boss at the
- 6 time, Debbie Garza, mentioning in a meeting the
- 7 press release and saying that there is nothing to
- <sup>8</sup> discuss beyond the press release.
- 9 BY MR. GADDY:
  - Q. There was no other information
- 11 disseminated from Walgreens corporate to you to
- 12 help you with your job liaisoning with Congressmen
- <sup>13</sup> and women and their staffs in Washington?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form, assumes facts.
- 15 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Not that I recall.
- 17 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. There was nothing provided by Walgreens
- 19 corporate to assist you in any public policy
- 20 portion of your job either then or further down the
- 21 road?
- MR. SWANSON: Same objection.
- 23 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Not that I recall. On most legal

Page 115

- <sup>1</sup> they are our wholesaler. That's what I'm familiar
- <sup>2</sup> with.
- <sup>3</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
- 4 Q. Do you have any -- any understanding
- <sup>5</sup> that Walgreens at one point in time acted as
- 6 essentially as its own wholesaler? Do you have
- <sup>7</sup> that understanding?
- 8 A. I don't. We may have, but I don't
- 9 have -- I don't have -- I have very little
- <sup>10</sup> knowledge about it.
- Q. Okay. When you read this press release
- 12 that Walgreens had entered into a settlement with
- 13 the DEA, do you remember the amount of the
- 14 settlement?
- <sup>15</sup> A. I don't.
- Q. Did you have any conversations with
- <sup>17</sup> anybody at Walgreens about the company entering
- <sup>18</sup> into a settlement with the DEA?
- A. I probably did have watercooler-type
- <sup>20</sup> conversations once the press release came out.
- Q. Did you learn any information from
- 22 those?
- A. Not that I recall.
- Q. Did anybody from the company ever come

- 1 matters, generally we are told to stick to the
- <sup>2</sup> press release and share the press release, if
- <sup>3</sup> asked, and quote the press release verbatim and not

- 4 veer from it.
- 5 And, so, I can't say for sure that
- 6 happened with this settlement back in 2012, but it
- <sup>7</sup> may have.
- 8 Q. You told us earlier that it was your
- <sup>9</sup> belief that everybody in the supply chain had a
- 10 responsibility to combat opioid abuse, is that
- 11 right?
- 12 A. Yes, doctors, pharmaceuticals,
- wholesalers, pharmacists, PBMs, health insurers.
- Everybody in the supply chain has a responsibility.
- Q. You agree that if Walgreens is engaging
- <sup>16</sup> in activity around opioids that constitutes an
- imminent danger to the public health and safety,
- 18 that that would be inconsistent with that
- 19 responsibility?
- 20 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 21 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I'm not familiar -- I can't speak to
- <sup>23</sup> you -- what you're referencing. I'm not sure I
- <sup>24</sup> understand the question.

Page 118 Page 120

- <sup>1</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
- 2 Q. Well, I think it's a pretty simple
- question.
- If Walgreens is engaging in activity
- 5 that's of imminent danger to the public health and
- <sup>6</sup> safety as it relates to opioids, you would agree
- <sup>7</sup> that's inconsistent with their responsibility to
- 8 help address or solve opioid abuse in the country?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 10 BY THE WITNESS:
- 11 A. I'm not aware that Walgreens is or has
- 12 done the words that you mention. Again, I'm not a
- 13 lawyer. So, I can't agree or disagree with that
- <sup>14</sup> whole statement because I'm just not familiar
- <sup>15</sup> enough with the facts surrounding that and whether
- 16 that's true or was true or could be true.
- 17 BY MR. GADDY:
- 18 Q. Well, I'm not trying to use any legal
- 19 terminology. I'm asking you that if Walgreens
- <sup>20</sup> engaged in behavior that constituted an imminent
- 21 danger to the public health and safety as it
- <sup>22</sup> relates to their activities around opioids, that
- would be inconsistent with what you've said is
- <sup>24</sup> their responsibility to actively address and help
  - Page 119

- 1 to solve opioid abuse?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- <sup>3</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- A. So, you're asking me to answer a
- <sup>5</sup> hypothetical question. What I can say is in the
- 6 time that I've been head of federal government
- <sup>7</sup> relations and U.S. public policy, what we have done
- 8 with safe medication disposal has resulted in us
- collecting 500 tons of unused medications.
- 10 I have spent a lot of time on the
- 11 program. I'm super-proud of it and I know for a
- 12 fact that we've probably prevented some folks from
- <sup>13</sup> overdosing as a result of it.
- 14 Q. Okay. I'll object to the answer to the
- 15 extent it's not responsive.
- 16 I think the question is simple. If
- Walgreens, as it relates to their behavior with
- 18 opioids, is acting in a way that they constitute an
- 19 imminent danger to the public health and safety,
- 20 that would be inapposite to their responsibility to
- <sup>21</sup> help address and solve the opioid crisis, correct?
- 22 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 23 BY THE WITNESS:
- 24 A. I can't -- again, I'm not a lawyer. I'm

- 1 not familiar with some of the terms that you used.
- What I can say is we've done a great
- <sup>3</sup> deal in working with other folks in the supply
- 4 chain and working with the DEA and have now been
- 5 able to install 1,100 kiosks around the country and
- 6 we've collected over 500 tons of unused
- medications.
- And I've been very involved on that
- effort, and it's something that I feel very
- strongly about in terms of the impact that we've
- 11 had.
- 12 Q. Again, I'll object to the portion of the
- answer that's not responsive to the question.
- 14 Turn the -- to page 24 for me, please.
- 15 Sorry. Go back to 23. Let's start
- 16 there.
- 17 See the paragraph numbered 1 at the
- bottom of the page?
- A. Um-hmm.
- 20 Q. It says, "Walgreens' Jupiter, Florida
- distribution center is registered with DEA as a
- distributor in Schedules II to V pursuant to DEA
- Certificate of Registration," gives a number, and
- 24 then it gives an address.

Page 121

- Do you see that?
  - A. I see that sentence, yes.
- Q. Skip a sentence. It goes on to say,
- 4 "The Jupiter distribution center is one of 12
- <sup>5</sup> distribution centers owned and operated by
- <sup>6</sup> Walgreens Corporation, headquartered in Deerfield,
- 7 Illinois. Walgreens also operates more than 7,800
- 8 Walgreens retail pharmacies in the United States."
- Do you see that?
- 10 A. I do.
  - O. Is that 7,800 number still accurate or
- 12 has it gone up since then?
- 13 A. I believe it's higher.
  - Q. Do you have an estimate for where it is
- 15 now?

11

14

17

- 16 A. Somewhere around 9,000.
  - Q. Is that paragraph consistent with your
- understanding that Walgreens, at least at one time,

pursuant to DEA Certificate of Registration" means.

- 19 had a distribution center in Jupiter, Florida?
  - A. I have no idea what "Schedules II-V
- 20
- <sup>22</sup> So, I can't -- I can't answer your question. I
- <sup>23</sup> don't know what this means.
- 24 Q. Okay. Let's go to paragraph 2. It

- 1 says, "Since at least 2009, the State of Florida
- <sup>2</sup> has been the epicenter of a notorious,
- <sup>3</sup> well-documented epidemic of prescription drug
- 4 abuse."
- 5 Do you see that?
- 6 A. I do.
- Q. Were you aware of that when you started
- 8 with Walgreens in 2011?
- 9 A. I was not.
- Q. Did anybody at Walgreens make you aware
- 11 of that when you began with Walgreens in 2011?
- A. Make me aware of that first sentence?
- 13 Q. Correct.
- A. I can't recall that anybody specifically
- 15 told me that information.
- Q. It says, "In July 2011, the Florida
- 17 Surgeon General declared a public health emergency
- 18 based on the prescription pill epidemic which
- 19 results in an average of seven overdose deaths per
- <sup>20</sup> day in Florida."
- 21 It says, "The drugs most commonly
- 22 associated with this epidemic are typically
- <sup>23</sup> prescribed at unscrupulous pain clinics by
- 24 physicians acting outside the usual course of
  - Page 123
- 1 professional practice and include Schedule II pain
- <sup>2</sup> relieves such as oxycodone, Schedule IV
- 3 benzodiazepines such as alprazolam and Schedule IV
- 4 muscle relaxers such as carisoprodol."
- 5 Do you see that?
- 6 A. I see that sentence, yes.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. Were you aware of that information prior
- 8 to me reading it just now?
- 9 A. I am aware of the "unscrupulous pain
- 10 clinics by physicians acting outside of the usual
- 11 course of practice."
- Q. Did you have an understanding that those
- 13 drugs that we mentioned there were some of the most
- 14 used and abused opioids?
- A. No. I can't say for sure that I was
- 16 aware that they were the most -- what was the term
- 17 you used?
- 18 Q. Used and abused opioids.
- A. No, I don't know that I would be able to
- 20 say that they were the most used and abused, but I
- 21 was -- I am familiar with the fact that -- have
- 22 been exposed to the information about the
- <sup>23</sup> "unscrupulous pain clinics by physicians acting
- 24 outside the usual course of professional practice."

- Q. See in paragraph 3 it says, "Oxycodone
- <sup>2</sup> is a dangerously addictive Schedule II controlled
- 3 substance which is known to be highly abused and
- 4 diverted in the State of Florida."
- 5 Do you see that?
- 6 A. I see that sentence, yes.
  - Q. Do you recall that we or first thing
- 8 this morning read some documents about oxycodone
- 9 and specifically OxyContin going back to 2001-2003?
- O Do you recall that from earlier today?
- 11 A. Do I recall a conversation or you
- 12 reading about oxycodone earlier today, is that your
- 13 question?
- 14 Q. Correct.
- 15 A. Yes, I'm aware that you read some
- 16 information related to oxycodone earlier today.
  - Q. Did you have an understanding prior to
- 18 us reading that just now that oxycodone is a
- dangerously addictive Schedule II controlled
- 20 substance?
- A. I'm aware that oxycodone is an addictive
- 22 substance.
- Q. When did you gain that knowledge?
- A. Probably sometime in the last three to

- <sup>1</sup> five years.
- Q. If you go to paragraph 4, it says,
- <sup>3</sup> "Since 2009, Walgreens Jupiter, Florida
- 4 distribution center has been the single largest
- <sup>5</sup> distributor of oxycodone products in Florida."
- 6 Do you see that?
- A. I see that sentence, yes.
  - Q. You've mentioned or wanted to mention
- <sup>9</sup> and have mentioned doctors or physicians several
- 10 times. But do you see here that it was Walgreens
- 11 who was the single largest distributor of oxycodone
  - <sup>2</sup> products in Florida?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 14 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. So, I mentioned doctors twice, once
- <sup>16</sup> about 30 minutes ago and again because it's
- <sup>17</sup> actually in this sentence. But it also goes back
- 18 to what I've said now a few times, which is that
- <sup>19</sup> everybody in the supply chain has a responsibility
- <sup>20</sup> to try to help with prescription drug abuse.
- 21 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. My question was did you know that since
- 23 2009, and, again, this document came out in
- <sup>24</sup> September of '12, that since 2009, over that

- 1 three-year period, Walgreens was the single largest
- <sup>2</sup> distributor of oxycodone products in Florida? Did
- 3 you know that?
- A. I did not know that.
- Q. Prior to us reading it just now, did you
- 6 have any idea of that?
- A. I did not.
- 8 Q. It goes on to say, "At the same time as
- <sup>9</sup> the abuse of prescription drugs became an epidemic
- 10 in Florida, Walgreens Florida retail pharmacies,
- 11 supplied by Respondent, commanded an increasingly
- 12 large percentage of the state's growing oxycodone
- 13 business. In 2010, only 3 Walgreens retail
- 14 pharmacies were in the top 100 purchasers of
- 15 oxycodone within Florida. In 2011, 38 Walgreens
- 16 pharmacies made the top 100 and 6 were in the top
- 17 10."
- 18 Do you see that?
- 19 A. I see those sentences, yes.
- 20 Q. Was that information that you were aware
- 21 of or that anybody at Walgreens ever made you aware
- 22 of?
- 23 A. No.
- 24 "Through May of 2012, 44 Walgreens

- 1 the State of Florida is inconsistent with what you
- <sup>2</sup> said is Walgreens' responsibility to combat or try
- <sup>3</sup> to solve or help opioid abuse across the country?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 5 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. So, again, this is the first time I have
- seen this information. I can't respond one way or
- the other about how it ranks, impacts or anything
- else related to the supply chain.
- BY MR. GADDY:
- 11 Q. If we turn to the or go to the next
- page, page 25, do you see the chart at the top of
- the page?
- 14 A. Uh-huh.
- 15 Q. And do you see the chart in the
- left-hand column lists several store locations?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. And then over to the right there is a
- heading that says "Oxycodone Purchases by Dosage
- 20 Unit."
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. And then it has three, three years, '09,
- <sup>23</sup> '10 and '11.
- 24 Do you see that?

Page 127

- 1 pharmacies are in the top 100 oxycodone purchasers,
- <sup>2</sup> all of them supplied by Respondent," which I'll
- <sup>3</sup> represent to you means Walgreens.
- Do you see that?
- 5 A. I do see that, yes.
- Q. Would you agree with me that having
- <sup>7</sup> Walgreens be 44 of the top 100 oxycodone --
- <sup>8</sup> Walgreens stores being 44 of the top 100 oxycodone
- <sup>9</sup> purchasers within the State of Florida would be
- 10 inconsistent with what you said is their
- 11 responsibility to try to combat opioid abuse?
- 12 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 13 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. So, this is the first time I've seen
- 15 this document. It's the first time I've seen this
- <sup>16</sup> paragraph in this section, so I can't speak to the
- <sup>17</sup> context of how it applies to any number of
- 18 different metrics related to other pharmacies,
- 19 other distributors, other things going on in the
- <sup>20</sup> State of Florida. I just don't have that knowledge
- 21 or background or expertise.
- 22 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. But would you agree that having some of
- 24 the highest dispensing pharmacies of oxycodone in

- A. I do.
- Q. And if you look at the first store
- <sup>3</sup> that's listed there, the Hudson, Florida store, you

- 4 see that it goes from 388,000 dosage units in 2009
- 5 to 900,000 the following year and 2.2 million in
- 2011.
- 7 Do you see that?
  - A. I do. I see those numbers, yes.
- Q. Do you agree with me that that's a
- significant increase in the number of oxycodone
- dosage units going to that particular pharmacy?
- 12 MR. SWANSON: Object to form, foundation.
- 13 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. So I'm not familiar with this chart.
- 15 I've not seen it before. I can't speak to it. I
- <sup>16</sup> would agree with the terminology that there was an
- increase from '09 to '10 to '11 based on reading
- what's on the paper, but that's all I can speak to.
- BY MR. GADDY:
- 20 Q. Okay. It was about a five times
- 21 increase, right?
- 22 A. I'll trust. I don't know. I have not
- 23 done the math. There is an increase based on those
- <sup>24</sup> numbers. But, again, I'm not familiar with this

- 1 chart, so I don't know what the context is.
- Q. Okay. If you look in the next store in
- <sup>3</sup> the Fort Myers location, it indicates in 2009 there
- 4 were 95,000 dosages of oxycodone that went to that
- <sup>5</sup> pharmacy, correct?
- 6 A. That's what that says. Assuming that --
- <sup>7</sup> I mean, again, I'm not familiar with this chart. I
- 8 don't know what "dosage unit" means per se.
- 9 Q. Okay. Assume it means pill.
- 10 A. Okay.
- 11 Q. So, in 2009 --
- A. But I don't know that it means pill.
- 13 Q. Okay.
- A. Does it mean pill? I don't know.
- Q. For the purposes of our conversation
- 16 let's assume it means pill.
- MR. SWANSON: Are you making a representation
- 18 to him or not? That's what he wants to know.
- 19 MR. GADDY: Sure.
- 20 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Does it mean bottle?
- 22 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. I am representing to you that it means
- 24 pill. Okay?

Page 131

- 1 A. Okay.
- Q. 95,800 pills to Fort Myers, Florida
- <sup>3</sup> location.
- 4 Do you see that?
- 5 A. I do.
- 6 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- <sup>7</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
- 8 Q. And what does it go to two years later?
- 9 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 10 BY THE WITNESS:
- 11 A. So, you just asked me to read the
- 12 numbers on the page?
- 13 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Yeah, I'm asking what the chart
- 15 indicates the number of pills given to that
- <sup>16</sup> particular Walgreens pharmacy two years after it
- was given 95,800 pills.
- A. So, I've never seen this chart before.
- 19 I don't necessarily know what it's saying or what
- <sup>20</sup> the numbers mean.
- What I can obviously agree to is that
- <sup>22</sup> under the 2009, if you go down, it says 95,800; and
- 23 then if you go to 2010, it shows a bigger number,
- 24 496,100.

- Q. What does it go to in 2011?
- A. Well, if you go down again from 2011, it
- <sup>3</sup> says 2,165,900.
- Q. Would you agree that there is a
- <sup>5</sup> significant increase in the number of pills that
- 6 went to that particular pharmacy and specifically
- <sup>7</sup> oxycodone pills between 2009 and 2011?
- 8 MR. SWANSON: Object to form, foundation.
- 9 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. So, I'm not in the operations business.
- 11 I'm not in the dispensing business. I'm not a
- pharmacist and I have not seen this chart before,
- 13 so I can't speak to whether it's significant or not
- 14 significant or anything else.
- 15 BY MR. GADDY:
  - Q. Well, you agree it's an over a 20 times
- <sup>17</sup> increase?
- A. Again, that's your math. I've not done
- <sup>19</sup> the math. I probably need a calculator.
- Q. You would or would not call a 20 times
- 21 increase in the number of oxycodone pills going to
- <sup>22</sup> one particular pharmacy a significant increase?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form, foundation.
- 24 BY THE WITNESS:

Page 133

Page 132

- A. So, I'm on the government relations
- <sup>2</sup> team. I don't have background related to
- <sup>3</sup> dispensing rates. I just can't speak to that.
- 4 BY MR. GADDY:
- <sup>5</sup> Q. You don't have an opinion on whether or
- 6 not that's a significant increase?
- 7 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 8 BY THE WITNESS:
- 9 A. On the -- as part of the government
- 10 relations, I have opinions about different policy
- 11 issues, different political issues. I have
- 12 opinions on our Safe Medication Disposal Program.
- 13 Strong opinions on it.

14

- I don't have an opinion because I don't
- 15 have the background or the training or the
- education to comment on that being significant, not
- <sup>17</sup> significant or anything else.
- 18 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Okay. Let's turn the page, to paragraph
- 20 8. I think it's on the next page. It says,
- <sup>21</sup> "Notwithstanding the ample guidance available,
- 22 Walgreens has failed to maintain an adequate
- 23 suspicious order reporting system."
  - Does that phrase mean anything to you?

- 1 A. It does not.
- Q. It says, "And as a result, Walgreens has
- 3 ignored readily identifiable orders and ordering
- 4 patterns that, based on the information available
- 5 throughout the Walgreens Corporation, should have
- 6 been obvious signs of diversion occurring at,"
- 7 again, "Respondent's customer pharmacies."
- 8 Do you see that?
- 9 A. I see that sentence, yes.
- 10 Q. Would you agree that if there was
- 11 obvious signs of diversion occurring at Walgreens
- 12 pharmacies and that Walgreens wasn't doing anything
- 13 about it, that would be inconsistent with the
- 14 responsibility that you've testified that Walgreens
- has to alleviate opioid abuse, correct?
- 16 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 17 BY THE WITNESS:
- 18 A. So, I've never seen this document before
- 19 and I've not seen this paragraph before, so I can't
- 20 speak to it. I don't know what 21 CFR of the
- 21 Federal Code is. So, I can't offer an opinion on
- 22 that one way or the other.
- 23 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Pretend the document is not here. Okay.

- Q. Okay. Well, and I promise we're going
  - <sup>2</sup> to talk about that for a little bit in a little bit
  - down the road here.
    - But safe medication disposal, you've
  - been working on that since 2015, 2016ish?
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. Okay. Would it be fair to say that that
  - <sup>8</sup> was the first large-scale project that you were
  - involved with that would be directly applicable to
  - the opioid crisis, if someone was to call it that?
  - 11 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
  - BY THE WITNESS:
  - A. It's -- I know that we had been involved
  - <sup>14</sup> and weighed in on other public policy issues
  - related to prescription drug abuse prior to 2015
  - <sup>16</sup> and '16.
  - 17 BY MR. GADDY:
  - 18 Q. My question was was that the first
  - <sup>19</sup> large-scale project that you were involved in
  - related to prescription drug abuse?
  - 21 MR. SWANSON: Him personally?
  - 22 MR. GADDY: That's what I asked.
  - 23 MR. SWANSON: I just want to make sure by

Page 137

<sup>24</sup> "you" you mean him personally.

Page 135

- A. But you just wanted -- you just read it. 1
  - Q. Okay. Well, we're going to do it again.
- 3 Pretend the document is not here. I'm
- 4 just going to ask you a question. All right.
- 5 A. Okay.

2

- Q. If Walgreens Corporation had obvious
- <sup>7</sup> signs of diversion of oxycodone pills at its
- 8 pharmacies and it didn't do anything about it, that
- <sup>9</sup> would be inconsistent with what you testified to as
- 10 the responsibility of Walgreens in trying to
- 11 alleviate opioid abuse in the country?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form, incomplete
- 13 hypothetical, vague, calls for speculation.
- 14 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. So, I would say that it's another 15
- 16 hypothetical question that I, you know, I don't
- know that I can offer an opinion on one way or the
- 18 other.
- 19 What I can tell you is what I've done
- <sup>20</sup> since coming to Walgreens, how that's changed over
- 21 the last seven years, and how I've been spending my
- 22 time over the last three years in particular as it
- <sup>23</sup> relates to safe medication disposal.
- 24 BY MR. GADDY:

- MR. GADDY: Yes.
- <sup>2</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- A. For me personally? That was the first
- project that I was in charge of on behalf of
- <sup>5</sup> Walgreens or had joint responsibility for related
- <sup>6</sup> to prescription drug abuse, yes.
- <sup>7</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
  - Q. Prior to that rollout in 2016, there
- weren't any projects that you were in charge of or
- 10 had joint responsibility for that were directed to
- 11 helping the opioid abuse, prescription drug abuse
- 12 in the U.S.?

16

- 13 A. No, I wouldn't agree with that. I was
- <sup>14</sup> involved in efforts, legislative as well as
- probably regulatory, related to prescription drug abuse prior to that.
- 17 But your question was is this the first
- 18 large-scale project, and I responded that it's the
- 19 first one I was in charge of or had joint
- responsibility for. But it's not the first one I
- was involved with it.
- 22 Q. What's the earlier one that you would
- 23 point to?
  - A. I can't recall, although I'm fairly

- <sup>1</sup> confident that there was different pieces of
- <sup>2</sup> legislation at the federal level that we weighed in
- <sup>3</sup> on that related to prescription drug abuse.
- 4 Q. But nothing that's memorable as you sit 5 here today?
- 6 A. The only thing that jumps out relates to
- <sup>7</sup> good faith dispensing and some of the local, state
- <sup>8</sup> and federal laws around dispensing and the role of
- <sup>9</sup> the pharmacist in that regard.
- Q. When did the -- when did Walgreens good
- 11 faith dispensing program roll out?
- A. I want to say sometime in the last four
- <sup>13</sup> or five, six years.
- Q. You will agree it was after this
- <sup>15</sup> settlement with the DEA in 2013?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- <sup>17</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't know that for certain.
- 19 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Let's go to page 27 of this document,
- <sup>21</sup> paragraph 12.
- Do you see that?
- A. Yes, I see paragraph 12.
- Q. I want to ask you about several of the

- 1 questions within the corporation about what she
- <sup>2</sup> correctly identified as unusually large orders for
- <sup>3</sup> Schedule II narcotics placed regularly by several
- 4 customer pharmacies. Based on the evidence
- <sup>5</sup> available to DEA, none of these orders were
- 6 reported to the DEA as suspicious and all appear to
- 7 have been shipped without any further due diligence
- 8 to verify their legitimacy."
- 9 Do you see that?
  - A. I do see that sentence.
- Q. Do you have any understanding or
- <sup>12</sup> appreciation whatsoever for laws or regulations
- 13 regarding suspicious order reporting or due
- 14 diligence requirements?
- 15 A. None.

10

- Q. If you look at paragraph A, it says,
- <sup>17</sup> "In January 2011, Jupiter's C-II function manager
- 18 expressed concern about the enormous volume of
- 19 30 milligram oxycodone being ordered by three
- 20 stores," and it lists the stores, it says,
- 21 "Concluding in an e-mail to the manager of Rx
- <sup>22</sup> inventory drugstores at Walgreens corporate
- <sup>23</sup> headquarters in Deerfield, Illinois, that she felt
- 24 the stores needed 'to justify the large quantity."

Page 139

- <sup>1</sup> specific allegations that kind of made the basis
- <sup>2</sup> for the charges against Walgreens and see whether
- <sup>3</sup> or not any of those were made -- whether or not you
- <sup>4</sup> were made aware of any of those.
- 5 It says, "Respondent's employee with
- 6 overall responsibility for Schedule II drug
- <sup>7</sup> operations."
- 8 Do you know what Schedule II means?
- 9 A. I don't. I get mixed up between
- <sup>10</sup> Schedule I and Schedule II.
- Q. Okay. Okay. You do have an
- 12 understanding that those are classifications for
- 13 drugs by the DEA?
- A. Something to do with that, yes.
- Q. And that different drugs are scheduled
- 16 either I through V depending on different
- <sup>17</sup> properties about them?
- A. I'm not as familiar with the -- I just
- 19 actually thought there was two. You have now
- 20 pointed out there is five. So, you have now
- <sup>21</sup> exceeded my knowledge on the topic.
- Q. It says, "Respondent's employee with
- <sup>23</sup> overall responsibility for Schedule II drug
- <sup>24</sup> operations, the C-II function manager, raised

- Do you see that?
- A. I see that in the sentence, yes.
- Q. "With regard to Store No. 3836 in
- <sup>4</sup> Port Richey, Florida she noted that Respondent had

Page 141

- <sup>5</sup> shipped this store 3,271 bottles of 100 count
- 6 30 milligram oxycodone, which is 327,100 dosage
- <sup>7</sup> units, in a 40-day period from 12/1/10 to 1/10/10"
- 8 (sic).

1

- 9 Do you see that?
- 10 A. I do.
- Q. Do you have an appreciation for that
- 12 being a significant number of oxycodone pills?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form, foundation.
- 14 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't have an appreciation.
- 16 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. It goes on to say this caused "her to
- question 'how can they even house this many
- 19 bottles.' She then inquired of the same corporate
- <sup>20</sup> manager, 'How do we go about checking the validity
- 21 of these orders?""

- Do you see that?
- A. I do see that written, yes.
  - Q. It goes on to say in the next paragraph,

- <sup>1</sup> "Despite having raised these concerns from the
- 2 distributor to a supervisor at corporate
- <sup>3</sup> headquarters, none of these orders were reported as
- 4 suspicious and there appears to have been no other
- 5 inquiry conducted into the circumstances of the
- 6 enormous amount of narcotics being shipped to Store
- <sup>7</sup> No. 3836 in Port Richey, a town of less than 3,000
- 8 people in a county with a population of only
- 9 approximately 475,000."
- Do you see that?
- 11 A. I do see that written, yes.
- Q. If -- and, again, don't focus on the
- 13 document. But if Walgreens had information that
- 14 there were that many pills being shipped to a
- 15 single store in that size of a community over such
- <sup>16</sup> a short period of time, do you agree that that
- would be inconsistent with what you've said is
- 18 Walgreens' responsibility to alleviate opioid abuse
- 19 in the U.S.?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form, foundation,
- 21 calls for speculation.
- 22 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't have enough knowledge of most of
- 24 what you just read here, and I have now read as

- <sup>1</sup> this document. You know, I'm the GR guy. Not
- <sup>2</sup> operations, not pharmacy.
- <sup>3</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
  - Q. I'm just asking whether or not you have
- <sup>5</sup> an opinion on whether or not a concern raised by a
- 6 manager about whether or not a store can actually
- 7 hold 3,271 bottles of 100 count oxycodone should be
- 8 taken seriously?
- 9 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 10 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. If you don't have an opinion, that's
- 12 fine.
- A. Yeah, I don't have an opinion one way or
- 14 the other.
- Q. Okay. Was this information that was
- <sup>16</sup> ever provided to you either in that press release
- that you reviewed back in 2013 or by Walgreens in
- <sup>18</sup> any form or fashion?
- A. No. I don't believe so.
- Q. Turn to page 34. And if you actually
- 21 look over to the right side of the page, on
- page 35, do you see that ultimately this document

Page 145

- 23 that we have been reading from was signed by
- 24 Michele Leonhart?

Page 143

- 1 well, to have an opinion one way or the other.
- Q. You have no opinion one way or the other
- <sup>3</sup> whether that number of dosage units is cause for
- 4 concern?
- 5 MR. SWANSON: Object to form, foundation.
- 6 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. So, I'm on the government relations
- 8 team, and we have responsibility to talk about
- <sup>9</sup> issues of importance to the company with members of
- 10 Congress and their staff as well as now also our
- 11 policy development process.
- I'm not a pharmacist, and I've not been
- 13 on the operations side of the business. So, I
- 14 don't have any experience one way or the other on a
- 15 lot of these terms let alone quantities.
- 16 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Do you have an opinion one way or the
- 18 other of whether or not the -- a manager expressing
- 19 concern over how a store can hold that many bottles
- 20 of opioids is a concern that should be taken
- 21 seriously?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form, foundation.
- 23 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. So, this is the first time I've seen

- 1 A. Okay.
- Q. The administrator of the Drug
- <sup>3</sup> Enforcement Administration.
- 4 Do you see that?
  - A. I do.

- 6 Q. Do you have -- did you know who that was
- <sup>7</sup> prior to just looking at this?
- A. I did not.
- 9 Q. Go back to the -- to page 34 and top of
- 10 the page is a paragraph that starts, "In view of
- 11 the foregoing."
- 12 A. Okay.
- Q. It says, "In view of the foregoing and
- 14 based on information before the agency as of the
- 15 issuance of this notice, it is my preliminary
- <sup>16</sup> finding pursuant to 21 USC 823(f) and 824(a)(4)
- 17 that Walgreens' continued registration is
- 18 inconsistent with the public interest."
- Do you see that?
- 20 A. I do.
- Q. It goes on to say that "Under the
- 22 summarized facts and circumstances described
- <sup>23</sup> herein, it is my preliminary finding, significantly
- <sup>24</sup> in light of the rampant and deadly problem of

- $^{\, 1} \,$  prescription controlled substance abuse in Florida,
- <sup>2</sup> that Respondent's continued registration while
- 3 these proceedings are pending constitutes an
- 4 imminent danger to the public health and safety."
- 5 Do you see that?
- 6 A. I do.
- Q. If you go down to the next paragraph, do
- 8 you see where it says, "Pursuant to certain
- <sup>9</sup> statutes and regulations, the special agents and
- 10 diversion investigators of the DEA who serve this
- 11 order to show cause and immediate suspension
- 12 registration are authorized to place under seal or
- 13 to remove for safekeeping all controlled substances
- 14 that Walgreens possesses pursuant to the
- 15 registration which I have herein suspended."
- Do you see that?
- 17 A. I do.
- Q. Okay. Do you have an understanding that
- 19 the DEA actually put a padlock and locked up the
- 20 controlled substances that Walgreens had in their
- <sup>21</sup> warehouse in Jupiter, Florida?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 23 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I do not.

- a, 1 Q. Under C, it says, "Walgreens agrees to
  - <sup>2</sup> pay the United States \$80 million, ('the Settlement
  - 3 Amount).""
  - 4 Do you see that?
  - 5 A. I do.
  - 6 Q. Were you aware that as a result of the
  - <sup>7</sup> allegations that some of which we just went through
  - 8 that Walgreens made this payment to the DEA?
  - 9 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
  - 10 BY THE WITNESS:
  - 11 A. I can recall vaguely based on the press
  - 12 release that there was a settlement that involved
  - 13 payment to the DEA, but I don't recall the number.
  - 14 BY MR. GADDY:
  - Q. Do you agree that \$80 million is a
  - 16 substantial settlement amount that Walgreens paid?
  - MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
  - 18 BY THE WITNESS:
  - A. So, again, I'm not sure in the context
  - <sup>20</sup> whether substantial.
  - 21 BY MR. GADDY:
  - Q. In any context.
  - A. In any context?
  - Q. Don't you think that \$80 million is a

Page 147

- 1 BY MR. GADDY:
- 2 Q. In the press release or in any
- <sup>3</sup> information given to you by Walgreens back in 2013,
- 4 did they communicate to you that the DEA had
- <sup>5</sup> determined that Walgreens being registered to
- 6 distribute controlled substances was inconsistent
- 7 with the public interest?
- 8 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 9 BY THE WITNESS:
- 10 A. I don't believe so.
- 11 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Turn backwards to page 7.
- 13 A. Okay.
- Q. Do you see under paragraph 3 it says
- 15 "Walgreens General Obligations"? Do you see that?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. And --
- MR. SWANSON: Sorry. I'm on the wrong 7.
- 19 MR. GADDY: Page 7. 7 of 343.
- 20 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Do you see here it's listing Walgreens'
- 22 general obligations under the settlement agreement;
- 23 you see there is paragraphs A, B and C?
- 24 A. I do.

Page 149

- <sup>1</sup> substantial sum of money for a company to pay?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- <sup>3</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- 4 A. Can you be more specific?
- <sup>5</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
- 6 O. I don't think so.
- A. So, you said is 80 million a lot of just
- 8 money in general?
- <sup>9</sup> Q. I'm asking whether or not you believe
- <sup>10</sup> that \$80 million is a significant civil settlement
- <sup>11</sup> for Walgreens to pay.
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 13 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. So, I can't speak to civil -- what was
- the term you used?
- 16 BY MR. GADDY:
- O. Settlement.

20

- A. Civil settlement. Is that -- I don't
- 19 know what if that's different than --
  - O. Doesn't mean --
  - A. -- other settlements.
- \$80 million as a stand-alone number is a
- 23 lot of money, yes. I can't speak to whether it's a
- <sup>24</sup> lot in the context of a civil settlement. I don't

Page 150 1 know if that's more or less than has occurred in <sup>1</sup> this doesn't reflect my old role that I had from 2 the past or present. But is \$80 million a lot of <sup>2</sup> 2011 until 2015. 3 money? I think \$80 million generally is a lot of Q. Okay. In 2015, this title became 4 money. 4 accurate? Q. Would it surprise you to know that it 5 A. That's correct. was the biggest ever paid at the time? Q. Under the "Responsibilities" the first MR. SWANSON: Object to form. <sup>7</sup> bullet point indicates that you "serve as the chief 8 BY THE WITNESS: lobbyist for federal legislative and regulatory issues," correct? A. I wasn't aware of the number at the 10 10 time. I don't know circumstances. A. Yes. 11 MR. SWANSON: Jeff, if you're swapping 11 Q. And to be fair, that involves more than 12 just issues related to opioids? 12 documents, can we take another break, please. MR. GADDY: Sure. A. Yes, that's correct. 14 14 MR. SWANSON: Thank you. The third bullet point in the case, you 15 THE WITNESS: Great. "develop and execute U.S. public policy strategy at 16 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record at the federal, state and local levels." 17 17 10:50 a.m. Is that still correct? 18 (WHEREUPON, a recess was had 18 A. Yes. 19 from 10:50 to 11:05 a.m.) Q. And the last bullet point in that 20 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was section indicates that you "manage ten full-time 21 marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit employees, nine outside consultants and an annual 22 No. 10: 5/9/18 e-mail string; budget of more than \$11 million." WAGMDL00383697 - 00383700.) 23 23 Do you see that? 24 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the record A. Yes. Page 151 Page 153 Q. You told us earlier you would have <sup>1</sup> at 11:06 a.m. <sup>2</sup> guessed 8 to 10. Do you agree that 11 is a more <sup>2</sup> BY MR. GADDY: Q. Mr. Kaleta, I've already put in front of accurate number? 4 you what I've marked as Kaleta 10, which is A. So, there's different portions of the <sup>5</sup> P-WAG-1937, Bates No. 383697. <sup>5</sup> budget. Included in that \$11 million is also PAC You can look at the e-mail if you want, <sup>6</sup> dollars, political action committee. And so that <sup>7</sup> but I'll represent to you I'm just giving it to you <sup>7</sup> is not Walgreens funds. Those are <sup>8</sup> because it's got your resume attached on the back. 8 employee-collected funds to be used for political 9 action purposes. So, I think that's probably where A. Okav. 10 Q. And I was going to ask you a couple <sup>10</sup> the delta would come in. 11 <sup>11</sup> questions about that. Q. Okay. So, if you're estimating 8 to 12 A. Okay. 12 \$10 million in Walgreens money, there is another 13 Q. Do you recognize this as being your 13 1 to \$3 million in Walgreens PAC money that goes 14 resume that you generated? 14 into your budget? 15 A. Yes. A. So, it's -- no. It's a couple hundred thousand dollars. In addition, we have at 16 Q. And you indicate at the top of the page you have been with Walgreens since May of different points over the last couple of years, the <sup>18</sup> 2011? budget will increase depending on what's going on 19 A. Yes. with the company. 20 20 Q. And that position listed there, VP of My guess and the reason that this <sup>21</sup> federal government relations and U.S. public reflected this higher number was because it

24

23 of right now?

24

<sup>22</sup> policy, is that -- that's the accurate position as

A. So, I started as a senior director. So,

probably included spending for the national

political campaigns during the 2016 calendar year.

Q. Okay. So, that's why when you gave me

- $^{\, 1} \,$  the budget range, you gave me a range because from
- 2 year to year it may fluctuate?
- <sup>3</sup> A. That's correct.
- 4 Q. Okay. So, would it be fair to say that
- 5 8 to \$11 million is a fairly accurate range for
- 6 your department's budget?
  - A. Yes. But just to put a finer point on
- 8 it. The 8 to 10 or 8 to 11 million also includes
- <sup>9</sup> state spending. So, that's not just federal and
- <sup>10</sup> public policy. That also includes state.
- 11 Q. The Walgreens PAC, is that money that
- 12 Walgreens solicits and collects from Walgreens
- 13 employees?
- 14 A. That's correct.
- Q. And that -- does that money go anywhere
- 16 other than into the government relations budget?
- A. So, that money doesn't even pass through
- <sup>18</sup> our budget. That money goes directly to candidates
- 19 running for office or those that are running for
- <sup>20</sup> reelection.
- Q. Correct me if I'm wrong, but I thought
- 22 you told me this morning that this budget, this
- <sup>23</sup> \$11 million, does not include political
- 24 contributions?

- from 1 October of 2001, through your time at Humana from
  - <sup>2</sup> '05 to '11, you were constantly in or consistently
  - <sup>3</sup> I should say in government relations or lobbying
  - 4 type positions?

10

- 5 A. That's correct.
- 6 Q. I presume that during your time at
- 7 Caterpillar you didn't have any involvement in any
- 8 opioid-related issues?
- 9 A. I believe that's true, yes.
  - Q. Okay. During your time at Humana from
- 11 '05 to '11, did you have any -- any items on your
- 12 legislative agenda or your lobbying agenda that
- would have been specific to opioids?
- A. Probably, on a limited basis in that
- 15 Humana was one of the largest prescription drug
- 6 plans in the country.
- When I joined in '05, 2006 was the first
- 18 year of the Medicare Modernization Act which kicked
- 9 off the Part D program, so they ended up getting
- 20 a million plus members after that year. So, it's
- 21 possible that I was lobbying on some type of opioid
- 22 issues relating to the Part D benefit and how some
- 23 of those rules were structured.
- Q. Is there anything that is memorable to

Page 155

- A. Right. So, there is two different types
- <sup>2</sup> of political contributions. There is corporate
- <sup>3</sup> contributions, which are made through Walgreens,
- $^{\rm 4}~$  and those are for state candidates. I don't manage
- <sup>5</sup> the state political contribution fund. That's not
- 6 included in this 8 to \$11 million number.
- For the purposes of my resume, I may
- 8 have included the PAC number, which is roughly
- 9 \$250,000 a year. And then, again, as I mentioned,
- 10 it likely includes the uptick in spend, which is
- 11 probably somewhere around a million dollars for the
- <sup>12</sup> 2016 Presidential political conventions.
- Q. And without going into any -- into too
- 14 terribly much detail, your previous positions were
- with companies such as Humana, Caterpillar, U.S.
- <sup>16</sup> Chamber of Commerce and ChamberBiz.
- Did all those positions involve lobbying
- <sup>18</sup> activities or government relations activities?
- A. No, I didn't lobby at all at ChamberBiz
- 20 from 2000 to 2001, and I served as a lobbyist at
- various points during the chamber from '95 to 2001
- <sup>22</sup> but not consistently throughout.
- Q. Okay. But beginning with your time at
- 24 Caterpillar, which started it looks like in

- 1 you as you sit here today?
- 2 A. No.

5

- Q. I show you what I'll mark as Kaleta 11.
- 4 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was

Page 157

- marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit
- 6 No. 11: 12/15/15 e-mail string
- with attachment; WAGMDL00042452 -
- 00042464.)
- <sup>9</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. One of the items that you listed on
- 11 your resume as being involved in or maybe you
- 12 listed it as an accomplishment was you talked about
- 13 your medication kiosks, correct?
  - A. That's correct.
- Q. So, I want to talk about that a little
- <sup>16</sup> bit.

14

- 17 A. Okay.
- Q. And this is a program that I think you
- 19 told us earlier you started working on maybe late
- 20 2015 and began rolling out in 2016?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And would it be accurate to describe the
- 23 general idea of the program that you were involved
- <sup>24</sup> with is Walgreens would install a kiosk inside one

- <sup>1</sup> of the Walgreens pharmacy stores or Walgreens
- <sup>2</sup> stores where individuals at the store could drop
- <sup>3</sup> off any unwanted medication into the kiosk to
- 4 dispose of it?
- A. Yes. That's -- that's a fair
- assessment.
- Q. And there is no limitation on the type
- 8 of drug that could be put in there or is there?
- A. So, for pills there are no limitations.
- 10 The boxes cannot handle sharps, needles, as well as
- 11 most lotions are not allowed.
- 12 Q. So, any pills, whether it's an oxycodone
- 13 pill that you have been talking about a lot today
- 14 or a Fred Flintstone vitamin, all of that could go
- 15 into these things?
- 16 A. That's correct.
- 17 O. If we look at this document here, this
- <sup>18</sup> is P-WAG-1818, which is Bates No. 42452.
- 19 If you turn to page -- the first
- 20 page attached, the first page of the attachment is
- <sup>21</sup> a PowerPoint presentation. It looks like it's from
- <sup>22</sup> October 2015 presented by Tasha Polster and Brian
- 23 Arnold.
- 24 Do you see that?

- A. Yes.
- Q. This would have been any -- this would
- 3 have been the options that Walgreens had in place

Page 160

Page 161

- 4 in October of '15, which would have been prior to
- 5 these drug kiosks going into place, correct?
- A. Correct.
  - Q. And what it says here is that Walgreens
- 8 had a Medsaway pouch located in the diagnostic
- 10 Do you see that?
- 11 A. I do.
- 12 Q. And it indicates that that pouch could
- 13 be used for anything, such as narcotics, liquid
- medications, patches or even controlled substances,
- correct? 15
- 16 A. Correct.
- 17 Q. And if you go down, you see that
- Walgreens was selling these Medsaway pouches where
- patients could dispose of --
- 20 A. Excuse me.
- 21 Q. -- could dispose of their unwanted drugs
- 22 for \$4, correct?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 Q. And it indicates there that the cost to

- A. I do. 1
- Q. And do you know whether or not you're
- <sup>3</sup> familiar with this PowerPoint?
- A. I didn't create it. I believe I may
- 5 have seen it before, but I can't say for sure.
- 6 Q. Okay. If you turn to the second page,
- the heading is the "Drug Take-Back National Plan."
- 8 Do you see that?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. It says, "The ask is to get a decision
- 11 on which direction to go for a national drug
- 12 take-back plan. The costs are primarily due to the
- 13 service fee to have a hazardous waste company haul
- 14 the discarded medications away each month or any
- 15 time the kiosk is full."
- 16 Do you see that?
- 17 A. I do.
- 18 Q. And is that consistent with your
- 19 understanding?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. And if you flip a couple pages, you get
- 22 to a slide that says -- flip two pages, you get to
- <sup>23</sup> a slide that says "Walgreens Solution Today."
- 24 Do you see that?

- <sup>1</sup> Walgreens was \$2.25?
- A. That's what it says, yes.
- Q. So, in October of 2015 Walgreens was
- <sup>4</sup> selling a solution to get rid of old drugs,
- <sup>5</sup> including controlled substances, for a profit?
- A. So, I'm not familiar with whether that
- <sup>7</sup> 2.25 includes labor costs or not or if that's just
- <sup>8</sup> actually how much we have to pay for the actual
- item itself.
- 10 But I know that typically there is the
- 11 cost of -- the ingredient cost of a drug, there is
- the actual cost of an item and then there is the
- additional cost on top of that for employees, the
- 14 stores, lights, electricity, security, all that
- 15 other kind of stuff. What I don't know is whether
- 16 that is part of that 2.25 or 3.99.
- 17 Q. What the PowerPoint indicated is that
- you're selling it for \$4 and it cost you 2.25,
- 19 correct?
- 20 MR. SWANSON: Object to form, foundation.
- 21 BY THE WITNESS:
- 22 A. So, that's what it -- but, again, I
- <sup>23</sup> don't know what's included in the 2.25.
- 24 BY MR. GADDY:

- 1 Q. Okay. I'm just asking you if that's
- <sup>2</sup> what's represented in the PowerPoint?
- A. It says, "Cost."
- MR. SWANSON: Same objections.
- <sup>5</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Yeah, I'm not sure what's included in
- <sup>7</sup> the 2.25. My guess is that does not include other
- 8 associated costs. That's just the actual purchase,
- <sup>9</sup> transaction price to get this from whoever
- 10 manufactures it and doesn't include other costs
- 11 associated with it.
- 12 BY MR. GADDY:
- 13 Q. Do you think if you factor in the labor
- 14 costs that it comes to exactly \$3.99?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 16 BY THE WITNESS:
- 17 A. So, I'm in the government relations
- <sup>18</sup> business. I'm not in the sales pricing team. So I
- 19 have no idea.
- 20 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. You're not claiming that Walgreens was
- 22 giving these medication disposal pouches away for

Q. If you turn three pages, you get to a

- <sup>23</sup> free, are you?
- A. I would not claim that.

- Page 164 A. At this moment in time in 2015, that's
  - <sup>2</sup> correct.
  - Q. Okay. If you go back to the e-mail and
  - 4 if you go to the second page and start at the top,
  - <sup>5</sup> do you see the e-mail goes to Brad and Richard?
  - Do you see that?
  - A. I do.
    - Q. It says, "With the cancellation of
  - yesterday's" -- do you know what RxIC means?
    - A. I do. I'm not familiar with what the
  - 11 acronym actually stands for, but I'm familiar with
  - 12 that particular entity within Walgreens.
    - Q. How would you describe it?
  - 14 A. It's a review process for any number of
  - different pharmacy operation-related programs to
  - 16 have discussion around priorities, what gets
  - implemented and executed when, the associated costs
  - with that, et cetera.
  - Q. Is that the organization that would
  - 20 approve spending money for a program such as this?

Page 165

- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. It says, "Attached are two
- 23 time-sensitive requests we'd like to present for
- 24 your approval via e-mail."

Page 163

- slide that says "Costs of the Kiosk." <sup>2</sup> drug take-back program, correct?
  - Do you see that?
- A. I'm sorry. Which slide are you on? 5 Q. Slide 7.
- 6 A. Okay.
- 7 Q. It says, "Costs of the Kiosk." Are you
- 8 with me?

3

4

17

- 9 A. "Costs of the Kiosk," yes.
- O. And first bullet point says a one-time 10
- 11 cost for the unit is just about \$500, right?
- 12 A. That's what that says.
- 13 Q. And then in the bottom bullet point it
- 14 indicates that the estimated service per year per
- <sup>15</sup> location is approximately \$2,600, correct?
- 16 A. That's what it says.
  - Q. And if you go to the very next page, it
- 18 lays out three different options of deploying this
- 19 program, correct?
  - A. Yes. That's what it looks like.
- Q. And the different options involve the
- <sup>22</sup> number of stores that the kiosk would be placed in
- <sup>23</sup> and the estimated cost to Walgreens for each of
- 24 those, correct?

- And the second one is related to the
- A. Correct.
- Q. And the -- under the third bullet point
- <sup>5</sup> it says, "Option 1 would create the biggest splash
- 6 in the media and would be the best way to manage
- 7 the program."
- Do you see that?
- A. I do.
- 10 Q. Were you involved in the program at this
- 11 point in time as it related to pitching it to the
- 12 folks with RxIC who would be making these
- 13 decisions?
- 14 A. We had input around the regulatory
- challenges associated with installing safe
- 16 medication disposal kiosks in the stores as well as
- 17 discussion around how scaleable we wanted and were
- able to have this program, in large part because
- 19 there is a number of different criteria that go
- 20 into -- did go into and continue to go into whether
- 21 we have where we put the boxes.
- Q. My question was whether or not you had
- 23 any involvement in pitching the program to the
- 24 folks that would make the decision about whether or

1 not to fund it?

- A. I was not part of the Rx -- the RxIC
- <sup>3</sup> meeting, according to this e-mail, was canceled. I
- 4 didn't draft this e-mail. I don't know that I
- <sup>5</sup> provided input on these different options. I don't
- 6 believe I did.
- Q. Okay. It said, "Option 1 would create
- 8 the biggest splash in the media and would be the
- <sup>9</sup> best way to manage the program. Pharmacy must be
- 10 open in order to have the kiosk available for drop
- 11 off. Otherwise we have to lock it so no intake can
- 12 happen while the pharmacy is closed."
- 13 Do you see that?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. And the first option was to put a kiosk
- 16 in each of Walgreens 24-hour stores, correct?
- 17 A. Yes. That's what it says.
- 18 Q. And that would have -- would have
- 19 resulted in approximately 1,500 Walgreens stores
- getting one of these drug take-back kiosks,
- 21 correct?
- 22 A. At that moment at that snapshot in 2015,
- 23 based on estimates of the program, that is correct.
- 24 Those numbers have since been adjusted

- <sup>1</sup> e-mail there from Brian Arnold to Natasha Polster
- <sup>2</sup> and Jay Jorbin that Option 2 is what was selected
- 3 there, correct?
  - A. That's what it says, yes.
  - Q. The option of 1,500 stores and
- \$3.8 million in costs was rejected and Option 2 of
- <sup>7</sup> 600 stores, 620 stores and \$1.6 million is what was
- selected to go with by this group, correct?
- A. Well, I don't know if I would so far as
- 10 to say that Option 1 was rejected. What that
- e-mail shows is that Option 2 was what was
- 12 approved.
- 13 So, I am aware that there was
- conversations around an initial take-back 1.0 as we
- referred to it internally with the expectation of
- potentially expanding on it, which in fact we have.
- 17 So, I wouldn't agree with the
- classification that Option 1 was denied. Option 1
- was considered and the initial option was to go
- with 2 with an idea of likely expansion.
- 21 Q. Okay. They chose Option 2?
- 22 That's what the e-mail says, yes.
- 23 Q. Okay. Would it be accurate to say that
- <sup>24</sup> around the same time that you were working on this

Page 167

- 1 significantly.
- Q. Sure. But the proposal that was in
- <sup>3</sup> place at the time for Option 1 was 1,500 stores for
- 4 \$3.8 million?
- A. Based on the limited knowledge we had of
- 6 how much the program was going to cost. These were
- <sup>7</sup> estimates. This had never been done before within
- 8 our company and had only been tried on a very
- 9 limited basis with other -- a handful of smaller
- 10 pharmacies around the country.
  - Q. That was the proposal that was -- that
- 12 was made for as far as the first option that was
- 13 presented to this -- this group that would make the
- 14 decisions about funding, correct?
- 15 A. That's what it says. There is Option 1.
- Q. And Option 2 was one kiosk per district. 16
- 17 So, 600 stores for \$1.6 million, correct?
- 18 A. That's what it says, that's correct.
- 19 Q. Then there was a third option for one
- 20 store per area, 120ish stores, for about \$300,000,
- 21 correct?

11

- 22 A. That's what it says, correct.
- 23 Q. If you turn back to the first page of
- 24 the e-mail, you see that ultimately in that second

- Page 169
- 1 project within Walgreens that there were some push 2 by some folks in Congress to make these types of
- 3 drug take-back programs mandatory in every
- 4 pharmacy?
- A. It would be accurate to say that there
- was pushes in different parts of the country, at
- <sup>7</sup> the local level, at the state level and on a very
- 8 limited basis at the federal level, yes.
- Q. And Walgreens opposed those efforts,
- 10 correct?

- 11 A. Inaccurate. Walgreens was working with
- and had multiple discussions going on about
- different safe medication or -- excuse me -- about
- different types of take-back programs that were
- considered by legislatures, municipalities as well
- as the Federal Government. Some of them we weighed
- in on opposition to, others we were in support of,
- and others we were just trying to provide feedback.
- 19 Q. I show you what I'm going to mark as
- 20 Kaleta 12.
- 21 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was
- 22 marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit No. 12: 5/6/16 e-mail;
- 24 WAGMDL00615477.)

- MR. GADDY: This is P-WAG-1895, Bates
- <sup>2</sup> No. 615477.
- <sup>3</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Do you see this is a one-page e-mail
- <sup>5</sup> from you to your boss, Chuck Greener, as well as
- 6 the other two lobbyists who you said underneath
- you, Alethia Jackson and Katie Troller.
- 8 Do you see that?
- 9 A. I do.
- 10 Q. The subject of the e-mail is "Mandatory
- 11 Take-Back Amendment."
- 12 Do you see that?
- 13 A. Yes, I do.
- 14 Q. You say, "Chuck, we can discuss more on
- 15 Monday but below is an update on the potential
- <sup>16</sup> Slaughter amendment to the opioid abuse bills
- <sup>17</sup> coming to the House floor this week. Slaughter's
- 18 two-page bill mandates take-back in all pharmacies,
- <sup>19</sup> but paid for by pharmaceutical companies."
- 20 It says, "We are strongly opposed but
- 21 are trying to prevent her amendment from being
- 22 included."
- 23 Do you see that?
- A. I do. 24

Page 171

- Q. I asked you a minute ago if you opposed
- <sup>2</sup> mandatory take-backs, and I think your words were
- <sup>3</sup> "Absolutely not."
- You agree that here in this e-mail you
- <sup>5</sup> said you were strongly opposed to her suggestion of
- 6 mandatory take-back programs?
- 7 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 8 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. No. So, what you said was, "You opposed
- <sup>10</sup> all efforts at mandatory take-back," and I
- 11 responded by saying, "That's inaccurate." I didn't
- 12 say strongly opposed. I said inaccurate. Can we
- 13 read it back?
- 14 BY MR. GADDY:
- 15 Q. You opposed or Walgreens -- let me ask <sup>16</sup> it this way.
- 17 Walgreens opposed or Walgreens was in
- favor of mandatory drug take-back programs?
- 19 A. So, that's a vague question. Are you
- <sup>20</sup> talking about in California in different
- 21 municipalities around the state, are you talking
- 22 about in the State of Illinois, or are you talking
- <sup>23</sup> about the federal level?

24

Q. I am talking about was Walgreens in

- <sup>1</sup> favor of or opposed to mandatory drug take-back
- <sup>2</sup> programs at every pharmacy across the country?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- <sup>4</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- A. So, again, you need to be more specific.
- <sup>6</sup> There is multiple bills that have been introduced,
- <sup>7</sup> debated across the country, in cities and
- <sup>8</sup> municipalities and states as well as the Federal
- Government. So, I can't answer your question
- <sup>10</sup> unless you're more specific.
- 11 BY MR. GADDY:
- 12 Q. I'm pretty sure I said across the
- <sup>13</sup> country.

14

- A. Pardon?
- 15 Q. I'm pretty sure I said across the
- country.
- 17 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Yeah, I'm not in a position and I
- wouldn't be really good at my job if I just blanket
- statement said we are for or against one phrase or
- another.
- 23 Obviously the details are significant
- <sup>24</sup> and important, and it depends upon which part of

Page 173

- <sup>1</sup> the country. It depends upon what the legislation
- <sup>2</sup> does, how it's implemented, who pays for it,
- <sup>3</sup> whether it's voluntary in nature, whether subsidies
- 4 are provided. So, if you want to get into the
- <sup>5</sup> specifics, we can go down that road.
- Q. Let's get into this e-mail that you
- wrote.
- You say here that you are "strongly
- opposed but are trying to prevent her amendment
- 10 from being included during Rules Committee next
- 11 Tuesday night." Correct?
- 12 A. That's what the sentence says, that's
- 13 correct.

17

- 14 Q. Then it says, "Hence the meetings with
- Representative Pete Sessions (Republican from
- Texas) and Stefano on Tuesday at noon."
  - Do you see that?
  - A. I do.
- 19 O. Who is Stefano?
- 20
  - A. That's a reference to Stefano Pessina,
- our executive vice chairman and Chief Operating
- 22 Officer.
- 23 Q. So, this issue and your strong
- <sup>24</sup> opposition to Representative Slaughter's take-back

Page 174 Page 176 1 amendment was to the extent that you were having 1 BY MR. GADDY: <sup>2</sup> the CEO of Walgreens Boots Alliance go and have a Q. What's the NACDS? 3 meeting with a Representative on the issue? A. NACDS is the National Association of MR. SWANSON: Object to form. 4 Chain Drug Stores. 5 BY MR. GADDY: 5 Q. Is that a trade association that Walgreens belongs to? 6 Q. True or not? 7 MR. SWANSON: Sorry. Object to form. A. That is correct. 8 BY THE WITNESS: Q. Does Walgreens have employees that serve on the Policy Council of that trade association? A. Can you repeat the question. 10 BY MR. GADDY: 10 A. Yes. Q. Does Walgreens have input into policy 11 Q. Sure. Your opposition to this bill 11 decisions and policy positions of the NACDS? 12 being -- this amendment I should say being offered 13 by Congresswoman Louise Slaughter was to the extent 14 that you were having the CEO of Walgreens Boots 14 Do you recognize this as being a -- this O. 15 Alliance have a meeting with the Congressional -- a is P-WAG-1893, Bates No. 615504. 16 member of Congress? 16 Do you recognize this being another 17 e-mail from you? A. We opposed the Slaughter amendment. 17 18 O. There is no doubt about that, is there? 18 A. I do. 19 19 A. No. There is no doubt about that. O. And it has an attachment and the 20 Q. In fact, you said you strongly opposed attachment is an NACDS document that says, 21 the amendment to make drug take-back, her amendment "Programs for Take-Back and Disposal of Consumers' 22 that would make drug take-backs mandatory? Used Medications must be Voluntary." 23 23 A. That's correct. We strongly opposed the Do you see that? 24 amendment for a host of reasons, mostly relating to 24 A. No, I'm sorry. Where are you? Page 175 Page 177 <sup>1</sup> safety since we had already now installed roughly a Q. I'm on the title of the attachment. 1 <sup>2</sup> couple of hundred take-back boxes at this A. The title of the attachment is "Drug <sup>3</sup> particular time and it was clear based on our <sup>3</sup> Take-Back Programs for Take-Back and Disposal. 4 Unused Medications Voluntary." You added a word 4 experience, which is why we were ultimately 5 successful, that if you put a box in every single 5 there. 6 store, it would actually create more challenges, 6 Q. I'm on page, Bates No. at the bottom 7 506. 7 legal issues and safety concerns than it would 8 solve. So, that's why we opposed the Slaughter A. 506. Oh, you're on the NACDS document. 9 amendment. "Programs for Take-Back and Disposal of Consumers' 10 Q. Well, it wasn't just limited to the 10 Used Medications must be Voluntary." 11 Slaughter amendment. You were opposed to most all 11 Yes, that's what that says. 12 of the bills that came out that were suggesting the 12 Q. And that was the position of the NACDS, 13 correct? 13 drug take-back program should be mandatory? 14 MR. SWANSON: Object to form. 14 A. That was the position of the NACDS. 15 BY THE WITNESS: 15 Q. And that was a position that Walgreens 16 A. That's false. 16 encouraged NACDS to have, correct? 17 17 BY MR. GADDY: A. We had input on different policy issues 18 Q. I show you what I will mark as Kaleta that NACDS debates. I can remember and recall 19 13. actually that we weren't quite as strident in our 20 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was language about saying "must be voluntary."

21

00615509.)

marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit

No. 13: 5/3/16 e-mail string with

attachment; WAGMDL00615504 -

21

2.2

23

24

At this point Walgreens was already

actually was viewed as more progressive on the

22 being recognized as a leader in take-back and

take-back program and the different options

- available because of what we had already been upand running with.
- So, I would agree with the notion that
- 4 we weighed in with NACDS, but I recall us not being
- <sup>5</sup> in complete opposition and that everything had to
- 6 be voluntary.
- But as trade associations work, they
- 8 have to try to get consensus among their members,
- 9 and so I think in the end we agreed to this
- 10 consensus position.
- Q. Go back to the first page, please, the
- 12 e-mail.
- 13 A. Um-hmm.
- Q. You say there, "This one pager is
- 15 interesting, think we should all take a look and
- 16 give feedback." Correct?
- You then say, "I pushed NACDS yesterday
- 18 to contemplate being more aggressive on some of the
- 19 mandatory take-back bills/regs that are popping."
- Do you see that?
- 21 A. I do.
- Q. In fact, you were encouraging NACDS to
- 23 be more opposed and more vocal in their opposition
- <sup>24</sup> against mandatory take-back bills, correct?

- 1 individually, some that we supported, some that we
- <sup>2</sup> opposed, and some that we just provided counsel on.
- Q. Did you often -- did Walgreens often
- 4 utilize NACDS to take public positions on issues
- 5 that Walgreens may not want to take public
- 6 positions on?
- 7 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 8 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I'm not sure that -- I'd probably answer
- the question by saying we work with NACDS on a host
- of issues, and part of the goal of the trade
- 12 association is try to gain consensus among its
- 13 members. There are some issues that we felt more
- 14 strongly about than other members and vice versa.
- 15 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. When you were saying that you pushed
- NACDS to be more aggressive on some of the
- 18 mandatory take-back bills, were you encouraging
- 19 them to support those mandatory take-back bills?
- 20 A. As I mentioned, it depended. Depended
- 21 which bills you're talking about. So, you can't
- 22 paint with a broad brush support or opposition to
- all bills at the local, state and federal level.
  - Q. I'm asking about the sentence that you

- <sup>1</sup> MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- <sup>2</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- <sup>3</sup> A. Incorrect. It actually doesn't say
- 4 "more aggressive in opposition." It says, "more
- <sup>5</sup> aggressive." It doesn't say "in opposition." So,
- <sup>6</sup> there is a significant difference there.
- 7 The art of lobbying is one that nuance
- 8 is important and words matter, and so that actually
- <sup>9</sup> says, "more aggressive." It doesn't say, "more
- 10 aggressive in opposition to."
- So, as I mentioned previously, at this
- 12 point Walgreens had already been recognized as a
- 13 national leader in the take-back program. So, we
- 14 had a pretty significant voice in how a lot of the
- <sup>15</sup> bills were being constructed around the country and
- 16 so we used that leadership position to try to
- 17 have -- share our insight and the lessons learned
- <sup>18</sup> from the different programs.
- Q. Are you saying that Walgreens was in
- 20 favor of mandatory drug take-back programs?
- A. What I said before was that there was
- 22 any number of different bills that were being
- 23 debated at the local, the state and the federal
- 24 level; and we looked at each one of them

- Page 181 <sup>1</sup> typed in this e-mail where you said, "I pushed the
- <sup>2</sup> NACDS yesterday to contemplate being more
- <sup>3</sup> aggressive on some of the mandatory take-back bills
- 4 or regs that are popping."
- What did you mean by that?
- A. What I meant was we need to be more
- 7 involved and we need to make sure that we're part
- 8 of those discussions and conversations, whether
- <sup>9</sup> it's the local level, the state level or the
- 10 federal level, because the repercussions of how
- 11 those bills are structured have an impact to
- 12 patients, have an impact to take-back, have an
- 13 impact to the company, have an impact to the safety
- 4 of our employees.
- Q. Let me show you what I have marked as
- 16 Kaleta 15.
- MR. SWANSON: I missed 14.
- MR. GADDY: I'm sorry. 14, which is
- 19 P-WAG-1833, Bates No. 378634.
- (WHEREUPON, a certain document was
- 21 marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit
- No. 14: 6/13/16 e-mail string with
- attachments; WAGMDL00378634 -
- 24 00378639.)

Case: 1:17-md-02804-DAP\_Dog#: 3026-20 Filed: 12/19/19 47 of 108 PageID #: 465325. Highly Confidential #: 465325. Page 182 1 BY MR. GADDY: 1 like the DEA Drug Take-Back Days that they do from Q. Do you see this is an e-mail from Steven 2 time to time? <sup>3</sup> Gregory, who I think you already told us reports to A. Yes. Q. If you go to the first page of the 4 you, correct? 5 A. This is an e-mail that looks like it's 5 document, the second paragraph says -- this is 6 Steven writing. He says, "There isn't anything 6 from Steven to a handful of folks. Q. And the subject is "NACDS Take-Back <sup>7</sup> particularly ground-breaking with these policy Policy Strategy - Thoughts?" options, nor do we really disagree with any of the 9 Do you see that? options." 10 10 A. I do. Do you see that? 11 A. I do. 11 Q. And attached to it, if you turn the page, is a confidential NACDS document. 12 12 Q. He goes on to state, "For us, the 13 Do you see that? question is really about whether we, as a company, 14 A. I do. become more public in our opposition to mandatory 15 Q. And it talks about an "Overview of take-back programs." 16 Prescription Drug Take-Back and Disposal," correct? 16 Do you see that? 17 A. That's the title of the document, yes. 17 A. I do. 18 Q. And if you go down, you see the bullets 18 Q. Do you agree with what Steven has 19 in the middle of the page and just above that it written there that Walgreens as a company was says, "NACDS present policy positions are as opposed to these mandatory drug take-back programs? follows." 21 MR. SWANSON: Object to form. 22 22 BY THE WITNESS: Do you see that? 23 23 A. I do. A. No. I didn't write the e-mail. Steven 24 Q. And the first policy position is "NACDS 24 did. And I'm fairly certain I actually responded Page 183 Page 185 1 opposes mandatory take-back programs and supports 1 back to this in that I didn't wholly agree with

voluntary programs." 3 Do you see that?

4 A. I do.

Q. The next sentence indicates that "NACDS

6 supports manufacturer-funded patient education

<sup>7</sup> programs on in-home drug disposal where the

8 educational materials are distributed by the

pharmacies."

10 Do you see that?

11 A. Yes.

Q. So the position of NACDS there was that

13 the manufacturers should pay for and generate the

14 documents but that the pharmacies could hand them

15 out?

17

24

16 A. I believe that's correct, yes.

Q. And the last bullet point, "NACDS

18 supports collaborating with law enforcement for

19 periodic regional take-back events to be held off

<sup>20</sup> site from pharmacies with joint funding from

manufacturers and pharmacies."

22 Do you see that?

23 A. Yes.

Q. And that would be consistent with things

<sup>2</sup> that second sentence.

<sup>3</sup> BY MR. GADDY:

Q. But, nevertheless, that's what the

5 member of your team wrote in this e-mail when he

<sup>6</sup> forwarded this policy statement from NACDS,

correct?

A. Is that a question? Are you asking me

if that's what it says here?

10 Q. I'm asking if that's what your team

member wrote when he forwarded this document?

A. We have robust discussions and arguments

day in and day out on various policy issues.

Sometimes we're aligned when we're reporting back

up through headquarters and sometimes we're not.

16 This may be a situation where Steven was a little

17 over his skis.

Q. Does he represent in this e-mail that

19 it's his personal position or that it's the

company's position?

21 MR. SWANSON: Object to form, foundation.

22 BY THE WITNESS:

A. So, this is Steven's e-mail. I didn't

24 write it and so...

<sup>1</sup> BY MR. GADDY:

- Q. The sentence says, "For us, the question
- <sup>3</sup> is whether we, as a company, became more public in
- 4 our opposition to mandatory take-back programs."
- 5 Is that what he wrote?
- 6 A. That's what this says in the second
- <sup>7</sup> sentence, correct.
- 8 O. We saw in that earlier document that the
- <sup>9</sup> plan for the drug kiosk rollout was about 620
- 10 pharmacies were -- according to the prognostication
- back in October of 2015, about 620 pharmacies were
- 12 supposed to get a kiosk in the first phase,
- 13 correct?
- A. That was according to Option 1.
- Q. I think Option 1 was about 1,500 kiosks.
- 16 Option 2 was 620 kiosks.
- A. Yes, yes. I'm sorry. You're right.
- 18 Option 1 was the 1,500 and Option 2 was 600.
- Q. It was Option 2 that was chosen, right?
- A. Option 2 was chosen, that's correct.
- Q. Do you -- do you have a -- do you know
- <sup>22</sup> as you sit here today how many Walgreens stores
- <sup>23</sup> actually got kiosks in the first phase of the
- 24 project?

- 1 box, who unlocks it, how many keys, when it goes on
- <sup>2</sup> the truck, how it gets destroyed.
- So, I can't answer your question about
- 4 the number in phase 1 because phase 1 was something
- <sup>5</sup> that transpired over a number of months, which
- 6 ended up turning quickly into phase 2, which was
- 7 actually referred to as Take-Back 2.0.
- So, what I can tell you is we have 1,107
- 9 boxes in the ground right now, which is far more
- than any other pharmacy in the country, and we're
- going to have 1,500 around the country by the end 12 of 2019.
- Q. Same objection to the portion of the
- 14 response that's non-responsive to the question and
- 15 I will ask again.
- Prior to -- I guess if there is a phase
- <sup>7</sup> 2 or a Take-Back 2.0, up until that point, how many
- 18 boxes went in the ground? If you don't know, you
- 9 don't know.
- A. So, are you asking as a matter of
- 21 something being bucketed as phase 1 or phase 2 or
- 22 are you asking as a matter of a particular date and
- 23 time?
- Q. I thought I heard you tell me that there

Page 187

- A. We currently have 1,107 boxes in the
- <sup>2</sup> ground. We've collected over 500 tons of unused
- <sup>3</sup> medications. We have tripled more than any other
- 4 pharmacy in the country. We have won awards
- <sup>5</sup> nationally from consumer groups, from prescription
- <sup>6</sup> drug monitoring groups. We have been honored in
- <sup>7</sup> states and localities around the country. We will
- 8 be at 1,500 boxes by the end of 2019.
- <sup>9</sup> Q. Okay. I will object to the portion of
- 10 the response that's not responsive to the question.
  - What I asked was how many stores got
- 12 boxes in phase 1?
- 13 A. So, it depends what you mean by phase 1.
- 14 Q. Okay.

11

- A. This timeline, this program was very --
- 16 had to be very flexible based on the DEA, based on
- 17 regulations, based on costs, based on safety.
- 18 After we had installed a handful of boxes, we
- 19 realized there was some safety concerns that we
- <sup>20</sup> hadn't considered prior to that.
- The street value of one of these boxes
- 22 and its contents could easily exceed \$100,000.
- 23 There is extensive regulations with our
- <sup>24</sup> subcontractor Stericycle over who has access to the

- <sup>1</sup> was a Take-Back 2.0 program. So, I'm asking up
- <sup>2</sup> until that started what would we call -- how many
- <sup>3</sup> boxes went into the ground during the first phase
- <sup>4</sup> of the rollout until you started Take-Back 2.0.
- A. I want to say --
- 6 Q. I am not trying to ask a trick question
- <sup>7</sup> I promise.
- 8 A. Somewhere around 600 is probably what I
- <sup>9</sup> recall.
- Q. Were all of those 600 funded by
- 11 Walgreens?
- 12 A. Yes. In the initial phase they were all
- 13 funded by Walgreens.
  - Q. When you -- when Walgreens started to
- 15 implement the Take-Back 2.0 or the second phase of
- 16 the rollout, Walgreens looked to bring on partners
  - 7 to share the financial obligation, correct?
- A. That's correct. In addition to sharing
- 19 the financial obligation, the goal was also to try
- 20 to have a broader voice in making folks, patients
- <sup>21</sup> aware of the kiosks, because at the end of the day
- 22 the only way the kiosks work is if people know
- <sup>23</sup> where they are and then have the ability to dispose
- <sup>24</sup> of their unused medications.

- 1 Q. I am showing you what I've marked as
- <sup>2</sup> Kaleta 15, which is P-WAG-1847, Bates No. 374710.
- 3 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was
- 4 marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit
- No. 15: 7/17/17 e-mail string with
- 6 attachment; WAGMDL00374710 -
- 7 00374719.)
- 8 BY MR. GADDY:
- 9 Q. Do you recognize this as being an e-mail
- 10 that you're on the recipient line and there is also
- 11 a PowerPoint attached? Do you see that?
- 12 A. I do, yes.
- Q. And your name is actually on the
- 14 PowerPoint. Did you have any role in putting this
- 15 together?
- A. I had a limited role in putting it
- 17 together. This is actually a Blue Cross Blue
- 18 Shield document.
- Q. And Blue Cross Blue Shield is one of the
- <sup>20</sup> entities that Walgreens partnered with in this
- 21 second round or what you call here the phase 2
- 22 rollout of medication disposal sites, correct?
- A. They are one of the partners that we
- <sup>24</sup> approached, that's correct.

- <sup>1</sup> A. That's what it says, correct.
  - Q. Goes on to say that "The epidemic is
- 3 most concentrated in rural Appalachia, New England

Page 192

Page 193

- 4 and the Midwest."
- 5 Do you see that?
- 6 A. I do.
  - Q. And it also includes a -- it looks like
- <sup>8</sup> a map from the CDC over on the left-hand side of
- <sup>9</sup> the page that has kind of a color-coded indication
- 10 of where overdose deaths are most concentrated,
- 11 correct?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. And the area that's indicated on that
- 14 map that was included in this PowerPoint that you
- <sup>15</sup> were listed on includes Ohio, West Virginia and
- 16 Kentucky as some of the hardest hit areas by opioid
- overdose deaths, correct?
- A. So, yeah, I'll just reiterate, I didn't
- 19 put the deck together.
- But to answer your question, it appears
- 21 that, yes, this CDC-referenced chart is showing
- <sup>22</sup> higher adjusted death rates in the four or five
- 23 states you just mentioned.
- Q. And if we turn about three pages to

- Q. And who was the audience for this
- <sup>2</sup> particular PowerPoint?
- <sup>3</sup> A. Blues plans around the country.
- 4 Q. That would be state insurance plans?
- A. Yes, state Blue Cross Blue Shield
- 6 insurance plans around the country that were
- <sup>7</sup> members of the Blue Cross Blue Shield Association.
- 8 Q. So, to help me understand it, there is a
- 9 national like a parent Blue Cross Blue Shield
- 10 Association and then each state has their own
- 11 individual plan?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. If you turn to the second page of the
- 14 PowerPoint, the slide is entitled "Opioid Deaths in
- 15 2015."
- 16 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you see that?
- 18 A. I do.
- Q. It says on the right-hand side of the
- 20 page, "In 2015, there was one overdose death every
- 21 ten minutes in America, two-thirds of which were
- <sup>22</sup> from opioids including prescription painkillers and
- <sup>23</sup> heroin."
- 24 Correct?

- <sup>1</sup> Bates number that ends 715 we get to a slide that
- <sup>2</sup> says, "BCBS Walgreens Safe Medication Disposal."
- <sup>3</sup> This is going to be slide 5.
- 4 Do you see that?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Okay. And underneath there it says,
- 7 "BCBSA and participating BCBS plans shall partner
- 8 with Walgreens on the second phase rollout of the
- <sup>9</sup> Safe Medication Disposal Program."
- Do you see that?
- 11 A. Yes.
- Q. And there you say that you have
- 13 collected over 72 tons of medication in 600 stores
- 14 from these disposal kiosks, correct?
- 15 A. Correct.
- Q. That 72 tons, you're not telling us that
- that's all opioids, are you?
- A. Well, no, it doesn't say that. It says
- 19 72 tons of medications.
  - Q. So, that includes any and all types of
- 21 medications?
- A. It may. It's actually against -- it's
- 23 against the law by DEA regs to open up a bag of
- <sup>24</sup> unused medications in a box. So, we don't know the

Page 194 Page 196 1 answer. 1 Correct? 2 2 O. At the bottom there is it looks like A. Yes. Q. If you go down to the bottom of the 3 there is two columns, one is "National PR 4 Partnership" and the one on the right is the "Local page, you see the amounts that the local plans can <sup>5</sup> Kiosk Sponsorship." spend to sponsor their kiosk in their local areas, Do you see that? 6 correct? 7 A. I do. A. Yes, and this is an interesting slide 8 Q. On the left-hand side for the "National because it actually shows the adjusted cost of each 9 PR Partnership" it says there will be a sponsor -kiosk per year compared to when we were still in 10 excuse me -- "Partnership between BCBSA and the planning stages back in 2015. 11 Walgreens to fund national co-branded awareness Q. Is it -- let's explore that a little 12 campaigns." 12 bit. 13 13 Do you see that? Is it your testimony that a -- that 14 A. I do. these figures here indicate the actual costs of the 15 Q. Is that what you were referencing boxes? <sup>16</sup> earlier as far as you got to tell people about the A. That -- yes. Well, so, this is two boxes if you want people to use the boxes? things. This is the cost of the box in order for a 18 A. That's correct. Blue's plan to sponsor it per year. 19 Q. If you look on the right-hand side of Q. Okay. So, what it indicates here is 20 the page with the "Local Kiosk Sponsorships," this 20 that if one of the local Blues plans wants to 21 says that "BCBS plans have the opportunity to sponsor a kiosk, that it would cost them \$6,000 per 22 participate in the program by sponsoring new and/or kiosk per year, correct? 23 existing kiosks." A. For a new kiosk that just had the Blue 24 Do you see that? <sup>24</sup> Cross Blue Shield sticker, for lack of a better way Page 195 Page 197 A. I do. 1 of saying it, and not to have it be both Walgreens 1 <sup>2</sup> and Blue Cross Blue Shield. Q. Is that talking about the local <sup>3</sup> state-based plans? Q. These boxes are in Walgreens stores, A. Yes. So, the individual state plans 4 correct? <sup>5</sup> could sponsor new or existing kiosks separate and A. That's correct. 6 distinct from our partnership with the Blue Cross Q. Okay. But for the box that's in the <sup>7</sup> Blue Shield trade association. <sup>7</sup> Walgreens store to only have a Blue Cross Blue 8 Shield on it, it would cost the plan \$6,000 per Q. If we turn to slide 8, the title is "BCBS Walgreens - Safe Medication Disposal." year? 10 A. Correct. 10 Do you see that? 11 11 O. Okay. And we saw in that earlier A. I do. MR. GADDY: I'm actually on the next page, document that the estimated cost of the boxes per <sup>13</sup> Corey. There we go. year was \$2,600, right? 14 BY MR. GADDY: A. "Estimated" being the operative word. 15 Q. Do you see there in the top box it 15 So, what ended up happening is we had incredible <sup>16</sup> indicates that Blue Cross Blue Shield America will 16 success with the kiosks and in a number of <sup>17</sup> contribute \$200,000 towards the national public 17 locations the pickup had to be increased from once 18 relations partnership. a month to in some cases twice a month and in some 19 Do you see that? 19 cases per week. 20 20 So, in addition to the actual price of A. I do. 21 Q. And then at the bottom sentence of that 21 the kiosks, what's also baked into that number is <sup>22</sup> first paragraph, it says, "Prime Therapeutics has 22 the Stericycle contract monthly number to pick them <sup>23</sup> also agreed to contribute \$100,000 as the national 23 up. 24

<sup>24</sup> PBM sponsor of the program."

So, what we ended up finding out is

- <sup>1</sup> while there was a static cost associated with the
- <sup>2</sup> box, based on the pickup rates, that's where the
- <sup>3</sup> annual number got a lot higher than we had
- <sup>4</sup> anticipated.
  - Q. 500 bucks for the box didn't change?
- 6 A. More or less that sounds right.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. Okay. Well, what changed was whether it
- 8 was --

5

- <sup>9</sup> A. Frequency.
- <sup>10</sup> Q. -- \$2,100 a year or more --
- 11 A. That's correct.
- Q. -- to have the hazardous waste come and
- <sup>13</sup> be picked up, correct?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. Obviously that varied on location,
- <sup>16</sup> population that the Walgreens store served?
- <sup>17</sup> A. Yes. I mean, yeah, it varied -- I think
- <sup>18</sup> the answer to your question is yes.
- Q. Is it your testimony that the costs per
- store for a kiosk was \$6,000 per year?
- A. Actual cost?
- Q. Correct.
- A. It's my testimony that actual cost, that
- <sup>24</sup> was probably on the low side. But I -- yes. It's

- 1 A. I don't know that I can say
- <sup>2</sup> definitively.
- <sup>3</sup> Q. Okay. But, regardless, that was the
- 4 amount that Walgreens was charging individual plans

Page 200

Page 201

- 5 if they wanted to exclusively sponsor a kiosk?
- 6 A. That's correct.
  - Q. If they agreed to have a Walgreens
- 8 sticker on the box with their Blue Cross sticker,
- 9 they only paid \$3,000, correct?
  - A. That's correct.
- Q. If the price had stayed in the area of
- 12 \$2,600, you agree there would be a significant
- profit margin that Walgreens would be making on the
- 14 \$6,000 per year sponsorship plan, correct?
- 15 A. No.

10

- Q. 6,000 is a lot more than 2,600, right?
  - A. Your math is good, but the answer is no
- 18 because, as I just mentioned, there is a whole
- 19 number of different variable costs that were not
- 20 considered as part of the initial phase 1
- 21 consideration on the 2,500.
- This is a money-losing operation. I
- 23 have made myself infamous inside Walgreens for
- 24 coming up, helping to promote a program that is

- <sup>1</sup> probably on the low side.
- O. \$6,000 is on the low side?
- A. I'm not sure that it was all-inclusive.
- <sup>4</sup> Again, what this number doesn't take into
- <sup>5</sup> account -- it does take into account the cost of
- <sup>6</sup> the box. It does take into account the Stericycle
- <sup>7</sup> contract. What it doesn't take into account is the
- <sup>8</sup> labor costs for Walgreens store manager and
- <sup>9</sup> pharmacy manager to be maintaining the box,
- <sup>10</sup> unloading it and helping Stericycle put it on the
- 11 truck.
- So, there is unassociated costs, and
- 13 this goes back to what we discussed earlier, that
- 14 just weren't considered at the time when we
- <sup>15</sup> initially threw out the \$2,500 number. I think
- 16 that's what you had mentioned on the previous
- <sup>17</sup> documents that we had reviewed.
- Q. My question is whether or not you're
- 19 testifying that these kiosks cost \$6,000 per store
- 20 to maintain?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 22 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. And if you don't know, you don't know,
- <sup>24</sup> but...

- 1 costing us millions of dollars a year, far more
- <sup>2</sup> than we had ever anticipated.
- 3 But I think there is also complete
- 4 acknowledgment that this is the right thing for us
- 5 to do to help combat what's going on with unused
- 6 medications.
- 7 But to suggest that there is a profit in
- 8 here is not accurate at all. As a matter of fact,
- <sup>9</sup> the White House drug czar Michael Botticelli when
- 10 we dropped our first box in Washington D.C. on
- 11 March 16, he said to Richard Ashworth, who was our
- 12 president at the time, "This is probably great for
- foot traffic and would help increase your profit."
  - And Richard chuckled and said, "I can
- Ind Richard Chacking and Said, 1 can
- 15 guarantee you that the last thing these boxes are
- 16 going to do is help us make more money, but we
- believe this is the right thing for pharmacy to do
- 8 to help with getting unused medications out of the
- 19 hands of any number of different individuals."
- O. Is that it?
- A. That's it.
- Q. Again, I'll object to the extent that
- 23 the response to the question was not responsive to
- what was asked.

Page 202 Page 204 1 Whether or not these kiosks drove 1 marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit <sup>2</sup> business was actually something you looked at and No. 17: 6/19/17 e-mail string; WAGMDL00612155 - 00612157.) <sup>3</sup> looked into, isn't it? A. No. I didn't. 4 BY MR. GADDY: Q. Bates No. 612155. Do you recognize this Q. Would it surprise you if somebody at as being an e-mail from you with the subject line Walgreens did? 7 "Walgreens-BCBSA Strategic Partnership Agreement"? A. I'm not sure I have an opinion on that one way or the other. I'm not familiar with that. A. I do. Q. I'm going to show you what I will mark Q. And what I'm going to specifically ask you about are the bullet points under the heading 10 as Kaleta 16, which is P-WAG-1865. 11 "Update" in your e-mail there. (WHEREUPON, a certain document was 12 12 Do you see that? marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit 13 No. 16: 4/9/18 e-mail string with 13 A. I do. 14 attachment; WAGMDL00315889 -14 Q. And this was an e-mail that you sent to Alex Gourlay, the Chief Operating Officer at 15 00315903). 16 BY MR. GADDY: Walgreens? 17 17 Q. Do you see at the top this is an e-mail A. Along with a number of others, yes. from Eric Stahmann to Natasha Polster and the 18 Q. And you copied your boss Chuck Greener subject is "Kiosk Questions." 19 on there? 20 20 A. I did. Do you see that? 21 A. Eric Stahmann, yes. 21 Q. And also Casey Cesnovar, who is in 22 Q. Sorry. Eric Stahmann. The subject is charge of the state government relations? 23 A. Yes. "Kiosk Questions." 24 24 Q. You wrote, "Attached is a Strategic Do you see that? Page 203 Page 205 A. I do. Partnership Agreement with Blue Cross Blue Shield 1 <sup>2</sup> and Walgreens." It says, "Highlights will include: Q. And down in the e-mail before that you <sup>3</sup> see it's an e-mail from Natasha Polster to Eric and <sup>3</sup> BCBSA will pay Walgreens \$200,000 as a national 4 she asks, "Also, there was an ask to have insights partner in our Take-Back 2 program." 5 to do something around whether or not the 5 Do you see that? 6 medication kiosk is a driver to get patients in the A. Yes. <sup>7</sup> store. We need to discuss how to do that. Let's Q. And that's what we looked at in that PowerPoint just a minute ago, correct? 8 connect today if possible." 9 Do you see that? A. Yes. 10 A. I do. 10 Q. It goes on to say in the next bullet point that Prime Therapeutics will pay \$100,000, 11 Q. Did anybody from Tasha's group or Eric's 12 group or anybody else ever tell you that they were 12 correct? 13 A. Yes, it does. 13 talking about using the medication kiosk as a <sup>14</sup> driver to get patients into the store? 14 Q. And then "BCBSA will continue to work 15 A. No. with" I assume you meant Blue Cross Blue Shield "state plans for them to brand or co-brand 16 Q. The sponsorships that you obtained to 17 help fund this program from Blue Cross Blue Shield take-back boxes at specific" -- "at a specific cost <sup>18</sup> and Prime Therapeutics were not the only for a two-year commitment." 19 sponsorships that you obtained or helped Walgreens 19 Correct? 20 20 obtain to pay for this program, correct? A. Yes. 21 A. Correct. 21 Q. Goes on to say in the next bullet point 22 Q. I will show you what I will mark as 22 that "Funding from the state plans," you're talking 23 Kaleta 17, which is P-WAG-1906. about the Blue Cross plans, correct? 24 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was 24 A. Yes.

Page 206 Page 208 1 Q. -- "will likely exceed \$700,000, 1 A. Yes. <sup>2</sup> bringing the total commitment of Blue Cross, Prime 2 Q. Who are they? 3 and State plans to over a million dollars." A. They're in our legal division. 4 Correct? Q. And we see below the e-mail that you 5 <sup>5</sup> forwarded to them, correct? A. Correct. Q. Goes on to say, "This is in addition to A. Yes. <sup>7</sup> the \$1 million commitment by AmerisourceBergen." Q. And it was an e-mail between you and an 8 Correct? individual Ken Cole who is with Pfizer, correct? 9 A. Yes. A. Yes. 10 10 Q. Finally you say, "We are talking to Q. And you had mentioned in that last 11 Purdue Pharmaceuticals to serve" -- I think you are document that you were talking to Purdue Pharma saying for them "to serve as the pharma partner." about them being the pharma partner as far as the 13 MR. SWANSON: Don't write on the exhibits. take-back program was concerned. 14 THE WITNESS: Oops. 14 Did you end up striking a deal with 15 MR. GADDY: Forgiven. 15 Pfizer? 16 THE WITNESS: Can I have paper to write on? 16 A. We did end up striking a deal with 17 MR. GADDY: I got a sticky note if you want 17 Pfizer. 18 that. 18 Q. And if you turn to the second page of 19 THE WITNESS: Yeah, that's cool. Thanks. this document, look under paragraph B at the top of 20 the page. 20 Okay. 21 21 BY MR. GADDY: A. Yes. 22 22 Q. Did those talks with Purdue Q. Does this contract, which admittedly is 23 Pharmaceutical ever pan out? 23 still in draft form here, indicate that Pfizer was 24 A. No. 24 going to provide Walgreens with \$1 million? Page 207 Page 209 Q. Did Purdue ever give you any money for A. Yes. This is not the executed contract, <sup>2</sup> the drug take-back program? 2 but that is what we -- what we agreed to. 3 A. No. Q. And that's the ultimate amount that Q. So, at this point in time you're at 4 Pfizer ended up supplying to Walgreens? 5 approximately \$2 million that you've managed to A. That's correct. 6 bring in from other entities to help fund this drug Q. So, we're now roughly at \$3 million that <sup>7</sup> take-back program, correct? <sup>7</sup> you've been able to bring in of outside funds to 8 support the effort of Walgreens to put these kiosks 8 A. That's roughly accurate, yes. Q. Okay. I will show you what I'll mark as in stores, correct? A. That's correct. 10 Kaleta 18, which is going to be P-WAG-1983, Bates 10 11 No. 595580. 11 Q. Tell me if I'm wrong, but I believe I 12 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was saw in your resume a reference to the fact that you 13 13 had secured \$3-1/2 million for this effort, is that marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit 14 correct? 14 No. 18: 9/6/17 e-mail string; 15 15 WAGMDL00595580 - 00595586.) A. That is correct. 16 BY MR. GADDY: 16 Q. So, over and above what we've already 17 Q. Do you recognize this as being another talked about, the 200,000 from Blue Cross, the

- e-mail from you, the subject line being "Walgreens
- 19 Partnership Agreement"?
- 20
- Q. And below that it looks like you
- <sup>22</sup> forwarded this e-mail on to several folks, Ron
- 23 Lundeen and Kristina Raymond.
- - A. Yes.
- 21

- 24 Do you see that?

- 100,000 from Prime, the 700,000 from the local Blue
- 19 Cross plans, the million from AmerisourceBergen and
- 20 the million from Pfizer, there was another 500,000
- out there that you were able to bring in to use to
- pay for these drug take-back kiosks, correct?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 Do you remember who that came from?

Page 210 Page 212 1 A. Where did the additional money come 1 A. I don't. 2 <sup>2</sup> from? State Blues plans I believe. Okay. Do you know who Svetlana is? Q. The state Blues plans ended up giving A. I'm aware of her name. I think I've 4 you about \$1.2 million, roughly? <sup>4</sup> been on a call or two with her. 5 A. That sounds about right. Q. Did you know that there was a time Q. Okay. Let me show you what I'm going to 6 wherein Stericycle was having to rebid to continue 7 mark as Kaleta 19. It's P-WAG-1984, Bates <sup>7</sup> to be the vendor that would provide the services No. 591948. you just indicated they provide? 9 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was A. I was aware of that, yes. 10 marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit 10 Q. Turn to the attachment which is going to 11 No. 19: 1/17/18 e-mail string with 11 be -- the Bates number at the bottom is going to be 12 attachment: WAGMDL00591948 -950. "Group Procurement Commercial Approval 13 00591951.) Document" is what it says at the top of the page. 14 14 BY MR. GADDY: Do you see that? 15 15 Q. Do you recognize this as being an e-mail A. I do. 16 from Eric Stahmann to you and Casey with the 16 Q. And it says the project description in 17 subject line being "Rx Kiosk Take-Back Program RFQ the top left is "Retail pharmacy USA - Rx kiosk 18 results"? Take-back 2.0 rollout." 19 19 A. Yes. Do you see that? 20 20 Q. Earlier today you had referenced A. Yes, I do. 21 Stericycle. That's the vendor that you used to 21 Q. And this is consistent with the 22 empty out your drug kiosks, correct? <sup>22</sup> Take-back 2.0 rollout we've been talking about 23 A. Yes. In addition to emptying it, they <sup>23</sup> where you were going around and collecting 24 also dispose of it. 24 contributions from different entities, different Page 211 Page 213 1 Q. Correct. Thank you. <sup>1</sup> pharmaceutical entities, correct? 2 Do you see in the e-mail from Eric, he A. Yes. <sup>3</sup> says, writing to you and Casey, "Hello. Just an Q. And it goes on to say in the right side <sup>4</sup> update. Stericycle submitted their one-year term 4 of the page it says the recommended supplier is <sup>5</sup> bid for the expansion last night. Svetlana will be <sup>5</sup> Stericycle. The contract value is \$1.7 million to presenting this to Jim today at 3:15 for approval." <sup>6</sup> pay them to serve as the vendor for a year, 7 Do you see that? correct? 8 A. Yes. MR. SWANSON: Object to form. Q. And is this similar to the process we BY THE WITNESS: 10 looked at earlier, similar to where you were trying 10 A. You've lost me now. 11 to get initial -- not you, but where Tasha was 11 BY MR. GADDY: 12 trying to get initial approval for this program and Q. Sorry. Right-hand column. Top, still 13 she had to go in front of the RxIC board? 13 top of the page. It's highlighted up on the screen A. I don't know the answer to that. if you want to look over there, too. 15 This -- I'm on this e-mail. I'm not -- I don't A. So, again, I'll just reiterate that I <sup>16</sup> remember reading this. But obviously I'm cc'd on <sup>16</sup> was on this e-mail. I've never read this <sup>17</sup> it. particular contract. I probably glanced at the 18 Q. I think it's to you, right? e-mail and realized it was something that I didn't A. It's to me, Casey, Phil and Anita. But 19 have a ton of expertise in. 20 <sup>20</sup> I don't see any reference to RxIC. So, with that in mind, you're asking me 21 21 if it says recommended supplier and it says a total Q. Okay. That's fair.

<sup>24</sup> today," do you know who Jim is?

When she says -- I'm sorry. When Eric

23 says that "Svetlana will be presenting this to Jim

22

22 contract value and it says 1.7, is that the

question?

Q. Correct.

A. Yeah, the answer to that is that is what <sup>2</sup> it says up there, correct.

Q. And maybe I should have made this clear <sup>4</sup> earlier because I was asking you questions about sponsorship amounts and the cost of the kiosk.

The negotiating the contract with <sup>7</sup> Stericycle and in looking into the costs that were 8 associated with the kiosk, was that something that you were specializing in or something that other 10 folks at Walgreens had the nitty-gritty details on?

11 A. Can you repeat the question? 12 Q. Sure. You indicated that you got this <sup>13</sup> e-mail, but I think you said you probably didn't 14 read it or if you did, you didn't spend too much 15 time on it because it wasn't really in your <sup>16</sup> expertise, right?

17 A. Correct. 18 Q. And earlier we were looking at your 19 PowerPoint presentation that talked about the <sup>20</sup> different amounts that local plans could pay to sponsor or co-sponsor a kiosk, right? A. We were looking at a Blue Cross Blue

23 Shield PowerPoint that they put together that my <sup>24</sup> name appeared on.

1 were more in charge of that area?

MR. SWANSON: Object to form.

<sup>3</sup> BY THE WITNESS:

A. It depends.

<sup>5</sup> BY MR. GADDY:

Q. On what?

A. Well, it depends on a number of factors.

Page 216

Page 217

8 So, early on, at the outset of this program, as I

mentioned, there was variable costs that were tied

to what it would -- how it would impact financially

11 in terms of obtaining a box, dropping the box.

So, to be clear, the 495 was to buy the 13 box. There was then installation costs. There is then the Stericycle cost. There is then the labor cost for our employees.

And then part of the other reason that we wanted to raise additional money was to in fact then talk about the program. So, part of the moneys that were raised as part of that 3.5 million were actually spent as part of the national release, which we did back in October of 2017.

So, I think that's why I am trying to 23 kind of break down your question a little bit more. 24 There is a lot of different costs associated with

Page 215

Q. Okay. Your name was on the first slide? 1

2 A. It was.

Q. Okay. You recall we looked at that, and 4 that had some sponsorship amounts to either sponsor

<sup>5</sup> or co-sponsor a kiosk, correct?

6 A. Correct.

7 Q. And I was asking you some questions 8 about the costs to maintain a kiosk, the cost to put it in a store, and costs related to Stericycle. 10 And do you recall that general conversation? 11

A. I do.

Q. Okay. Would you agree that or -- not 12 13 would you agree. Strike that.

14 Were you the person that would have been in charge and had the most knowledge on the costs 16 of the kiosk and maintaining the kiosk and the <sup>17</sup> contractual relationships with vendors such as 18 Stericycle or were there other folks at Walgreens 19 who were more in charge of that aspect?

A. The latter.

20

21 Q. Okay. So, would you defer on issues <sup>22</sup> related to costs of the kiosk and values of 23 contracts with vendors and the ultimate cost to

<sup>24</sup> Walgreens, would you defer on that to folks that

<sup>1</sup> this program, some of which I've been very familiar

<sup>2</sup> with over the course of the last two and a half

<sup>3</sup> years and have tracked closely, others that other

people are more involved in. But it really varies.

Q. As far as the overall cost picture and

6 having expertise in all of the costs associated <sup>7</sup> with the program, would you agree that it's

somebody else who has that expertise?

A. I would -- I would say that this is a -this is a complicated program that required and continues to require the coordination of many different business units at Walgreens, which is part of the reason that we're so proud of its 14 success.

15 I don't know that there is any one 16 individual that would be an expert on all costs associated with the program. Eric Stahmann and other folks would not be familiar with costs related to getting the program off the ground, efforts around highlighting the expansion of the program to additional 750. They wouldn't be

<sup>22</sup> familiar with a lot of the travel costs associated

with all of the events we've done around the

24 country.

- Similarly, I don't know the ins and outs
   of how the Stericycle contract actually works in
- <sup>3</sup> terms of pickups and all that other kind of stuff.
- <sup>4</sup> I'm just the GR guy.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. Sure. So, let me ask you. Did you know
- <sup>6</sup> the value of the Stericycle contract until we just
- <sup>7</sup> looked at it right here?
- 8 A. I did not.
- <sup>9</sup> Q. So, you have an understanding of some of
- 10 the costs, but you certainly don't have an
- 11 understanding of all of the costs associated with
- 12 the project?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 14 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I think that I have an understanding of
- <sup>16</sup> some of the costs involved with this program and
- <sup>17</sup> have had exposure to most of the costs at some
- 18 point over the last couple of years.
- 19 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Under the "Background and Context"
- 21 section it says, "To help combat opioid epidemic,
- <sup>22</sup> Walgreens partnered with our incumbent service
- <sup>23</sup> provider Stericycle to install 604 safe medication
- <sup>24</sup> kiosks in 45 states including Washington, D.C.
  - Page 219
- <sup>1</sup> beginning in May of 2016."
- 2 Do you see that?
- 3 A. I do.
- 4 Q. And I think I had asked you how many do
- <sup>5</sup> you think you had gotten into the first phase. I
- 6 think you said about 600. Is that consistent with
- <sup>7</sup> your memory, 604?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. It goes on to say, "In the first 18
- 10 months the program customers visited these
- 11 locations depositing 155 tons of unwanted
- 12 medications."
- 13 Correct?
- 14 A. Yes, that's what it says.
- Q. Next paragraph, it says, "Going forward,
- <sup>16</sup> Walgreens is partnering with leading peer health
- 17 organizations, AmerisourceBergen, Blue Cross Blue
- 18 Shield Association, Pfizer and Prime Therapeutics
- 19 to help fund an expansion of program titled
- <sup>20</sup> Takeback 2 to an additional 900 Walgreens stores."
- Do you see that?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. Skip a few sentences, you see there is a
- 24 sentence that begins "Cost impact." Do you see

- 1 that?
- 2 A. I do.
- Q. It says, "Cost impact of this expansion
- 4 will be net neutral to the fiscal year 18 P & L and
- 5 ongoing costs for fiscal year 19 as the
- 6 organizations committed \$3 million to support
- 7 Takeback 2.0."
- Do you see that?
- A. Yes.

8

- Q. As far as Walgreens was concerned, when
- 11 they were getting the approval of this contract,
- the renewal of Stericycle, they were expecting the
- cost impact of this program to be neutral, correct?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 15 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. So, again, I have never seen this
- 17 document before. I am not familiar with any of
- 18 this language.
- 19 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Well, you don't disagree that that's
- 21 what's being represented is the program is going to
- 22 be cost neutral because of the \$3 million, and I
- 23 guess it's over \$3 million, that you were able to
- <sup>24</sup> bring in from Blue Cross, Pfizer, AmerisourceBergen

Page 221

- <sup>1</sup> and Prime Therapeutics, correct?
- A. No. There are a number of pieces, as
- <sup>3</sup> I'm now looking at this document for the first time
- <sup>4</sup> today, as I mentioned, that are not accurate.
- 5 Underneath "Qualitative" it says,
- 6 "Expand the Rx Kiosk Takeback program with
- <sup>7</sup> Stericycle by adding 471 new locations to their
- 8 existing footprint of existing 604."
- 9 The proposal was for a total of 1,500.
- 10 So, a lot of these numbers are, frankly, not
- 11 accurate according to where we were and where we
- are and where we're going. So, as a result, I also
- 13 can't speak to the validity of that one sentence
- 14 that you've just mentioned.
- Q. Well, what I think we can agree on is
- 16 that sentence that was included in this document
- when it was recommended that Walgreens contract
- with Stericycle to perform this service to help
- <sup>19</sup> with the Take-Back 2 rollout, correct?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 21 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Is your question whether or not this
- 23 sentence actual exists in this document?
- 24 BY MR. GADDY:

Page 222

O. Correct. If that sentence is what was

- <sup>2</sup> written in this document when it was proposed to
- <sup>3</sup> bring Stericycle back on board to continue with
- 4 this program?
- A. I can't say one way or the other
- 6 because, obviously, I'm not the author of this. My
- <sup>7</sup> name is not anywhere on it and I've never seen it
- 8 before. So, I honestly don't have any idea what
- <sup>9</sup> this as a whole is trying to represent.
- 10 Q. Okay. I'll take that.
- And you mentioned that another aspect of
- 12 this program was public awareness or the PR aspect
- 13 of it, correct?
- 14 A. That's correct.
- Q. And you certainly made an effort or
- 16 Walgreens certainly made an effort to talk about
- 17 this program and use it to gain some publicity?
- A. I wouldn't -- I wouldn't -- I would
- 19 disagree with the word "publicity."
- What I can tell you is I have personally
- 21 flown to California, Illinois, states all over the
- 22 country, and have appeared with elected members of
- 23 Congress, which has resulted in extensive news
- 24 coverage, including on the morning drive time, to

- <sup>1</sup> take-back kiosk, correct?
- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. And you mentioned I think that you had

Page 224

Page 225

- 4 flown across the country doing press events with
- <sup>5</sup> different folks talking about the programs, right?
- 6 A. Yes.
- Q. You did a program with Congressman Paul
- 8 Ryan talking about the take-back kiosk in
- <sup>9</sup> Janesville, Wisconsin?
- 10 A. Yes.
- Q. Did a program with I think Kevin
- 12 McCarthy out in California, same type of deal?
  - A. Um-hmm.
- Q. Those type of programs typically involve
- <sup>15</sup> a brief press conference where you have the elected
- official give a statement that sometimes you can
- help him or your office will help them draft
- 18 talking about the program?
- A. We will provide background information
- 20 to assist if folks are interested in putting
- 21 something into their remarks or a press release in
- 22 terms of typically get a lot of questions on how
- 23 long a program has been around, how many boxes do
- <sup>24</sup> we have on the ground, how much have we collected,

### Page 223

- 1 the point where we then have patients interrupting
- 2 the press conferences that we're holding to dispose
- 3 of their medications in the box because it was the
- 4 first time they were aware the box existed.
- 5 MR. SWANSON: Jeff, before you go on to your
- 6 next document, we have been going about another
- 7 hour ten. We started at 8:00. It's 12:20. I
- 8 don't know about others. I'm ready for lunch.
- 9 MR. GADDY: Sure.
- MR. SWANSON: Is it a good time to do it now?
- MR. GADDY: Whenever you are ready.
- 12 Absolutely.
- MR. SWANSON: Thanks, sir.
- 14 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record at
- 15 12:20 p.m.
- 16 (WHEREUPON, a recess was had
- 17 from 12:20 to 1:07 p.m.)
- THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the record
- 19 at 1:07 p.m.
- 20 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Mr. Kaleta, before we broke for lunch we
- 22 were talking about some of the public awareness
- 23 type campaigns that you would assist Walgreens in
- 24 in talking about or spreading the news on the drug

- <sup>1</sup> those type of things.
- Q. I want to show you what I've marked as
- <sup>3</sup> Kaleta 20.

- 4 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was
  - marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit
- 6 No. 20: 9/20/17 e-mail string;
- 7 WAGMDL00385105 00385110.)
- 8 BY MR. GADDY:
- 9 Q. And this is an e-mail chain. This is
- 10 P-WAG-1851, Bates 385105. And you see the front
- 11 page, and we will flip to the back and go through
- 12 this chronologically, but you see that this is an
- 13 e-mail exchange between you and a Paige Smith with
- the Washington Speakers Bureau?
- 15 A. Okay.
- Q. And if we would turn to, it's going to
  - <sup>7</sup> be Bates number at the bottom ending 108.
  - 8 A. Uh-huh.
- Q. And at the bottom of the page we see an
  - e-mail from you to Paige Smith and the subject is
- 21 "WSB," which I am going to presume stands for
- 22 Washington Speakers Bureau, "Following up."
- Do you see that?
- 24 A. Yes.

- Q. And you write here, "Paige or Kristin,
- <sup>2</sup> as a follow-up to our conversation on Friday, here
- <sup>3</sup> is a letter of invitation for General Powell to
- <sup>4</sup> join us for our announcement on Safe Medication
- <sup>5</sup> Disposal on Friday September 29, here in
- 6 Washington, D.C."
  - Do you see that?
- 8 A. Yes.
- Q. And a couple things to note, you write,
- 10 "This event is being made by four companies and a
- 11 major trade association to highlight their
- 12 commitment to the opioid epidemic and help
- 13 Americans have a place to dispose of unused
- 14 medications."
- 15 Do you see that?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. And did this relate to an event that you
- were intending to have to open in the drug kiosk in
- 19 Washington, D.C.?
- 20 A. That's correct.
- 21 Q. This was by no means the first one of
- 22 these programs that you would have done to raise
- <sup>23</sup> awareness, correct?
- A. Correct. So, this one was actually

- 1 trying to focus a little bit on the challenges
- <sup>2</sup> faced by our armed service men and women, both
- <sup>3</sup> active and retired duty, with having unused
- 4 medications and some of the challenges faced there.

Page 228

- So, we thought that Colin Powell would
- <sup>6</sup> be an excellent person to help talk about what we
- <sup>7</sup> were doing to get those out of communities.
  - Q. Okay. Paige then asked if you'd be
- interested in then putting together some
- alternative recommendations, and then the next
- 11 e-mail up you say that you would be interested in
- 12 that, correct?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. And if you turn the page one more time,
- do you see the list of opportunities that she was
- able to put together for you for people who could
- come and speak at this press event?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. And the first individual that she
- listed who was available to come and speak was
- former Mary Rudy Giuliani.
  - Do you see that?
- 23 A. I do.

22

11

24 O. And underneath his name it indicates

- <sup>1</sup> again to highlight kind of phase 2 Take-Back 2.0
- <sup>2</sup> with the other companies and trade.
- Q. But you had been doing press releases
- 4 and public awareness rollouts for the last year as
- <sup>5</sup> you rolled out the first phase, correct?
- A. That's correct.
- 7 Q. If you flip up a page, flip up a page,
- <sup>8</sup> at the bottom you see Paige's response and she
- 9 says, "Dear Ed. Thank you for the" -- "so much for
- 10 the clarification, we reconfirmed with General
- 11 Powell's office and although he greatly appreciates
- 12 the opportunity to participate, he's unavailable to
- 13 do so."
- 14 Do you see that?
- 15 A. Yes.
- Q. And the person we are talking about 16
- there is General Colin Powell, correct?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. And what was your interest in having
- <sup>20</sup> General Colin Powell come and attend this press
- 21 event?
- 22 A. He's a nationally recognized figure,
- 23 somebody that has a stellar reputation. We also
- <sup>24</sup> had initially as part of Take-Back 2.0, we were

- Page 229 <sup>1</sup> what his fee would be and he wanted \$60,500 plus
- <sup>2</sup> expenses to come and participate in the event,
- <sup>3</sup> correct?
- A. Yes.
- O. The next individual listed is Bob Gates
- who is the former Secretary of Defense, correct?
- Yes.
- Q. And it indicates that he would -- he was
- potentially available to come and speak at a cost
- of \$10,500, correct? I'm sorry. \$100,500.
  - A. That's what's written there, yes.
- Q. It said he also would require either two
- 13 first class airplane tickets or expenses for two in
- a private plane Lear 60 or larger. Correct?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 MR. SWANSON: Object to form,
- mischaracterizes.
- BY MR. GADDY:
- 19 Q. Sorry. I didn't hear your answer.
  - A. I mean, that's what it's -- what's
- written here. Yeah, those aren't my words
- obviously. That's from Paige.
- Q. Sure. These were the options that were
- <sup>24</sup> being presented to you, correct?

- 1 A. These were options that she offered,
- <sup>2</sup> correct.
- <sup>3</sup> Q. Okay. Also listed there is David
- <sup>4</sup> Petraeus, Chuck Hagel and another former General or
- <sup>5</sup> another General Peter Pace, former Joints Chief of
- 6 Staff.
- 7 Do you see that?
- 8 A. I do.
- 9 Q. If you flip to the first page of that
- 10 e-mail, you see your response in the middle of the
- 11 page to Paige. Do you see that there?
- 12 A. I do.
- Q. You say, "Yes, can you begin the
- 14 conversations to see if Robert Gates might be
- <sup>15</sup> available for our event next Friday, September 29."
- Do you see that?
- 17 A. I do.
- Q. The fee for Bob Gates was \$100,500,
- 19 correct?
- A. Yes, that's what was on the other page.
- Q. But in order to secure publicity for
- 22 your event, that was a reasonable option for
- 23 Walgreens to secure the attendance of Mr. Gates at
- 24 this event, correct?

- 1 just -- it's disingenuous to say each box costs
- <sup>2</sup> \$500 when the actual cost is somewhere around
- <sup>3</sup> \$6,000.
- Q. Well, there is one cost for the box and
- 5 another cost to put a box in a store, correct?
- 6 A. And another cost to maintain the box by
- <sup>7</sup> Stericycle and another cost of labor and man-hours
- <sup>8</sup> to do so. So, there is four costs associated with
- <sup>9</sup> the box.
- Q. Would you agree that \$100,500 is a
- 11 significant sum of money to secure a speaker at an
- event such as this?
- A. I would agree that our ability to
- 14 collect 500 tons of unused medications is
- 15 phenomenal and clearly suggests that we've -- are
- <sup>16</sup> answering a need out there in communities across
- the country. So, our ability to do that with
- 18 elected officials or with potentially a paid
- 19 representative would only increase the exposure of
- 20 the boxes and make them more available to more
- <sup>21</sup> patients.
- Q. I didn't ask you how much you collected.
- <sup>23</sup> I didn't ask you whether or not you thought it was
- <sup>24</sup> phenomenal or not phenomenal. If your attorney

Page 233

Page 231

- A. We were pursuing a number of different
- <sup>2</sup> folks, some of which were requiring an appearance
- <sup>3</sup> fee, others that were not.
- <sup>4</sup> Q. Mr. Gates was somebody that you were
- <sup>5</sup> pursuing at least at this time?
- 6 A. That's correct.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. From the numbers that we looked at
- 8 earlier at \$500 a kiosk to purchase them, this --
- <sup>9</sup> over 200 kiosks could have been purchased with the
- 10 speaking fee that Walgreens was prepared to pay
- 11 Bob Gates. Am I doing that math right?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 13 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Yeah, no, I think I'd need to think that
- 15 through a little bit. How many boxes did you say?
- 16 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. I think I -- I think it would be 201.
- A. No. Because they're roughly 6,000 a
- <sup>19</sup> box. So, 6,000 goes into 100,000. I don't know
- 20 what the math is on that. But 15, 20.
- Q. Okay. Well, I was just talking about
- 22 the boxes. I think we -- you told me earlier it
- <sup>23</sup> was \$495 for a box?
- A. No. No, it's \$6,000 all in. You can't

1 wants to come back at the end of the day and ask

- <sup>2</sup> you questions about what you think is fantastic or
- 3 how much you've done, he is more than welcome to do
- 4 so.
- 5 My question to you is whether or not
- 6 you think \$100,500 is a significant sum to pay for
- 7 an appearance fee for somebody to come and appear
- 8 at a press event?
- 9 A. If a tree --
- MR. SWANSON: Object to the form.
- 11 BY THE WITNESS:
- 12 A. If a tree falls in the forest and nobody
- 13 knows or hears about it, then it didn't occur. If
- 14 you don't highlight efforts like this, then people
- won't understand what options are available to them
- <sup>16</sup> with safe medication disposal.
- 17 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. So, your answer is that it's reasonable
- 19 to pay \$100,500 to a person like Bob Gates and fly
- him on a private jet to attend your press event?
- 21 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 22 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. That's a reasonable expenditure of the
- 24 money that you've collected from partners to fund

- 1 this effort?
- 2 A. I think if we could have had an
- 3 opportunity to have somebody of his stature talking
- 4 about the importance of safe medication disposal,
- 5 it would have had -- allowed access to probably
- 6 tens of thousands, if not hundreds of thousands of
- <sup>7</sup> Americans about where our boxes are located, which
- 8 means we would have collected even more.
- 9 Q. So, you think it's reasonable?
- 10 A. Again, I think the opportunity to have
- 11 somebody of former Secretary Robert Gates' stature
- 12 or former Joint Chiefs of Staff Colin Powell talk
- 13 about the importance of unused medications, then
- 14 having that message be cascaded to tens of
- 15 thousands, if not hundreds of thousands of
- 16 Americans is worth it in trying to help with this
- 17 important issue.
- Q. So, yes, it's reasonable?
- MR. SWANSON: Asked and answered three times.
- 20 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I think the opportunity to have somebody
- 22 of former Secretary Robert Gates' stature or Robert
- 23 Joint Chiefs of Staff Colin Powell be able to share
- 24 this message with tens of thousands, if not

Page 236

Page 237

- <sup>1</sup> lobbying speech on your talking points; but you
- <sup>2</sup> won't say yes, it's reasonable or no, it's not.
- 3 Is there a reason you can't give an
- 4 answer to that?
- A. I think --
- 6 MR. SWANSON: Objection to the preface.
- <sup>7</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I think "reasonable" is a subjective
- <sup>9</sup> term. I think obviously if you see in the e-mail
- that I was in fact inquiring about him appearing,
- then that is something that we were interested in
- <sup>12</sup> doing.
- 13 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. You agree that there is folks within the
- <sup>15</sup> industry that questioned whether or not drug
- 16 take-back kiosks or programs do any good at all
- when it comes to combating the opioid crisis?
- A. I think that there is some -- I mean, everybody has an opinion. Do I think there is
- 20 legitimate folks that are questioning whether
- legitimate forks that are questioning whether
- take-back is a good method? I think -- I don't I'm not aware of anybody that has a reasonable.
- 23 legitimate, unbiased, objective viewpoint on that,
- 23 legitimate, unbrased, objective viewpoint on that
- <sup>24</sup> no.

- 1 hundreds of thousands of Americans would just go a
- 2 long way towards collecting even more unused
- <sup>3</sup> medications.
- 4 BY MR. GADDY:
- 5 Q. Does that mean yes or no?
- 6 MR. SWANSON: Objection.
- <sup>7</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- 8 A. I think the opportunity to have somebody
- <sup>9</sup> of that stature be able to help broadcast that
- 10 message is just another key step in trying to
- 11 combat a challenging issue.
- 12 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Is there a reason that you don't want to
- 14 say yes or no that that's a reasonable amount of
- 15 money?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form, argumentative.
- 17 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. You want me to answer that last
- 19 question? Is there a reason that I'm not willing
- 20 to say whether or not it's reasonable. I think
- 21 if --
- 22 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. I'm asking is there a reason you don't
- <sup>24</sup> want to say yes or no. You're giving me your

- Q. I show you what we are going to mark as Exhibit No. 21.
- 3 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was
- 4 marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit
- No. 21: 5/21/18 e-mail string with
- 6 attachment; WAGMDL00384341 -
- 7 00384357.)
- 8 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. It's P-WAG-1924, Bates No. 384341.
- Do you recognize this as an e-mail
- 11 chain -- it looks like it's just a one-page e-mail,
- <sup>12</sup> and the e-mail is sent to you from Michele
- 13 Davidson.
- Do you see that?
- <sup>15</sup> A. I do.
- Q. Who is Michele?
- A. She's on our policy team.
- Q. And if you'd turn, up at the top
- 19 right-hand corner, it's going to say .002. It's
- <sup>20</sup> the second page of the attachment.
- 21 A. Okay.
- Q. And do you recall, and I want to start
  - on the first page, which is .002 at the top right.
- A. Um-hmm.

- <sup>1</sup> Q. Sorry. It's 344 at the bottom right.
- <sup>2</sup> We'll start there.
- A. So, I'm sorry. Where are we going?
- 4 Q. Flip to the one up top. 344, the first
- 5 page. It's the one up on the screen.
- 6 A. Okay.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. Do you recall this document?
- 8 A. I recall reading a news report of a John
- <sup>9</sup> Holaday who has a financial interest in selling
- 10 DisposeRx packets, which is why he shared
- 11 information about what he believed to be the
- <sup>12</sup> efficacy of take-back programs.
- Q. So, is the answer that yes, you recall
- 14 this document?
- A. No. I don't recall this specific
- <sup>16</sup> document. I recall that John Holaday testified
- before folks on the Hill with a financial interest
- 18 to sell more of his packets.
- 19 Q. Okay.
- A. At the expense of take-back boxes.
- Q. Okay. So, you know who John Holaday is?
- <sup>22</sup> A. I do.
- Q. And you recall that he provided some
- 24 testimony to Congress and he promoted the option

- 1 impressive, collected drugs include such
- <sup>2</sup> over-the-counter drugs as Flintstone vitamins and
- <sup>3</sup> the tonnage was largely due to the drug containers,

Page 240

- 4 not the drugs themselves."
- Do you see that?
- 6 A. I see what's written there.
  - Q. Okay. When you keep quoting --
- 8 A. 500 tons.

10

- <sup>9</sup> Q. Are you talking about pills only?
  - A. That includes pills as well as other --
- as well as the container in some cases.
- Q. Okay. So, when you keep telling me how
- 13 many tons that Walgreens has collected, you're
- <sup>14</sup> aware that that weight includes the tonnage of the
- <sup>15</sup> drug container kiosks?
- 16 A. It may.
- Q. And when you tell me how many -- the
- 18 weight of what was collected, you're not
- 19 representing that those -- that all that was
- collected was opioids, correct?
- A. That's correct.
- Q. In fact, you have no idea how many
- <sup>3</sup> opioids are actually collected?
- 4 A. I think that there is different studies

## Page 239

- 1 that he's actually in the business of?
- 2 A. That's correct.
- <sup>3</sup> Q. Okay. Turn to the next page, which is
- 4 345 at the bottom right, and in the middle of the
- 5 page there is a paragraph that says, "Twice
- 6 yearly."
- 7 Do you see that?
- 8 A. Actually look up here. "Twice yearly,"
- <sup>9</sup> okay.
- Q. It says, "Twice yearly, on April 28 and
- 11 October 28, the DEA sponsors take-back programs at
- 12 various locations around the U.S."
- Do you see that?
- 14 A. I do.
- Q. Does Walgreens support those efforts of
- 16 the DEA?
- A. We have participated in those efforts
- 18 that the DEA has done, yes.
- Q. It says, "These programs often collect
- 20 several tons of drugs during the day-long event.
- 21 The cost per pound of managing the collected drugs
- 22 is estimated to be up to \$62."
- 23 It goes on to say, "Although the tons of
- 24 drugs removed from circulation is certainly

- ${\tt 1}{\tt}$  that have been done about how many, what percentage
- <sup>2</sup> of opioids are prescribed, and so different
- <sup>3</sup> researchers and professors have gone down the road
- 4 of saying if X percent of all prescriptions are
- 5 opioids, then it's fairly logical to assume that
- 6 X percent of what's in the take-back box is
- <sup>7</sup> opioids.
- 8 Q. And we will look at some of that in a
- 9 little bit. But I think you told us earlier that
- 10 it's against regulations for you to -- for you or
- anybody with Walgreens to open the box and look in
- 12 there, right?
- 13 A. That's correct.
- Q. So, you don't know, you can't sit here
- and tell me today how many tons of opioids, if any,
- 16 they have actually collected in this program?
- A. I know for a fact that there's opioids
- 18 inside the take-back boxes.
- Q. Okay. Have you opened some of them?
- A. No. I have put them in myself, and I
- 21 have done it on behalf of family members.
- 22 Q. Okay.
- 23 A. So...
- Q. But you don't know how much opioids have

- $^{\scriptsize 1}\,$  been collected in these programs?
  - A. I think we have established that on a
- <sup>3</sup> percentage basis, one could discern relative to how
- 4 many prescriptions are opioids that that
- <sup>5</sup> calculation can be made. But no, I cannot.
- 6 Q. It goes on to say in the next paragraph,
- <sup>7</sup> second sentence or let's just start with the first
- 8 sentence.
- 9 It says, "A study in five counties in
- 10 Kentucky conducted by Egan, et al. evaluated all
- 11 the drugs dispensed and then collected at take-back
- 12 programs and kiosks. They found that the vast
- 13 numbers of drugs that are dispensed by pharmacists,
- 14 very few were subsequently collected." It says,
- <sup>15</sup> "Annually controlled medications disposed were
- 16 estimated to account for less than 1%," to be
- exact, ".3% of those that were dispensed."
- Do you see that?
- 19 A. I do see that.
- Q. And then in the last sentence of that
- 21 paragraph they say, "Another report on drug
- 22 take-back by Carnevale noted 'we found no evidence
- 23 that take-back programs affect prescription drug
- 24 abuse."

1

- <sup>1</sup> particular articles?
  - A. I don't. I see a whole bunch of words

Page 244

Page 245

- <sup>3</sup> on the screen that I've never read before.
  - Q. Okay. Start up in the -- well, if you
- <sup>5</sup> go back to the first page of this e-mail, this is
- 6 an e-mail that was sent to you, right?
  - A. Yeah. I get a lot of e-mails with big
- <sup>8</sup> large attachments.
- <sup>9</sup> Q. Okay.
  - A. Some of which I read, some of which I
- <sup>11</sup> don't.

10

16

- Q. Did you read this one?
- <sup>13</sup> A. Nope.
- Q. Okay. Let's go back to that 349 on the
- <sup>15</sup> bottom right-hand corner.
  - A. Um-hmm.
- Q. Do you see in the top left-hand corner
- 18 it says it's the American Journal of Drug and
- 9 Alcohol Abuse?
- <sup>20</sup> A. From 2016.
- Q. I think it says 2017 right below.
- A. No. It says article history, received,
- <sup>23</sup> revised, accepted on the right. So, I don't know
- <sup>24</sup> what the 2017 is, but...

Page 243

- Do you see that?
- 2 A. I do.
- <sup>3</sup> Q. You obviously disagree. I'm not asking
- <sup>4</sup> if you agree with those characterizations. But you
- <sup>5</sup> see that that's represented there?
- 6 A. So, I've never -- I've heard of people
- <sup>7</sup> allude to this study. What year is the study from?
- <sup>8</sup> Q. We will look at it in just a minute
- <sup>9</sup> but...

11

20

- 10 A. Okay.
  - Q. You've heard those comments before?
- A. I have heard that a study has been done
- 13 in certain parts of the country relative to. But,
- 14 again, I have no -- no basis for that being
- <sup>15</sup> accurate or factual or relevant.
- And, again, I would ask what the date of
- the study was and which boxes they were reviewing
- <sup>18</sup> and how frequently and what parts of the country
- <sup>19</sup> and 100 other questions.
  - Q. Sure. Turn to Page No. 349 for me,
- please, at the bottom right. You see here one of
- <sup>22</sup> these particular articles?
- A. Do I see what?
- Q. That this here is one of these

- Q. Okay. I was just going with the date it
- <sup>2</sup> was published, but whatever.
- A. I think you'd have to go with your
- <sup>4</sup> article history.
- 5 It's pretty important since we started
- 6 dropping boxes in 2016. That means that this study
- 7 100 percent didn't include anything that Walgreens
- 8 was doing.
- So, we now have 1,100 boxes in the
- 10 ground collecting, and this article has nothing to
- 11 do with any of them. So, I think actually this is
- 12 helpful to point out I probably should have read it
- so I could push back a little stronger on the folks
- 14 that have tried to make this claim.
  - Q. But you haven't read it?
- A. No, I have not.
- 17 Q. Okay.

15

- A. But it's not timely and it's not
- 19 relevant because it's from 2016. We didn't have
- <sup>20</sup> any boxes in the ground until 2016. Clearly, they
- 21 couldn't have performed, done the study and written
- 22 the article all in the same period of time when we
- <sup>23</sup> were still putting our first boxes in the ground.
- Q. And I will object to the extent that

- $^{\mbox{\scriptsize 1}}$  that was non-responsive to any question. Okay.
- 2 Do you see the title of the article,
- <sup>3</sup> "From dispensed to disposed: evaluating the
- <sup>4</sup> effectiveness of disposal programs through a
- <sup>5</sup> comparison with prescription drug monitoring
- 6 program data"?
- 7 Do you see that?
- 8 A. I see that title, yes.
- 9 Q. Okay. And do you see there in the
- 10 middle of the page there is an abstract?
- <sup>11</sup> A. I do.
- Q. It gives a summary of the article.
- Do you see that?
- Are you familiar with the concept of an
- 15 abstract?
- A. I'm familiar with the concept of an
- abstract, but an abstract varies by publication.
- <sup>18</sup> So, as I said, I've never read this article before.
- Q. Okay. It says under "Background:
- <sup>20</sup> Organized disposal of controlled medications, such
- 21 as take-back events and permanent drug donation
- 22 boxes, is a prevention strategy that has been
- <sup>23</sup> widely used to reduce availability of controlled
- <sup>24</sup> medications for drug diversion or abuse. However,

- Page 248
- what I said before. This actually is -- the study
   may have been printed initially in 2016. The
- <sup>3</sup> results are from 2013. So, this is five years old.
  - Q. Are you done?
  - A. I just don't think it's relevant.
- Q. If your attorney wants to ask you
- questions about it, he can point out everything
- 8 that --

14

20

- <sup>9</sup> A. I think we should. Yeah, we should go
- o to this later. That's a great opportunity.
- Q. Well, next time we take a break, you
- 12 should tell him that and come back to this at the
- end of the day.
  - A. That sounds good.
- Q. Can you turn with me please to 354.
- <sup>16</sup> A. 354. Okay.
- Q. Do you see there is a pie chart at the
- 18 bottom of the page?
- <sup>19</sup> A. I see a pie chart, yes.
  - Q. You see it's labeled Figure 1?
- A. I see where it says Figure 1. I have no
- 22 idea what this is about. I mean, I haven't read
- 23 this, any of this study. So...
- Q. If you go back up to the "Discussion"

Page 249

- 1 little is known as to whether this strategy
- <sup>2</sup> actually reduces the overall availability of these
- <sup>3</sup> medications for the purposes of diversion or
- 4 abuse."
- 5 Do you see that?
- 6 A. I do. I see what you're highlighting.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. Okay. And if you go down to the bottom
- 8 of that section, you come to the conclusion and it
- <sup>9</sup> reads, "Controlled medications collected by
- 10 take-back events and permanent drug donation boxes
- 11 constituted a minuscule proportion of the drugs
- 12 dispensed. Our findings suggest that organized
- 13 drug disposal efforts may have had a minimal impact
- 14 on reducing the availability of unused controlled
- <sup>15</sup> medications at a community level."
- Do you see that?
- A. I see what you've highlighted.
- <sup>18</sup> Q. Okay.
- 19 A. What you didn't highlight, though, is in
- 20 the middle of the abstract that you referred to it
- 21 says "Results."
- Q. Mr. Kaleta, I don't think I've asked a
- 23 question.
- A. In 2013. So, actually I want to revise

- <sup>1</sup> portion, I'll try to explain it to you.
- 2 There is a sentence about halfway
- <sup>3</sup> through that first paragraph on the left that
- 4 starts "We found that."
- <sup>5</sup> A. I'd like time to read this.
- 6 MR. SWANSON: Go ahead. Take your time to
- <sup>7</sup> read it if you want to.
- 8 THE WITNESS: Yeah.
- 9 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I mean, this is a long study and you
- want me to refer to a pie chart at the bottom.
- 12 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Do you see where I am on the left-hand
- side of the page, "We found"?
- A. No, I need more time.
- All right. I've had a chance to do a
- 17 cursory glance.
- Q. Okay. Do you see where I am talking
- 19 about, "We found that"?
- A. We found what?
- Q. I am starting in the sentence there, "We
- 22 found that biannual."
- 23 A. Okay.
- Q. "We found that biannual take-back events

- <sup>1</sup> and annual permanent drug donation boxes were
- <sup>2</sup> estimated to account for .3% of the prescription
- 3 medications dispensed in the participating counties
- 4 within a single year."
- 5 Do you see that?
- 6 A. Yeah, but it doesn't list the year. Do
- <sup>7</sup> you know what year they're referring to there?
- 8 Q. I'm just asking if you see what's
- <sup>9</sup> written there.
- 10 A. I do.
- Q. It says, "These findings in conjunction
- 12 with previous research reporting that approximately
- 13 30% of controlled medications are used suggest that
- 14 69% of controlled medications are unused and
- <sup>15</sup> unaccounted for in communities."
- Do you see that?
- A. I do. It also says on the first
- 18 sentence, "This is the first study to compare the
- 19 number of controlled medications." Yet then in the
- 20 second sentence you highlighted it talks about
- 21 other studies. So, I'm confused by those two
- 22 sentences.
- Q. Okay. Now that we have read that, do
- <sup>24</sup> you see the pie chart on the bottom of the page?

- 1 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. I'm just asking if you see what the
- <sup>3</sup> results of the study are indicating in that chart.
- 4 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 5 BY MR. GADDY:
- 6 Q. I'm not asking you to conduct an
- <sup>7</sup> analysis. I'm not asking you whether you agree or

Page 252

Page 253

- 8 disagree with the study. I'm just asking if you
- 9 see what it says.
- 10 A. I don't understand --
- MR. SWANSON: Let me get a --
- THE WITNESS: Yeah, please.
- MR. SWANSON: -- foundation objection in. He
- 14 is asking for information. I understand you don't
- <sup>15</sup> want to give it to him. I'm objecting on
- 16 foundation.
- 17 If you can answer the question, go
- 18 ahead. If you can't answer the question, you can
- 19 sav so
- 20 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I can't answer that question.
- 22 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Okay. Do you remember what you did when
- 24 you received this study?

Page 251

- 1 A. Yes. I see a pie chart.
- Q. And do you see that the white section,
- 3 the 30%, represents the amount of drugs, the amount
- 4 of controlled substances that were dispensed to the
- 5 patient and used by the patient.
- 6 Do you see that?
- 7 A. Yeah, but I don't --
- 8 MR. SWANSON: Object to foundation.
- 9 BY THE WITNESS:
- 10 A. I don't understand what the 30% is
- 11 referring to.
- 12 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Okay. Do you see the gray-shaded area
- 14 that I think -- I believe it says 69.7% that it
- 15 indicates is unknown?
- A. I don't have any idea what those numbers
- 17 mean.
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form, foundation.
- 19 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Yeah, I mean, what's the 30%? Of what?
- 21 What year? With which box? And which medications?
- 22 In which part of the country?
- You're just pointing to numbers on a pie
- 24 chart. I can't possibly respond to that.

- A. I do not.
- Q. You agree that this study gave a
- <sup>3</sup> negative assessment or a negative view of drug
- 4 take-back programs?
- A. I agree that the gentleman that
- 6 testified on Capitol Hill with this study has a
- <sup>7</sup> financial interest in pushing his paid envelopes
- 8 and not take-back boxes. I would agree with that.
- Q. Okay. I'll reask my question.
- You agree that this study gave a
  - negative assessment of drug take-back programs?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 13 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I won't agree with that. I'll agree
- 15 that the individual that trumpeted this study had a
- <sup>16</sup> financial interest in sharing it with folks on
- <sup>17</sup> Capitol Hill.

- 18 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Do you think the study gave a positive
- <sup>20</sup> review of take-back programs?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form, foundation. I
- 22 thought he said he hadn't read it.
- 23 BY THE WITNESS:
  - A. I have no idea what the -- aside from

Page 254 Page 256 1 you cherry-picking a couple of lines from the 1 correct? <sup>2</sup> study, I have no idea what it says positively or 2 A. I'm sorry. What page are you on? <sup>3</sup> negatively as it relates to take-back. 3 Q. 785 at the bottom right. 4 BY MR. GADDY: A. 785 bottom right. Q. The conclusion that we read that said Q. 785 is the Bates number in the bottom <sup>6</sup> drug take-backs have no impact on opioid abuse, do right-hand corner of the document. you think that's positive or negative? A. Yes. So, which e-mail are you referring 8 to? 8 A. The conclusion that was part of the abstract saying the study from 2013? Q. Top of the page, do you see an e-mail 10 Q. The conclusion that we just read. 10 from you to those same individuals? 11 A. I don't agree with any of this since I 11 A. Yes, I see that. 12 Q. Okay. You write back to Charley, say, 12 haven't had a chance to read the study. 13 Q. I'll show you what I will mark as 13 "Hey, this is super helpful. I have a call with Exhibit 22. 14 Walmart tomorrow on this topic. They have already 14 15 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was said they did not participate in the drafting of 16 marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit the testimony, but I'm going to ask that they ask 17 No. 22: 5/24/18 e-mail string; Holaday to refrain from using inaccurate 18 WAGMDL00616784 - 00616787.) cherry-picked and clearly out of date data." 19 Do you see that? 19 BY MR. GADDY: 20 20 Q. If you flip for me, please, to page 786 A. I do. looking at the bottom right-hand corner. 21 Q. And those are some of the concerns that 22 MR. SWANSON: 786? you've raised here today, correct? 23 23 MR. GADDY: Correct. A. That's correct. You go on to say, "Further, as we 24 BY MR. GADDY: 24 Page 255 Page 257 <sup>1</sup> discussed, Charley, let's get a few proposals ASAP Q. Do you see on the bottom of that <sup>2</sup> page it's an e-mail from you to John, Charley; <sup>2</sup> on conducting a study of safe medication disposal." <sup>3</sup> Katherine Troller; Steve Gregory; and Alethia Do you see that? 4 Jackson and subject "Holaday testimony"? 4 A. I do. 5 A. Yes, I see that. Q. You were interested in putting a study together that would look at Walgreens' take-back 6 Q. That's the individual that we were just talking about, correct? program, correct? 8 A. Yes. That's correct. A. I floated an idea of potentially doing a 9 Q. You say, "Charley." And who is Charley? study looking at take-back programs, that's 10 Charley is a member of the public policy 10 correct. I didn't necessarily say Walgreens. I 11 team. 11 just said safe medication disposal. 12 Q. You say, "Charley, can you look into the 12 Q. Go to the first page of the document. 13 Journal of Drug Abuse article referenced here? 13 Do you see the e-mail in the middle of the 14 When is it from? Who conducted it? Who paid for page from Steven? 15 it? Thanks, Ed." 15 A. I do. 16 16 Do you see that? Q. And he says, "Perhaps NACDS could help A. Yes. 17 17 with the study?" 18 Q. So, you didn't read the article; you 18 Do you see that? 19 sent it to Charley and asked him to look into it, 19 A. I do. 20 correct? 20 Q. And at the top of the page there is 21 actually a response to that e-mail from Charley, A. That is correct. 22 Q. Okay. If you flip back to page 785, 22 correct? 23 bottom right, up at the top of the page you see an 23 A. Yes. <sup>24</sup> e-mail from you to the same group of people, 24 Q. Do you see that?

- 1 A. I do.
- <sup>2</sup> Q. And is Charley somebody that reports to
- 3 you?
- 4 A. He is not. He reports to Steven
- <sup>5</sup> Gregory, head of policy.
- 6 Q. And Steven reports to you?
- <sup>7</sup> A. That's correct.
- 8 Q. And Charley writes, "Would you worry
- 9 about what an NACDS or any other product for that
- 10 matter would show?"
- Do you see that sentence?
- 12 A. I do.
- Q. Do you understand him to be talking
- 14 about the results of any study that would be done?
- A. So, Charley wrote the e-mail. I didn't.
- 16 I'm not exactly certain what he means because there
- 17 is a little bit of confusion when he talks about
- 18 product.
- 19 Q. Okay.
- A. I don't know if that's a take-back
- 21 product. I don't know if that's referring to a
- 22 study. So, I'm not clear.
- Q. Okay. Let's keep reading. It says,
- <sup>24</sup> "Us," meaning Walgreens, "and CVS are pretty well

- Page 260
- $^{\scriptsize 1}\,$  comes out in their favor, that will be a hard
- 2 perception to change."
- 3 Do you see that?
- 4 A. I do.
  - Q. And do you understand Charley to be
- 6 questioning whether or not Walgreens should
- 7 actually do a study because you don't know what the
- 8 results of the study would be beforehand?
- 9 MR. SWANSON: Object to form, foundation.
- 10 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I can't speak to Charley's intent. He
- <sup>12</sup> wrote the e-mail. I didn't.
- 13 BY MR. GADDY:
  - 4 Q. Do you not recognize that to be a
- 15 concern that he's raising?
- A. I recognize that on any given day, as
- 17 I've mentioned before, there is debates that go on
- <sup>18</sup> amongst my colleagues and I about pros and cons of
- 19 any different number of policy proposals, research
  - o associated with them, et cetera.
- Q. So, yes, he is raising a concern that
- 22 the study might show that people like other
- 23 people's programs better than Walgreens?
  - MR. SWANSON: Object to form.

Page 259

- 1 entrenched in our method."
- 2 Do you see that?
- <sup>3</sup> A. I see that sentence.
- 4 Q. Okay. At this point in time Walgreens
- <sup>5</sup> also had a drug take-back program, correct? I'm
- 6 sorry. CVS.
- A. CVS has a form of a drug take-back
- <sup>8</sup> program.
- 9 Q. Goes on to say, "Walmart and Rite Aid
- <sup>10</sup> are now entrenched in theirs."
- Those two entities also have drug
- 12 take-back programs, correct?
- 13 A. They both have different things that
- 14 they do to try to address unused medications.
- Q. Charley then writes or then asks, "So
- <sup>16</sup> what happens when this preference study shows one
- over the other?" It says, "If their method doesn't
- 18 work, it will just fade. And one advantage that
- 19 we'll always have over it is they won't be able to
- 20 do press releases with impressive tonnage of
- 21 collection."
- Do you see that?
- 23 A. I do.

24

Q. He goes on to say, "But if a survey

#### 1 BY THE WITNESS:

- A. Yeah, again, Charley wrote the e-mail.
- <sup>3</sup> I didn't. I think he is trying to point out pros
- 4 and cons is probably how I would characterize what

- <sup>5</sup> I'm trying to interpret that he's saying.
- 6 BY MR. GADDY:
- <sup>7</sup> Q. But one of the pros that he points out
- 8 is that Walgreens always has the ability to point
- <sup>9</sup> to the tonnage of medication it's collected,
- 10 correct?
- 11 A. That sentence does in fact say, yes, one
- 12 advantage is that we have an impressive tonnage
- 13 collection, something that, as I have mentioned
- 14 before, we have won awards for, received numerous
- commendations from a bunch of groups around the
- 16 country for all of our work. So, yeah, I think
- we're pretty proud of the tonnage collection
- 18 number.
- Q. I will object to the extent that was
- 20 non-responsive to the question.
- That's something that Walgreens does
- 22 quite a lot is mention or reference the number of
- 23 tons of medication and I guess, frankly, medication
- 4 plus containers that is collected, correct?

Page 262 1 MR. SWANSON: Object to form. <sup>1</sup> that's being referenced in the other e-mail. I'm <sup>2</sup> BY THE WITNESS: <sup>2</sup> just asking if this is a study that was sent to <sup>3</sup> you. A. The goal of the Safe Medication Disposal 4 Program is to try to get unused medication out of A. Yes. This was in fact a study that was <sup>5</sup> medicine cabinets, out of homes, away from sent to me by e-mail. <sup>6</sup> children, adolescents, et cetera. So, to the Q. Did you read this study? <sup>7</sup> extent that we talk about it, that is the goal. A. I did not. 8 BY MR. GADDY: Q. Do you read any of the studies that are Q. I will show you what I'll mark as Kaleta sent to you by e-mail? <sup>10</sup> 23, P-WAG-1903, Bates No. 611377. A. Some. I get a lot of information. 11 Q. Okay. How do you pick what you read and (WHEREUPON, a certain document was 11 12 marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit what you don't read? 13 No. 23: 3/1/17 e-mail with A. I'm going to assume that in this 14 attachment; WAGMDL00611377 situation I probably asked Charley for a summary. 15 00611384.) That's one of the main objectives of the policy 16 BY MR. GADDY: 16 team is to summarize information in a more concise 17 17 way. Q. Do you recognize this as an e-mail that was sent by Charley to you, Steven and your boss 18 Q. Well, let's look at the study. 19 19 Chuck Greener? A. Okay. 20 20 A. I recognize that it's an e-mail from Q. If you look at the first page, you see Charley to Steven, myself and Chuck, yes. this is in the Journal of the American Pharmacists 22 Q. And the subject of this e-mail is opioid Association? 23 23 study? A. Okay. 24 That's correct. 24 Q. Do you see that at the top of the page? Page 263 Page 265 Q. Okay. And earlier you had suggested, I Do you see that the title is <sup>2</sup> "A nationwide pharmacy chain responds to the opioid <sup>2</sup> think in this last e-mail we just looked at, you 3 suggested the option of conducting a study to look <sup>3</sup> epidemic"? 4 at drug take-backs, correct? Do you see that? 5 A. That's correct. 5 A. I see that that's the title, yes. Q. And I don't know if this is the study 6 Q. And do you know, before we get into <sup>7</sup> you were referencing, but actually such a study was this, that they are talking about Walgreens here? 8 done, correct? A. No. A. This is from 2017. The e-mail exchange Q. Okay. A. I don't know who they are talking about. 10 that we just went through is 2018. 10 11 Q. Sure. I think I just said I don't know Q. Okay. Go under the "Abstract" again. that this is the study that was being referenced Under "Objectives" do you see it says describe --"The objective of the study is to describe the 13 there. But this is such a study that was done? 14 A. I've never -- I've never read this 14 three-pronged approach taken by a large national 15 study. I'm not familiar with it. retail pharmacy chain to address the opioid 16 Q. And this one was e-mailed to you also, epidemic and associated overdoses." 16 17 17 correct? Do you see that? 18 18 A. Yeah, I'm on the e-mail. A. I do. 19 Q. Okay. But you didn't read this --19 Q. And if you go to "Practice Innovation," 20 A. You picked two documents, one from 2017 20 it says, "Initiated 3 programs to respond to the 21 and one from 2018, and you're trying to suggest opioid crisis, provide safe medication disposal

<sup>23</sup> and I'm just having trouble following you.

24

22 that the 2018 e-mail is referring to something else

Q. Specifically said this isn't the study

22 kiosks, expand national access to Naloxone and

23 provide education on the risk and avoidance of

24 opioid overdose."

Page 266
Do you see that?

- 2 A. Yes.
- <sup>3</sup> Q. And is that consistent with your
- <sup>4</sup> understanding of some of the programs that
- <sup>5</sup> Walgreens has engaged in in the last two or three
- 6 years?

1

- A. We have engaged in programs that are
- 8 highlighted in those three bullets, yes.
- 9 Q. And if you go down to the conclusion, do
- 10 you see that it indicates, "The availability of the
- 11 safe drug disposal kiosks, the naloxone dispensing
- 12 at pharmacies and patient education are key
- 13 prevention initiatives to address the opioid
- <sup>14</sup> epidemic and reduce the increasing national burden
- <sup>15</sup> of opioid overdose. Early results are
- <sup>16</sup> quantitatively and qualitatively promising."
- Do you see that?
- <sup>18</sup> A. I see that.
- Q. You weren't aware of this study?
- A. It rings a bell, but I can't say I've
- <sup>21</sup> read it. I also notice that the date on this is
- <sup>22</sup> 2016 as well.
- Q. Okay.
- A. So, it's interesting that assuming that

- <sup>1</sup> appears that they are talking about Walgreens.
- Q. Okay. Go back to the first page of the
- <sup>3</sup> e-mail from Charley, please.
- 4 A. Okay.
  - Q. It says, "Here is our study on the early
- 6 impact of our programs within drug diversion and
- <sup>7</sup> abuse. It is not a landmark result yet. That
- <sup>8</sup> would be when we can tie the programs to decrease
- <sup>9</sup> in mortality or morbidity. But a statement that
- 10 our programs are a key prevention initiative to
- 11 address the opioid epidemic can be a powerful early
- 12 message."
- Do you see that?
- 14 A. I do.
- Q. Do you know who performed the study?
- 16 A. I don't.
- Q. If you look at the authors on the first
- 18 page underneath the title, Emily Shafer, Nyahne
- 19 Bergeron, Renae Smith-Ray. Do you know any of
- <sup>20</sup> those individuals?
- 21 A. I know Chester Robson.
- Q. And how do you know Chester Robson?
- A. He works at Walgreens.
- Q. Do you know that all these people work

Page 269

- <sup>1</sup> this was Walgreens, which I don't know one way or
- <sup>2</sup> the other whether it was or not, that we were
- <sup>3</sup> studied. They did so when some of these programs
- 4 were only just in their infant stages, but I'm not
- <sup>5</sup> familiar with this study. So...
- 6 Q. Turns --
- 7 A. Just guessing.
- <sup>8</sup> Q. Let's turn to the page, the Bates No. is
- <sup>9</sup> 379 in the bottom right. It's the very next page.
- And do you see right-hand column it says
- 11 "Practice site." It indicates they are talking
- 12 about Walgreens.
- Do you see that?
- 14 A. I do.
- Q. Okay. And if you go down to the next
- 16 heading, which is "Practice innovation," you see
- 17 they talk about those three programs and, again,
- 18 they are talking about Walgreens?
- 19 A. I do.
- Q. Okay. Do you accept that they were
- <sup>21</sup> looking at Walgreens when they did this study?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form, foundation.
- 23 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Again, I haven't read the study, but it

- 1 at Walgreens?
- A. No. I did not know that.
- Q. Go to the last page of the document, if
- 4 you don't mind. On the right-hand corner.
- 5 A. Okay.
- 6 Q. Do you see the --
- A. The last page of the document?
- 8 O. Correct.
- 9 A. What's the page number?
- 10 Q. 384 is the last.
- 11 A. Okay.
- Q. Do you see the authors listed there?
- 13 A. I do.
- Q. Do you see that all of them work at
- 15 Walgreens?
- A. According to this, they're all listed as
- <sup>17</sup> being with Walgreens.
- Q. So, the individuals that wrote the
- 19 article that concluded that the early results of
- 20 Walgreens programs are promising were all folks who
- 21 work for Walgreens, correct?
- 22 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 23 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Again, I have not read the study. So...

Page 270 <sup>1</sup> BY MR. GADDY: <sup>1</sup> anything, would you consider this to be an Q. Would you agree that if the study was <sup>2</sup> independent study? <sup>3</sup> written by five individuals who worked for MR. SWANSON: Object to form. 4 Walgreens about a Walgreens study, that that would 4 BY THE WITNESS: 5 not be an independent study? A. Again, I can't answer that question. <sup>6</sup> I've never read the study, so it's impossible for MR. SWANSON: Object to form. <sup>7</sup> me to say whether it's independent or not. <sup>7</sup> BY THE WITNESS: A. I haven't read the study. 8 BY MR. GADDY: BY MR. GADDY: Q. All these people, if they work for Q. I'm not asking if you read the study. 10 10 Walgreens, are paid by Walgreens, right? 11 11 A. I understand. A. I don't know the answer to that. I know 12 12 Chester is paid by Walgreens. As I mentioned to Q. Forget the study exists. Let's pretend 13 it's a study about cheeseburgers. If five people you, I don't know the other four individuals. I 14 that worked for McDonald's wrote a study about assume that they, but I have no reason to -- some 15 McDonald's cheeseburgers, do you think that would of them may be part time, some of them may be <sup>16</sup> be an independent study? fellows. I have no idea. 17 MR. SWANSON: Object to form. 17 Q. I show you what I will mark as Kaleta 18 BY THE WITNESS: 18 24. 19 19 A. I am not a hamburger expert. (WHEREUPON, a certain document was 20 20 BY MR. GADDY: marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit Q. I'm not asking you to be. I am asking 21 No. 24: 5/19/16 e-mail string; 22 22 whether or not you think that would be an WAGMDL00600854 - 00600860.) <sup>23</sup> independent study. BY MR. GADDY: MR. SWANSON: Object to form. O. You see that this is an e-mail at the Page 271 Page 273 1 BY THE WITNESS: 1 top of the page, it looks like it's a e-mail <sup>2</sup> between Casey Cesnovar and Sally West. Do you know A. Yeah, I can't. I'm not a statistics <sup>3</sup> guy. I'm not a study guy. So, I don't know what 3 who that is? 4 type of methodology can, should be used to evaluate A. Yes. I know who Casey Cesnovar and <sup>5</sup> different programs and I have not read this, so I 5 Sally West are. Q. Who is Sally? 6 can't comment on whether it was objective or not. 7 BY MR. GADDY: A. Sally is a member of the Walgreens Q. You have no opinion on whether or not an government relations state team. <sup>9</sup> article written by five individuals with the Q. If you go to the second page. 855 is 10 company about a company program is an independent the Bates stamp. See at the bottom of the or about 11 study or not? 11 halfway down the page, there is an e-mail from 12 MR. SWANSON: Object to form. Casey to the government relations team. 13 BY THE WITNESS: 13 Do you see that? 14 A. I am familiar with the American A. I do. Q. Okay. Is government relations, is that 15 Pharmacists Association. I don't know that I have 15 16 read any of their articles before. But I don't 16 a list-serve that all of you all are on? 17 17 know what the criteria are from the Journal of the Q. So, you would have received this e-mail? 18 American Pharmacists Association. I don't know 18 19 what their editorial requirements are. I don't 19 A. In theory, yes. 20 know what their rationale is and who gets to do 20 Q. It says, "All, I wanted to make sure you 21 studies and who doesn't. saw the final tally on our take-back efforts with 22 BY MR. GADDY: 22 law enforcement around national drug take-back

24 your opinion as a statistician or an expert on

Q. In your mind, your personal opinion, not

23 back. At the 50 plus locations Walgreens collected

24 roughly 8,815 pounds of unused medications. A nice

- 1 talking point to supplement our continued efforts
- <sup>2</sup> aimed at reducing prescription drug abuse."
- 3 Do you see that?
- 4 A. I do.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. Then in the response to that is an
- 6 e-mail from Sally to Casey.
- 7 Do you see that?
- 8 Are you with me?
- 9 A. Yeah, I have not read it.
- 10 O. Okay.
- 11 A. Can I read it?
- Q. Sure, sure. Take your time.
- 13 A. Okay.
- Q. And you see in the second paragraph it's
- 15 talking about the possibility of doing a study with
- <sup>16</sup> an entity that could come in and look at what
- <sup>17</sup> actually gets picked up on the program.
- Do you see that?
- MR. SWANSON: Object on foundation grounds.
- 20 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. So, this is the first time I have seen
- 22 this e-mail obviously since I'm not on it. There
- 23 is -- yeah, there is discussion about some type of
- 24 study with different entities.

- Page 276
- <sup>2</sup> back to the first page and at the bottom of the

Q. If you turn the page and actually go

- <sup>3</sup> page, you see in response to that e-mail from
- <sup>4</sup> Cesnovar, correct?
- 5 A. Yeah.
- Q. And in the bottom section of that e-mail
- <sup>7</sup> he writes, "Another option would be for us to hook
- 8 them," meaning Purdue, "in with our local partners
- <sup>9</sup> here in Lake County, Illinois. They have been
- 10 collecting and sorting the meds for some time and
- 11 anecdotally I have heard that it is about 5%
- 12 controls."
- Do you see that?
- 14 A. I do.
- Q. Is this the first time that you're
- <sup>16</sup> seeing or hearing that according to Casey, the
- Walgreens individual in charge of state government
- 18 relations, is indicating that he's heard that it's
- <sup>19</sup> about 5% of the drugs collected in these programs
- <sup>20</sup> are controlled substances?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form, foundation.

Page 277

- 22 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Yeah, I have no idea what this is
- <sup>24</sup> referring to. Is it the first time I've seen this

- 1 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Okay. And at the bottom of that
- <sup>3</sup> paragraph it says, "The goal is to find out if this
- 4 is really a productive use of resources or will
- <sup>5</sup> people just throw old Tylenol in there? Will be
- 6 interesting to see if we move forward on this."
- 7 Do you see that?
- 8 A. I do see that.
- 9 Q. Do you recall at all whether or not
- 10 there was any proposal within Walgreens to actually
- 11 do such a study and determine whether or not you
- 12 all are actually collecting a significant amount of
- 13 opioids?
- A. I don't recall this e-mail. We've
- <sup>15</sup> obviously looked at other e-mails where I myself
- <sup>16</sup> suggested potentially a study. So...
- I think the answer to your question is
- 18 yes, I am aware of different conversations around
- 19 different studies.
- Q. Did Walgreens ever decide to participate
- 21 in any type of study, not just a general study, but
- <sup>22</sup> specifically to determine what you're actually
- <sup>23</sup> collecting in these take-back boxes?
- A. Not to my knowledge.

- <sup>1</sup> e-mail? Yes.
- <sup>2</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
- <sup>3</sup> Q. Have you ever heard that 5% number
- 4 before?
- 5 MR. SWANSON: Object to form, foundation.
- <sup>6</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Again, I don't know what the 5% is
- <sup>8</sup> referring to.
- 9 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Okay. When he says that these folks
- 11 have been collecting and sorting the meds for some
- 12 time and anecdotally he's heard it's about 5%
- 13 controls, do you have any reason to agree or
- 14 disagree with that?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form, foundation,
- 16 vague.
- 17 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I have no idea who he is referring to,
- 19 who is collecting, who is sorting. And any time I
- 20 see the word "anecdotal," from a government
- <sup>21</sup> relations standpoint we tend to stay away from
- 22 things that are associated with anecdotes.
- 23 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Any reason to agree or disagree with

1

11

Page 278

- 1 that percentage of controlled substances that's
- <sup>2</sup> collected in your program?
- 3 MR. SWANSON: Objection; vague, foundation.
- 4 BY THE WITNESS:
- 5 A. I have no reason to agree or disagree
- 6 with that.
- <sup>7</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
- 8 Q. Prior to you becoming involved with the
- <sup>9</sup> drug take-back program in 2016, would you agree
- 10 that Walgreens was not doing anything as it related
- 11 to combating the opioid crisis?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 13 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. No, I would not agree with that
- 15 statement.
- 16 BY MR. GADDY:
- O. We looked at some folks outside of
- <sup>18</sup> Walgreens who were negative about drug take-back
- 19 programs. Would you agree that you also got
- 20 pushback from within Walgreens about the prospects
- 21 of success of using drug take-back programs?
- A. No, I wouldn't agree with that
- 23 statement.
- Q. I'll show you what I will mark as

- A. Again, I don't know his exact
- <sup>2</sup> responsibility right now.
- O. You don't know what his -- what his
- 4 general duties are?
  - A. I believe Rex has been with the company

Page 280

Page 281

- 6 for a number of years and he continues to change
- <sup>7</sup> responsibilities. So, no, I can't speak to what
- 8 his responsibilities are right now.
- 9 Q. Outside of a professional relationship,
- 10 do you have a personal relationship with Rex?
  - A. I'm not sure I follow.
- Q. A friendship?
- A. Well, without being flip here, under our
- 14 HR empowerment surveys, typically are friends with
- 15 most of your colleagues.
- Do we socialize together, is that your
- <sup>17</sup> question.
- 18 O. Sure.
- A. We've not socialized together.
- O Q. The subject of the e-mail is "Obama
- 21 announces massive push to curb opioid abuse, heroin
- 22 use."
- Do you see that?
- 24 A. I do.

- <sup>1</sup> Exhibit 25. This is P-WAG-1817, Bates No. 383497.
- 2 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was
- 3 marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit
- 4 No. 25: 10/22/15 e-mail string;
- 5 WAGMDL00383497 00383499.)
- 6 BY MR. GADDY:
- 7 Q. And if you would, turn to the second
- 8 page of that document, and about halfway down the
- <sup>9</sup> page you will see an e-mail from Rex Swords to
- 10 Richard Ashworth and Roxanne Flanagan.
- Do you see that?
- 12 A. What page are you on?
- 13 Q. Second page.
- 14 A. 498?
- 15 O. Correct.
- A. Yes, I see an e-mail from Rex to
- 17 Richard, Roxanne and Rick Gates.
- Q. Who is Rex Swords?
- 19 A. He works for Walgreens.
- Q. What does he do for Walgreens?
- A. I don't know what his title is right
- 22 now.
- Q. Okay. He's on the operations side,
- 24 correct?

- Q. And Rex writes there, "FYI, I have the
- 2 team working on a nationwide drug take-back program
- <sup>3</sup> which we will bring through RxIC and we will
- 4 continue to partner with Rick's team to develop a
- <sup>5</sup> Naloxone program."
- 6 Do you see that?
- 7 A. Yes.
  - Q. Who is Richard Ashworth?
- 9 A. I believe Richard's title currently is
- president of pharmacy and retail operations for
- 11 Walgreens.
- Q. You believe that was his title at the
- 13 time, 2015, when this e-mail was sent?
- 14 A. I don't.
- Q. What was he doing then?
- A. I don't know what his title was. He was
- in a somewhat similar capacity. He was probably a
- senior vice president of at that time of pharmacy
- 19 and retail operations is my guess.
- Q. It looks like he forwards this e-mail to
- 21 you and asks you for your thoughts, correct?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. And if you flip back to the first page,
- 24 you respond with your thoughts, correct? Do you

1 see that?

- A. Yes. But if I could just have a second
- <sup>3</sup> to read this. It's been a while.
- 4 Okay.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. The second paragraph there starts, "Rick
- 6 Gates and I."
- 7 Do you see that?
- 8 A. I do.
- 9 Q. You say, "Rick Gates and I (and our
- 10 teams) have been working on a comprehensive plan
- 11 for the last few weeks on drug
- 12 take-back/prescription abuse, including a meeting
- 13 yesterday afternoon which also included Tasha."
- You go on to say, "I'm pleased to see
- 15 Rex is on board as we have consistently had
- 16 pushback from his folks on his team (as recently as
- yesterday), it costs too much, it won't make a
- <sup>18</sup> difference and what CVS and others announced is all
- 19 fluff."
- Do you see that?
- 21 A. I do.
- Q. I asked you a few minutes ago whether or
- <sup>23</sup> not you got any pushback from folks within
- 24 Walgreens about the prospects of success of using a

1 time -- weeks, months, probably months for sure, on

Page 284

Page 285

- <sup>2</sup> exploring different solutions related to drug
- 3 disposal and they had raised a handful of different
- 4 challenges, operational, cost, effectiveness; and
- 5 then essentially out of the blue after an article
- 6 was forwarded by Richard to Rex, he then jumped in
- <sup>7</sup> to say that he was in the finishing stages of
- 8 having the contours of a drug take-back program.
- So, my reference to "this is really
- 10 rich" was that clearly Rex had come around to what
- 11 we had been laying out encouraging him and his team
- 12 to do.

16

17

- Q. So, he went from giving you pushback to
- 14 an article coming out to him writing an e-mail to
- 15 Richard saying that he was putting it together?
  - A. I'm a really good lobbyist.
  - Q. What do you mean by that?
- 8 A. I mean obviously we had been working
- 19 this issue internally. This was super-important to
- <sup>20</sup> helping our patients. And change is hard. Change
- 21 is hard in big companies. Different people in
- 22 different companies have responsibilities to
- 23 protect the bottom line, focus on patient safety,
- 24 any number of different things.

Page 283

- <sup>1</sup> program, and you told me you would not agree with
- <sup>2</sup> that statement. You agree you got pushback from
- <sup>3</sup> Rex on this program?
- 4 A. So, I stand by my statement. I got
- <sup>5</sup> pushback for real operational challenges on the
- 6 program. So, that's how -- that's the reason I
- <sup>7</sup> responded to your question in the manner I did.
- 8 Q. Regardless, you got pushback from Rex on
- <sup>9</sup> doing a drug take-back program, correct?
- A. We received feedback from Rex, from
- 11 Tasha and others regarding some of our initial
- 12 thoughts around the drug disposal program.
- Q. At the top of the page you forward this
- <sup>14</sup> e-mail to Rick Gates. You say, "Wanted to make
- <sup>15</sup> sure we were aware of this. That's really rich
- <sup>16</sup> below on Rex's part, assume Tasha got to him? In
- <sup>17</sup> any event, maybe now they'll be helpful moving
- 18 forward."
- Do you see that?
- <sup>20</sup> A. I do.
- Q. What did you mean when you said "That's
- <sup>22</sup> really rich below on Rex's part"?
- A. We had been working with Rex and Tasha
- and their teams for -- I don't know what period of

A program that was essentially the first

- <sup>2</sup> of its kind like this one obviously and not
- <sup>3</sup> surprisingly had pushback initially.
- 4 Q. Okay. And some of that pushback came
- 5 from Rex?
- A. Yes. Rex raised different types of
- <sup>7</sup> objections along with others early on about how the
- 8 program would work, how it would be funded, what
- <sup>9</sup> the costs involved would be, et cetera.
- Q. If you go back down to your e-mail at
- 11 the bottom of the page, in the paragraph that
- 12 starts "Bottom line," you say, "Bottom line, we
- 13 need to have a plan and obviously need to be
- 14 cognizant of the cost and impact on operations, but
  - 5 we can no longer do nothing."
    - Do you see that?
- A. I do see that line.
- Q. I asked you a minute ago if you would
- agree that Walgreens was not doing anything before
- <sup>20</sup> you started the take-back program. You told me you
- 21 did not agree with that, but here in this e-mail
- 22 you say that "We can no longer do nothing,"
- 23 correct?

16

MR. SWANSON: Object to form,

- <sup>1</sup> mischaracterizes.
- <sup>2</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Agree. This is do nothing on take-back.
- 4 BY MR. GADDY:
- 5 Q. Okay.
- 6 A. We had not been doing anything
- <sup>7</sup> significant on take-back. We had been doing good
- 8 faith dispensing. We had been doing education. We
- <sup>9</sup> had been pushing for different bills at the state
- 10 and federal level to make electronic prescribing
- 11 more available in government programs.
- There is a host of things we had been
- 13 doing to try to combat some of the challenges with
- 14 medications. What I'm referring to here is on
- 15 take-back.
- Q. You were already selling meds pouches in
- 17 the stores for \$4 a pop, correct?
- 18 A. Right.
- Q. So you were doing something?
- 20 A. Correct. But what I would say is that
- 21 the Medsaway pouches were -- were not being bought
- 22 that much. We would typically find them on the
- 23 shelves.
- Q. Another issue that we have seen

- A. I can't say for certain at those
- <sup>2</sup> locations you can, but I believe that's correct.
- <sup>3</sup> Q. We also talked about the fact that those

Page 288

Page 289

- 4 other pharmacies also have their own type of drug
- <sup>5</sup> take-back programs, correct?
- 6 A. Some of them do.
  - Q. I think we looked at the document that
- 8 talked about how CVS had one that they were
- <sup>9</sup> entrenched in and Walmart and Rite Aid also had
- 10 their own programs that they did drug take-back
- 11 for, correct?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 13 BY THE WITNESS:
- <sup>14</sup> A. Different pharmacies have different drug
- <sup>15</sup> take-back programs.
- <sup>16</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. That's not something that's unique to
- 18 Walgreens?
- A. So, actually, Rite Aid and CVS now have
- 20 essentially adopted our exact box with
- <sup>21</sup> specifications. Neither entity was really able to
- 22 figure out how to do it on any broad basis. So, is
- 23 it unique to Walgreens? The answer is yes.
  - We are still the leader by far, and both

Page 287

- <sup>1</sup> mentioned and I think Walgreens has touted as their
- <sup>2</sup> response to the opioid crisis is the fact that they
- <sup>3</sup> dispense Narcan without a prescription, correct?
- 4 A. Yes. It's something that we have pushed
- <sup>5</sup> hard to increase the accessibility and availability
- 6 of Narcan.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. Earlier today I asked you about the
- 8 topics and I believe, tell me if I am wrong, but I
- <sup>9</sup> believe you told me that you had a lot of
- 10 involvement with take-backs but not as much
- 11 involvement with the Narcan?
- 12 A. Yes. Narcan typically is an issue that
- 13 is handled on a state-by-state basis as well as
- <sup>14</sup> with boards of pharmacy.
- Q. The dispensing Narcan without a
- <sup>16</sup> prescription, that's not something that's unique to
- <sup>17</sup> Walgreens, correct?
- A. Can you expand on your question?
- 19 Q. Sure. At CVS you can get Narcan without
- <sup>20</sup> a prescription, right?
- A. Other pharmacies have done things to try
- <sup>22</sup> to make Narcan more accessible as well.
  - Q. Walmart, Rite Aid, you can get Narcan
- <sup>24</sup> without a prescription there also, correct?

- 1 Rite Aid as well as CVS actually used our
- <sup>2</sup> specifications. At the request of our CEO, we
- 3 worked with both of their teams to help make it
- 4 more available to both of those pharmacies.
- 5 MR. SWANSON: He was just suggesting a break,
- 6 either now or after this.
- 7 MR. GADDY: Now is fine. Sorry. I got
- 8 confused, but we are good now.
- 9 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record at
- 10 2:13 p.m.
- 11 (WHEREUPON, a recess was had
- from 2:13 to 2:28 p.m.)
- 13 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the record
- 14 at 2:28 p.m.
- 15 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Mr. Kaleta, as it relates to the Narcan
- 17 program, Walgreens is not giving away Narcan for
- free, are they?

20

- 19 A. I don't believe so, no.
  - Q. Do you have any understanding about what
- 21 the cash price is for Narcan?
- 22 A. Limited.
  - Q. Okay. About \$130 sound right?
- 24 A. Don't know.

Page 290 1 Q. I will show you what we will mark as Do you recognize this document as being <sup>2</sup> Kaleta 26. <sup>2</sup> an e-mail on which you and Casey are copied? Do 3 MR. GADDY: Counsel, I only have two copies of <sup>3</sup> you see that? 4 that. I'm missing one. A. I do. 5 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was Q. And the subject of this e-mail is "Funding for Naloxone training." Do you see that? 6 marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit 7 No. 26: 8/12/16 e-mail string; A. I do. 8 WAGMDL0044770 -- 00044773). Q. And if you flip one page, you see a 9 BY MR. GADDY: PowerPoint presentation that is a Walgreens 10 presentation by Tasha Polster, "Naloxone Training 10 Q. It's P-WAG-1839, Bates No. 44770. 11 And if you would, turn for me to the Funding Request." 12 Do you see that? 12 third page of that e-mail, and about halfway down 13 this page you'll see an e-mail to that -- goes to 13 A. I do. 14 you and Casey. 14 Q. If you flip the page one more time, do 15 you see a slide that says "Funding Needed to Do you see that? 16 A. Yes. Complete State Specific Training." 17 Q. It says, "Hi Ed and Casey, hope you're 17 Do you see that? 18 having a good week. I'm covering Naloxone/SafeMed 18 A. I do. 19 while Phil is out of the office." It says, "We Q. And the first one listed there is California, which is where they got the request in 20 received a media inquiry from Bakersfield, 21 California regarding the Naloxone rollout in on that last e-mail we were looking at, correct? 22 central California. The reporter is looking to 22 A. I don't know. 23 confirm if Naloxone is still on track to be 23 Q. Well, we'll go back to it in a minute. 24 available without a prescription in California by <sup>24</sup> I'll represent to you that it was California. Page 291 Page 293 1 end of year." 1 A. Okay. 2 Do you see that? And if I'm wrong, then we'll fix it in a 3 A. I do. <sup>3</sup> minute. Q. And if you flip back one page, do you A. Okay. <sup>5</sup> see up in the middle of the page, Natasha Polster Q. See the top row there is for California, <sup>6</sup> responds and she indicates, "For the Naloxone correct? <sup>7</sup> without a patient specific prescription, our A. That's what it looks like. <sup>8</sup> program is the nasal formulation. I will defer to Q. And it indicates the number of <sup>9</sup> Patty on the ETA for the California rollout. I pharmacists that Walgreens has in California? Do 10 think we are still working through the funding for you see that? Under "RPH Count"? 11 11 the training of the pharmacists." A. Yes. 12 Do you see that? 12 Q. If you don't know, you don't know. 13 A. I see that. <sup>13</sup> That's fine. 14 Q. Do you know what the cost was of the A. I don't. I know I was copied on the training to train the pharmacists for this? e-mail, but this is the first time I've seen this 15 16 A. I do not. 16 chart. 17 17 Q. I'm going to show you Kaleta 27. Q. Okay. You didn't have the opportunity 18 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was to open and review this presentation? 19 marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit 19 A. I don't recall doing so, no. 20 No. 27: 4/27/16 e-mail string and 20 Q. Okay. If you go a couple columns over, 21 attachments; WAGMDL00603118 you see that there is a column titled "Number of 22 00603128.) 22 Stores." 23 Do you see that? 23 BY MR. GADDY: 24 24 A. Yes, I do. Q. This is P-WAG-1973, Bates No. 603118.

- <sup>1</sup> Q. And that the cost of training, which we
- looked at in the last e-mail where Natasha was
   working through some training issues, the cost of
- <sup>4</sup> training for California stores was \$25 per store
- <sup>5</sup> for training.
- 6 Do you see that?
- A. I see that figure, yes.
- 8 O. And do you accept my representation that
- <sup>9</sup> if you multiply the 674 stores times \$25 per store,
- 10 that you get a training cost of \$16,850.
- Do you see that?
- A. Okay. If you say that that's true.
- Q. Okay. Would you agree that in the
- 14 scheme of things as it relates to Walgreens as a
- 15 company and the sales and revenue and profit that
- <sup>16</sup> Walgreens makes, \$16,850 is not a lot of money?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 18 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I would probably not be able to answer
- 20 that question. \$16,000 in the context of what? I
- 21 see a lot of numbers on this sheet. I see a
- \$22 \$647,000 number. That's a big number as well. So,
- 23 there is -- there is a lot of big numbers on here.
- 24 BY MR. GADDY:

- Page 295
- Q. Do you see the cost of training for the
- <sup>2</sup> Walgreens store is \$25 a store, right?
- <sup>3</sup> A. For California.
- 4 Q. Right. And they even indicate in there
- <sup>5</sup> not per pharmacist, but just per store, correct?
- 6 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- <sup>7</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- 8 A. Yeah, again, I've never read this chart.
- <sup>9</sup> So, I don't really know what it means. I've not
- 10 seen it before.
- 11 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. You don't have problem seeing or reading
- or understanding the \$25 per store, do you?
- 14 A. It says \$25 per store for training, but
- <sup>15</sup> I don't know what "Not per" -- "Not per registered
- <sup>16</sup> pharmacist." I don't know what that nomenclature
- <sup>17</sup> means.
- Q. Okay. Do you see that it says it's \$25
- 19 per store for training, not per pharmacist, right?
  - A. Again, I've never seen this chart
- 21 before. But okay. I'll believe that that's the
- 22 case.
- Q. Okay. And then a little bit farther to
- 24 the left they also -- Natasha also indicated a

- 1 labor cost, correct?
- <sup>2</sup> A. It looks like it says, "Labor dollar by
- 3 state."
- 4 Q. Okay. And do you accept my
- <sup>5</sup> representation that that would be the \$69 per hour
- 6 multiplied by the 1,534 pharmacists that Walgreens
- <sup>7</sup> has in California coming to \$106,000?
- A. If you say so.
- 9 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 10 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. And labor means the cost that Walgreens
- has to actually pay the pharmacist, correct?
- MR. SWANSON: Foundation objection.
- 14 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Yeah, I have no idea.
- 16 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. But regardless, the total cost for
- 18 Walgreens to do the training, taking into account
- 19 not only the time they have to have pay the
- 20 pharmacist to be on the clock to undergo the
- <sup>21</sup> training but also the \$25 per store, comes to
- \$123,000 on the right side of the page, correct?
  - A. In the box all the way on the right, it
- <sup>24</sup> says training plus labor is \$123,324.94.
- Page 297

Page 296

- Q. And did you note on the first page of
- <sup>2</sup> that PowerPoint that this is a presentation from
- <sup>3</sup> April 23, 2016?
- 4 A. I did not.
  - Q. You can look at that one more time.
- 6 A. Okay. Yes, that's what it looks like it
- <sup>7</sup> says.

11

- 8 Q. And let's go back to that last e-mail
- <sup>9</sup> that we were on. I think it was No. 26.
- 10 A. Um-hmm.
  - Q. It's the previous document. Sorry.
- <sup>12</sup> It's the previous document. Exhibit No. 26.
- 13 A. Oh
  - Q. I think you have 27 in front of you.
- 15 A. Okay.
- Q. You see that the timing of this
- <sup>7</sup> e-mail -- and let me just take you to a specific
- 18 place. See down in the bottom of the first page we
- 19 get another response saying, "Hey, sorry all.
- 20 Sorry to send another note on this but the deadline
- 21 for this is in 15 minutes. Are we comfortable
- and this is in 15 minutes. The we comfortable
- confirming publicly that our program for Naloxone
   without a patient specific prescription is a nasal
- <sup>24</sup> formulation? Is that something we've already

- <sup>1</sup> shared? Are you able to let me know what the
- <sup>2</sup> expected rollout is for California? Are we on
- <sup>3</sup> track to have full rollout by end of year?"
- 4 Do you see that?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. And this is an August 2016 e-mail,
- <sup>7</sup> correct?
- 8 A. That's what it says, yes.
- 9 Q. This is about four months after we saw
- 10 that proposal to get the \$123,000 training for the
- 11 California funded?
- 12 A. I guess, yes.
- Q. If you go back up, the very next e-mail
- <sup>14</sup> up is the response from Tasha Polster.
- Do you see that?
- 16 A. Yes.
- Q. It says, "Yes, I am comfortable for with
- 18 the nasal formulation." It says, "Our goal is to
- 19 have it rolled out in California by the end of the
- <sup>20</sup> year, but the high cost of training is a barrier
- 21 that we are working through. I'm not sure how you
- <sup>22</sup> want to put that so we are highlighting our concern
- 23 without looking like the bad guy for not doing the
- <sup>24</sup> expensive training required by the state."
- Page 299
- Do you see that?
- <sup>2</sup> A. I do.
- Q. Okay. Would you consider \$25 per store
- 4 to be expensive?
- 5 MR. SWANSON: Object to form, foundation,
- <sup>6</sup> mischaracterizes.
- <sup>7</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- 8 A. Yeah, I'm not sure what you're referring
- <sup>9</sup> to.
- 10 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Okay. We just looked at a slide that
- 12 said it cost \$25 per store plus an hour of the
- 13 pharmacist time to do the training. Do you recall
- 14 that?
- A. I recall a chart that said \$647,000 for
- <sup>16</sup> a bunch of training in a handful of different
- <sup>17</sup> states.
- Q. Right. We're talking about California.
- 19 A. Okay
- Q. The question is do you think \$25 a store
- 21 is expensive?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form, foundation.
- 23 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. So, not an operations person. But

- 1 you're just reading one number off the chart.
- <sup>2</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. I'm just asking if you think \$25 a store
- 4 is expensive or not.
- 5 MR. SWANSON: Foundation.
- 6 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. If you do, you do. If you don't, you
- 8 don't.
- A. I don't have an opinion. I'm the
- 10 government relations person. So I don't have an
- 11 opinion on pharmacist training, education, anything
- 12 associated with that.
- Q. I'll show you what I will mark as Kaleta
- 14 28.

20

- (WHEREUPON, a certain document was
- marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit
- No. 28: 8/14/17 e-mail string;
- <sup>18</sup> WAGMDL00385259 00385260.)
- 19 BY MR. GADDY:
  - Q. P-WAG-1850, Bates No. 385259.
- Do you recognize this as being an e-mail
- 22 chain with you, Steve Gregory and Rick Gates on it?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. And I'm going to start with your
  - Page 301

Page 300

- <sup>1</sup> e-mail which is in the middle of the page to Rick
- <sup>2</sup> and Steven. And before I ask you about your
- <sup>3</sup> e-mail, I'm going to be candid with you, let you
- 4 know I don't know if this is all your e-mail or not
- <sup>5</sup> because you can see up at the very top Rick writes,
- security of can see up at the very top reck writer
- <sup>6</sup> "Steven, some thoughts below."
- A. Yeah.
- Q. So, he might have gone and supplemented
- <sup>9</sup> your e-mail. Does that make sense?
- A. It does make sense.
  - Q. Okay. So, do you remember this e-mail
- 12 chain at all?

- <sup>13</sup> A. A little bit.
- Q. Okay. Are you able to tell me whether
- or not the entire text under your e-mail is your
- <sup>16</sup> writing or if Steve -- excuse me -- if Rick made
- 17 some notes there?
- A. I can tell you that it is not all my
- 19 writing.
- Q. Okay. So, Rick made some notes to some
- 21 of the questions that you posed, correct?
- A. That's what it appears, yes.
- Q. Okay. So, you ask the question, and
- 24 this was for a 5 p.m. call. Do you know who this

1 call was with?

- 2
- A. I don't.
- 3 O. Okay.
- A. I don't.
- 5 Q. For the 5 p.m. call, the first question
- 6 was, "Do we think the price of Naloxone is too
- high?"
- 8 The second question was, "Should HHS try
- to negotiate a lower price?"
- 10 Do you see that?
- 11 A. I do.
- 12 O. And HHS is what?
- 13 A. Department of Health and Human Services.
- 14 Q. The third question you posed is "Now
- that Trump has declared a national emergency, does
- that change any of our ideas?"
- 17 Do you see that?
- 18 A. I do.
- 19 Q. Okay. And it looks like Rick -- and
- 20 remind me where again, please, where Rick is on the
- hierarchy as far as the different departments.
- 22 A. So, during this time I believe he was
- senior vice president of pharmacy operations.
- 24 Q. And in response to your first question,

- 1 points underneath my questions, then the answer is
- <sup>2</sup> yes. But I don't know that for sure.
- Q. They weren't your bullet points?
- A. I don't think so. They could also have
- <sup>5</sup> been Steven's.
- Q. Okay. The next question that you posed
- <sup>7</sup> is, "Should Health and Human Services try to
- negotiate lower price?"
- Do you see that?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. And the response there is, "We are not
- 12 at a price advantage currently."
  - Do you see that?
- 14 A. I do.

13

- 15 Q. And does that indicate that you're right
- 16 now not able to price these drugs lower than any of
- Walgreens' competitors?
- 18 A. I don't know the answer to that.
- Q. Goes on to say, "That being said, under
- U & C would limit how low we could go contractually
- as there is a blend." (As read.)
- 22 Do you see that?
- 23 A. I do.
- 24 Q. You also mentioned when you talked about

Page 303

- <sup>1</sup> Rick writes, "I would say that the best product
- <sup>2</sup> lines" -- and, again, he is talking about Naloxone
- <sup>3</sup> here, correct?
- A. It appears so, yes.
- Q. He says, "I would say the best product
- 6 lines are relatively high."
- 7 Do you see that?
- 8 A. It says, yes, "I would say the best
- product lines are relatively high priced."
- 10 Q. Thank you. High priced.
- 11 He goes on to say that the Narcan nasal
- spray is covered on 96% of formularies.
- 13 Do you see that?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Does that mean anything to you?
- A. It does. I mean, formularies are what 16
- 17 the PBMs and health plans put together to decide
- <sup>18</sup> which drugs get accepted. What I don't know, is he
- 19 referring to Medicare, is he referring to Medicaid
- <sup>20</sup> or commercial.
- 21 Q. Regardless, he says the best product
- 22 lines are relatively high priced when it comes to
- <sup>23</sup> Naloxone, correct?
- 24 A. If we assume that that was his bullet

1 the programs that Walgreens has instituted in the

- <sup>2</sup> last two or three years revolving around opioid
- <sup>3</sup> abuse, you mentioned, and we talked a lot about
- 4 drug take-back, and you've also mentioned we talked
- <sup>5</sup> a little bit now about Naloxone being available
- without a prescription.
- You've also mentioned educational
- <sup>8</sup> handouts or something to that effect. Is that
- 9 right?
- 10 A. I think it was referenced in one of the
- 11 e-mails.
- 12 Q. Is that something you're familiar with?
- 13 A. Not as much. We've had different
- programs around educational efforts, some that have
- had to do with the WE organization that were also
- 16 referenced in some e-mails from much earlier today.
- But I'm not as familiar with some of those
- 18 educational efforts.
- 19 Q. I know we looked at a document today
- 20 from the NACDS that laid out their positions, and
- one of their positions was that there should be
- <sup>22</sup> educational packets funded by the pharmaceutical
- 23 manufacturers and distributed at the time the drugs
- are dispensed.

Page 306 Page 308 1 Do you know if that program ever went <sup>1</sup> House event." 2 <sup>2</sup> into place? Do you see that? A. In terms of ever went into place? 3 A. Yes. Q. Is it in effect? Is that happening? Q. Is this the type of statement, a <sup>5</sup> Are there educational materials being paid for by 5 statement that a Walgreens executive would be <sup>6</sup> the pharmaceutical manufacturers that relate to 6 making at the White House, the type of thing that <sup>7</sup> you would bring Jeff Denny to help him draft those <sup>7</sup> opioids that are being distributed to patients at 8 Walgreens pharmacies? remarks? A. I don't know. A. We have on occasion. 10 10 Q. Do you know whether or not Walgreens Q. And if you go down to the bottom of the first page, you see his original e-mail and the 11 pharmacies are distributing any educational subject is "Opioid piece." 12 information to patients who are being prescribed 13 opioids? 13 Do you see that? 14 14 A. I do. I know that there is printed A. I do. 15 information on the prescription pack that every 15 Q. And he says, "Hey, I did my thing and <sup>16</sup> patient that gets an opioid receives as well as the tried to work what Walgreens is doing into a pharmacist has a consultation with the patient coherent narrative and include the most meaningful <sup>18</sup> about the potential dangers of opioids. stuff for the piece that you sent me." 19 Q. Is that a governmental regulation thing? Do you see that? 20 <sup>20</sup> Is that a Walgreens thing? Is that an A. Yes. 21 industry-wide thing? Q. This is an October 2017 e-mail, correct? 22 22 A. I can't speak to the other pharmacies, A. Yes. <sup>23</sup> but it's a Walgreens program or programs I guess. 23 Q. So, at this point in time, over the last Q. Do you know an individual named Jeffrey <sup>24</sup> year or so, you had been instituting the take-back Page 307 Page 309 1 program and also doing the Narcan dispensing, 1 Denny? <sup>2</sup> correct? 2 A. Yes. 3 Q. Who is that? A. That's correct. 4 A. Jeff Denny is an outside consultant for Q. It says, "Notes. I aimed to fit or <sup>5</sup> Chuck Greener that helps with communications. 5 bucket the welter of initiatives into a coherent plan and strategies with three goals, ordered by 6 Q. And communications could be anything as <sup>7</sup> far as written statements, announcements, op-eds, what we've done: deter, treat and prevent." 8 position papers, those types of things? Do you see that? 9 A. Et cetera, et cetera, et cetera, yes. A. I do. 10 10 Wide scope. Q. He goes on to say in the second bullet point, it says, "As you indicated, a lot of stuff 11 Q. I show you what I'll mark as Kaleta 29. 12 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was in the piece you sent is national, in process, in 13 the weeds" -- excuse me -- "is notional, in marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit 14 No. 29: 10/23/17 e-mail with process, in the weeds or hard to explain as meaningful." It says, "All in all, the substance 15 attachment; WAGMDL00385895 -16 00385897.) beyond kiosks and Naloxone is relatively weak." 17 17 BY MR. GADDY: Do you see that? 18 18 Q. P-WAG-1856, Bates No. 385895. A. I do see that. 19 Again, do you recognize this to be an Q. Do you agree with that statement that 20 e-mail chain with you, Chuck Greener and Jeff Denny 20 Jeff Denny makes about the programs that Walgreens 21 on it? 21 was involved in? 22 A. Yes. 22 A. I do not. 23 Q. And do you see the attached -- or excuse 23 MR. SWANSON: Object to form. <sup>24</sup> me. The subject is, "Draft SP statement for White 24 BY THE WITNESS:

- A. He is not -- he is making a comment
- <sup>2</sup> about a piece of paper that had information on it
- 3 about some of our programs, and he's commenting on
- 4 that particular piece of paper, not on our
- 5 programs.
- 6 Q. If you go to the next page, do you see
- 7 the attachment and the draft statement that he was
- 8 putting together?
- 9 Do you see that?
- 10 A. Yeah.
- Q. Again, this looks like this was a
- 12 statement that Walgreens Boots Alliance CEO was
- 13 going to be giving at the White House?
- 14 A. Uh-huh. Can you scroll up, please?
- MR. SWANSON: You have it here.
- 16 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Did this -- did Stefano Pessina actually
- 18 give a statement at the White House on this?
- 19 A. I don't remember. I don't think so. I
- 20 think it's possible we shared this with the White
- House as part of their announcement on the
- <sup>22</sup> declaration of the national emergency.
- Q. Do you see in the second paragraph there
- 24 it says, "Serving millions of customers and

- 1 combination products. Is that correct?
- A. I may have to have my memory refreshed.

Page 312

Page 313

- Q. Do you know what I'm talking about?
- A. Vaguely.
- Q. Okay. You remember we looked earlier at
- 6 some documents that were talking about different
- <sup>7</sup> schedules of drugs and whether they were II or III
- 8 and so and so forth?
- 9 A. I do.
- Q. Do you recall generally that at one time
- 11 hydrocodone combination products were scheduled as
- 12 Schedule III?
- 13 A. I don't.
- Q. Do you know what a hydrocodone
- 15 combination product is?
- 16 A. I don't.
- Q. Do you know what types of drugs are in
- 18 Lortab?
- 19 A. I do not.
- Q. Do you know what types of drugs are in
- 21 Vicodin?
- 22 A. I don't.
- Q. Are those types of drugs that you've
- <sup>24</sup> heard of before, Lortab and Vicodin?

## Page 311

- 1 patients every day in communities across America,
- <sup>2</sup> the people of Walgreens understand the devastating
- 3 impact and tragedy of the opioid epidemic."
- 4 Do you see that?
- 5 A. I do.
- 6 Q. He goes on to say, "We embrace our
- <sup>7</sup> ability and critical responsibility as a
- 8 leading retail pharmacy provider on the front lines
- <sup>9</sup> of healthcare to marshal our resources and take
- 10 bold and aggressive action to address the opioid
- 11 crisis."
- Do you see that?
- 13 A. I do.
- Q. And you agree with that statement, don't
- you, that Walgreens has a critical responsibility
- 16 to take bold and aggressive action to address the
- 17 opioid crisis?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form and foundation.
- 19 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I agree with that statement.
- 21 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Another issue that you have addressed
- 23 that relates to opioids in your time as a lobbyist
- <sup>24</sup> for Walgreens is the scheduling of hydrocodone

- A. I've heard of Vicodin.
- Q. I will show you what I'll mark as Kaleta
- 3 30.

1

5

- 4 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was
  - marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit
- No. 30: Lobbying Report;
- <sup>7</sup> P-WAG-00040.)
- 8 BY MR. GADDY:
- 9 Q. Do you recognize this document?
- <sup>10</sup> A. I don't.
- Q. Do you know what a Lobbying Report is?
- 12 A. I do
- Q. Do you have to fill out the Lobbying
- 14 Reports?
- A. Can you be more specific?
- Q. Do you complete and generate these forms
  - yourself or does somebody do that for you?
  - A. Somebody does it for --
- 19 Q. Okay.
- A. Has done it for me. This one is from
- 21 2013.

- Q. Correct. You understand that as a
- 23 lobbyist, you have to report in a public nature or
  - <sup>4</sup> generate for a public report the issues on which

- $^{1}\,$  you lobby and the bills on which you lobby? Do you
- 2 understand that?
- 3 A. I do.
- 4 Q. Okay. And if we look at the first
- 5 page of this report, at the top box there is a
- 6 registrant name and it says Walgreens Company?
- A. Correct.
- 8 Q. If we go down to the type of report, we
- 9 see that it's the year 2013, I think this is the
- 10 first quarter, correct?
- 11 A. Correct.
- Q. And you have to report this information
- 13 quarterly?
- 14 A. Correct.
- Q. And in the box below that, on the
- 16 right-hand column, you have to indicate how much
- money was spent lobbying in the first quarter.
- Do you see that?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. And it was indicated here that Walgreens
- 21 spent \$590,000 lobbying in the first quarter of
- 22 2013, correct?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. If you turn the page, you see at the top

- 1 A. It is.
- Q. You understand that -- do you dispute
- 3 that you were lobbying on a bill that was -- that
- 4 was looking to reschedule hydrocodone products to

Page 316

Page 317

- 5 Schedule II?
- 6 A. I think if you look at this LD-2 report,
- 7 all three, Debbie Garza, Ed Kaleta and Alethia
- 8 Jackson, are listed under all the issues. We had a
- 9 general practice in our office that we would list
- all individuals on all the issues, but that doesn't
- mean that all of us were spending more of our time
- 12 on all of the issues. So, we did segment issues
- 13 out.
- I personally did not spend a lot of time
- on the Safe Prescribing Act of 2013. I spent a lot
- 16 more time on medication therapy management and the
- 17 Marketplace Fairness Act.
- Q. Okay. Do you know whether or not you
  - 9 did any lobbying whatsoever on this particular bill
- that was seeking to reschedule hydrocodone products
- 21 as Schedule II?
- A. I don't recall. I may have.
- Q. Was Walgreens in favor of or against the
- 24 rescheduling of hydrocodone from III to II?

- <sup>1</sup> it says "Lobbying Activity"?
- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. And then under No. 16 you have to list
- 4 the specific lobbying issue that you were lobbying
- 5 on, correct?
- 6 A. Yes.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. And the issue that was being lobbied on
- 8 here by Walgreens was the Safe Prescribing Act of
- <sup>9</sup> 2013 and it says, "All provisions regarding
- <sup>10</sup> amendment of the Controlled Substance Act to make
- 11 any substance containing hydrocodone a Schedule II
- 12 drug."
- Do you see that?
- 14 A. I do.
- Q. And below there you have to indicate who
- 16 you were lobbying, and you indicate that you were
- 17 lobbying the U.S. House of Representatives and the
- <sup>18</sup> U.S. Senate, correct?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. And then even below that you have to
- 21 indicate the names of the individuals who are
- <sup>22</sup> actually doing the lobbying. Do you see that?
- 23 A. I do.
- Q. And your name is listed there, correct?

- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 2 BY THE WITNESS:
- <sup>3</sup> A. I don't -- I don't remember.
- 4 BY MR. GADDY:
- <sup>5</sup> Q. Excuse me for a minute. I'm not wanting
- 6 to ask you questions about something you don't know
- <sup>7</sup> about. So, I'm trying to get through this.
- 8 A. Okay.
- 9 Q. Who would be the best person for us to
- 10 ask about Walgreens' position on the rescheduling
- 11 of hydrocodone?
- A. Back in 2013? Debbie Garza.
- Q. Is she still with the company?
- 14 A. She is not.
- Q. Do you know where she is now?
- A. I think she's somewhere in Texas.
- Q. I was asking you earlier today about
- 18 some of the interactions that you have with -- with
- 19 DEA, and I think you told me that the first time
- 20 you really had much interaction with DEA was back
- 21 in late '15 or early '16 as you were starting to
- <sup>22</sup> work through some of the drug take-back programs.
- 23 Is that right?
- 24 A. Correct.

<sup>1</sup> Q. I show you what I'll mark as Exhibit 31.

2 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was

marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit

4 No. 31: 3/2/12 e-mail string;

5 WAGMDL00642592 - 00642594.)

6 BY MR. GADDY:

Q. And you were just mentioning Debbie

<sup>8</sup> Garza. It looks like this is an e-mail that was

<sup>9</sup> sent from her to several folks and you were copied

10 on the e-mail?

11 A. Yes. It looks like I was.

Q. And it looks like down at the bottom,

13 there is an e-mail and it's from March of 2012 and

14 it was a recap of the drug diversion hearing.

Do you see that?

A. I see the header, yes.

Q. And back in March of 2012, obviously

18 you're getting this e-mail, but did you have any

19 involvement with the DEA back then?

A. I did not.

Q. Do you recall receiving this e-mail

22 about this hearing that happened in front of the

<sup>23</sup> DEA back in 2012?

A. I don't.

Page 320

<sup>1</sup> other trade organizations including the NACDS.

2 Do you see that?

<sup>3</sup> A. I do.

Q. Do you -- do you know Joe Rannazzisi?

A. I do not.

<sup>6</sup> Q. Have you had any --

A. I know who he is, but I don't know him

8 personally or professionally.

<sup>9</sup> Q. In what context do you know who he is?

A. He was the guy that was on the

11 60 Minutes story a couple, several months ago.

Q. Okay. Prior to seeing him on the

<sup>3</sup> 60 Minutes story, did you know who he was?

<sup>14</sup> A. No.

10

Q. Had you ever heard of him before that?

A. I don't recall. I mean, obviously, I

got this e-mail with him in it. But no, I don't

18 remember his name.

Q. You never had any interactions with him?

<sup>20</sup> A. No.

Q. Did you know whether or not he was

22 involved at all in the DEA action against the

<sup>23</sup> Walgreens distribution center in Jupiter, Florida

Page 321

<sup>24</sup> that contained a lot of the allegations that we

Page 319

Q. Okay. It indicates that "The House

<sup>2</sup> Energy and Commerce Subcommittee on Commerce,

<sup>3</sup> Manufacturing and Trade held a hearing this

4 Thursday, March 1, 2012 titled 'Prescription Drug

<sup>5</sup> Diversion: Combating the Scourge.'"

6 Do you see that?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. At this time frame, in March of 2012,

<sup>9</sup> you were lobbying for Walgreens, correct?

10 A. Yes.

Q. Would you agree that none of your

12 lobbying activities at this time had to do with the

13 opioid crisis?

A. Not that I can recall. In 2012, no.

Q. And you see in the next paragraph that

16 there was three panels of witnesses that testified.

17 The first panel included one individual, the second

panel included several State Attorney Generals as

19 well as Joe Rannazzisi with the DEA.

Do you see that?

A. Yes, I do see that now that it's

22 highlighted.

Q. And then it goes on to say the third

<sup>4</sup> panel contained the president of the HDMA and some

1 went through this morning?

A. I did not know one way or the other.

Q. If you go to the next page, in the

4 middle of the page there is a paragraph that says,

<sup>5</sup> "During the second panel."

6 Do you see that?

7 A. Okay.

Q. It says, "During the second panel, the

<sup>9</sup> DEA witness, Rannazzisi, emphasized in his

10 testimony that diversion from the pharmaceutical

11 supply chain is the primary source for drugs that

12 are abused, and called upon distributors,

13 physicians and pharmacies to meet their obligations

under the Controlled Substance Act."

Do you see that?

16 A. I do.

Q. "He was asked what he saw as a big

problem, and he stated the pharmacists had not been

19 doing their due diligence with regards to the

20 public. He stated that they were not checking the

21 validity of the prescriptions and they simply chose

22 not to get involved and have failed to do their

23 jobs."

Do you see that?

Page 322 Page 324 1 A. I do. 1 restart the clock with us." 2 2 Q. In response to receiving this e-mail, Do you see that? <sup>3</sup> this summary of this hearing, do you recall whether A. I do. 4 or not you or anybody else in your department were Q. And she then goes on to say, "A couple 5 asked to take any action or do anything as it 5 months ago when they began outreach, the DEA said 6 relates to the DEA or these allegations about 6 we could bring five people and did not stipulate <sup>7</sup> distributors and pharmacies? 7 this was an association representative only 8 MR. SWANSON: Object to form. meeting. A couple weeks ago they told Kevin that." BY THE WITNESS: Do you see that? 10 10 A. I can't speak to anybody else. I don't A. I do. <sup>11</sup> believe I was asked to do anything that I recall. 11 Q. And this process of meeting or BY MR. GADDY: interacting Walgreens and the DEA, was that 13 Q. I show you what I will mark as something that had been a frustration of yours or Exhibit 32. other folks at Walgreens for some time? 14 15 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was MR. SWANSON: Object to form. 16 marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit 16 BY THE WITNESS: 17 17 No. 32: 1/29/16 e-mail string with A. I just don't know that I can recall. 18 attachment; WAGMDL0000613455 -18 What I can recall is that different folks inside 19 19 the company felt that the DEA was always very 00613467.) 20 BY MR. GADDY: <sup>20</sup> difficult to work with. So, I think that was the 21 Q. Do you see this document? 21 context for my e-mail. 22 A. Yes. I see this document. 22 BY MR. GADDY: 23 Q. And if you see down at the bottom of the 23 Q. Okay. And that was an attitude -- first 24 page, the subject of an e-mail from you to Carol 24 off, when we are talking about the DEA folks, we Page 323 Page 325 1 Kelly and Kevin Nicholson is "DEA meeting." 1 are talking about people whose -- whose primary job 2 Do you see that? <sup>2</sup> as it relates to these opioids is to prevent these 3 A. Yes. <sup>3</sup> drugs from getting into the hands of people that Q. And you say, "Can you shed a little 4 aren't supposed to have them. Correct? 5 light on why the DEA meeting is now NACDS only? MR. SWANSON: Object to form. 6 After a lot of happy talk from them, this does not BY THE WITNESS: <sup>7</sup> send a signal that they are serious about working A. I think the DEA has a whole lot of 8 more collaboratively with pharmacy chains." 8 responsibilities, some of -- a small portion of 9 Do you see that? 9 which I'm familiar with, but I don't know their 10 A. I see that. <sup>10</sup> full scope. Q. What are you referring to there? 11 11 BY MR. GADDY: 12 A. I don't know. I'd have to take a moment Q. You would agree that one of the roles 13 to read this. that the DEA plays is trying to prevent drugs from 14 So, I'd have to read the testimony. I getting into the hands of people that aren't assume he's just that somehow -- again, I don't 15 supposed to have them? 16 know what's in his testimony. I don't remember. 16 A. I believe that one of their goals is to But so I can't say for certain. 17 help with drug diversion. 18 Q. Okay. That's fair. But per your e-mail 18 Q. You agree that some of the -- some of 19 here, DEA was meeting with NACDS but not meeting the DEA agents who do their job spend their careers 20 individually with Walgreens, correct? fighting drug abuse or diversion or harm that comes 21 A. That's what the e-mail says. 21 from drug abuse. Do you agree with that? 22 Q. And she responds there, "Ed, good 22 MR. SWANSON: Object to form. <sup>23</sup> question. I think they are working their way 23 BY THE WITNESS: 24 through how to best interact with industry as they 24 A. I can't speak to what DEA agents do or

Page 326 Page 328 <sup>1</sup> don't do over the course of their career and 1 Do you see that? <sup>2</sup> anything related to that.

13

14

- 3 BY MR. GADDY: Q. Would you agree that their job and their
- 5 task of preventing diversion is important?
- A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Would you agree that it's something that
- they should take seriously?
- 9 A. I would hope so.
- 10 Q. I think we've looked at some documents
- as a part of this that indicate that they've for a
- period of time been involved in their own take-back
- 13 program, correct?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. And that's something that Walgreens
- <sup>16</sup> would support, correct?
- 17 A. We support most programs revolving
- <sup>18</sup> around take-back. I think one of the challenges we
- 19 have with the DEA take-back programs is that
- 20 they're typically at police stations and there is a
- 21 lot of folks, a lot of patients of ours that have
- 22 given feedback that that's not the place that they
- <sup>23</sup> are necessarily interested in visiting with
- <sup>24</sup> opioids.

- Q. The fact that they collect unwanted
- 2 medications generally you would take the position
- 3 is a good thing?
- A. Yes. It is a good thing. We wish their
- 5 hours were broader. We wish it occurred more often
- 6 and we wish there were permanent solutions, similar
- <sup>7</sup> to what we ended up doing with our take-back
- program.
- 9 Q. I'm going to show you what I'm going to
- 10 mark as Kaleta 33.
- 11 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was
- 12 marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit
- 13 No. 33: 10/27/17 e-mail string;
- 14 WAGMDL00386743 - 00386745.)
- 15 BY MR. GADDY:
- 16 Q. P-WAG-1858, Bates No. 386743.
- 17 Do you see this is an e-mail that was
- 18 forwarded to you regarding a DEA drug take-back
- 19 day?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. And do you see, if we start halfway down
- 22 the page, the title of the article that was
- 23 forwarded to you was "DEA will hold Drug Take-Back
- 24 Day to snag unused opioids."

- 2 A. I do.
- Q. This is the program that we were just
- <sup>4</sup> talking about that they hold on occasion to try to
- take back unwanted medications, correct?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. And they say the first thing
- there is, "One of the few ways to discard addictive
- painkillers and other pills so they won't be stolen
- or abused is through temporary disposal sites
- people can use free and anonymously."
  - Do you see that?
  - A. I see that sentence, yes.
  - Q. And then it goes on to say, "The DEA
- will again provide a nationwide outlet on Saturday
- when it holds its 14th National Prescription Drug
- Take-Back Day."
- 18 Do you see that?
- 19 A. I do.
- 20 Q. And if you go down to the bottom of the
- page, it says, "Disposing of leftover painkillers
- or other addictive medicines in the house is one of
- the best ways to prevent a member of your family
- <sup>24</sup> from becoming a victim of opioid epidemic. More
  - Page 329
- 1 people start down the path of addiction through the
- <sup>2</sup> misuse of opioid prescription drugs than any other
- substance."
- 4 Do you see that?
- A. I do see that.
- 6 Q. Do you agree with that statement?
- A. "More people start down the path of
- addiction through the misuse of opioid prescription
- drugs than any other substance." I would say in my
- personal capacity I would generally -- I'm not -- I
- don't have extensive knowledge to back up what the
- DEA acting administrator is saying, but I generally
- agree with both of those sentences.
- 14 Q. It says, "The abuse of these
- prescription drugs has fueled the nation's opioid
- epidemic which has led to the largest rate of
- overdose deaths this country has ever seen."
- 18 Do you see that?
- 19 A. I do.
- 20 Q. And do you recall that earlier today we
- looked at the settlement agreement and the order to
- show cause between Walgreens and the DEA. Do you
- recall that?
- 24 A. I do.

- <sup>1</sup> Q. And do you recall that we read some
- <sup>2</sup> examples through there of opioids being shipped in
- <sup>3</sup> high volumes to Walgreens stores in Florida?
- 4 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 5 BY THE WITNESS:
- 6 A. Yeah, again, I hadn't seen the
- <sup>7</sup> settlement until this morning. So I'm not familiar
- 8 with what's in it, facts, et cetera.
- <sup>9</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. You don't recall that we looked at that
- 11 this morning?
- A. We looked at a bunch of numbers dealing
- 13 with pharmacies in Florida. That was -- that's
- <sup>14</sup> about all I can speak to.
- O. You recall that or do you recall I
- 16 should say that the order to show cause that we
- 17 looked at indicated that Walgreens was the number
- 18 one distributor of oxycodone to Florida for the
- 19 three years leading up to the settlement?
- A. I don't recall that, actually. It may
- 21 be true, but I don't recall that.
- Q. But you do recall that the DEA initiated
- <sup>23</sup> an investigation and that ultimately Walgreens paid
- \$80 million to settle that?

- <sup>1</sup> Walgreens at that time.
  - The only thing you can find is the
  - 3 temporary locations that the DEA mans once or twice

Page 332

Page 333

- 4 a year, which, as I pointed out, a lot of our
- 5 patients are not comfortable going to a police
- 6 station to return their drugs.
  - In addition, a lot of our patients made
- 8 it very clear it's hard to go at 10 a.m. on a
- <sup>9</sup> Saturday morning once a year.
- What disappointed me with the DEA is
- 11 that they were not willing to show the Walgreens
- 12 take-back boxes that were permanent and that folks
- 13 could go to year round. So, rather tongue in
- 14 cheek, I responded to my wife that I was displeased
- <sup>15</sup> with the DEA.
- Q. Well, you didn't say that you were
- 17 displeased with the DEA, did you?
- 18 A. Sure I did.
- Q. What did you say?
- 20 A. I said the "DEA can suck it."
- Q. And that's the attitude within Walgreens
- 22 as it relates to the DEA, isn't it?
- 23 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 24 BY THE WITNESS:

- A. I'm not familiar with the first portion
- <sup>2</sup> about -- I mean, I don't know the facts, but I do
- <sup>3</sup> recall from this morning from what you showed me
- 4 that Walgreens had an \$80 million settlement.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. And it looks like this e-mail was
- 6 forwarded to you by your wife, correct?
- A. It appears so, yes.
- 8 Q. And what was your response to her when
- <sup>9</sup> she sent you this e-mail?
- A. So, I've put a lot of blood, sweat and
- 11 tears into Walgreens safe medication disposal
- 12 project, I think as we have discussed over the last
- 13 several hours.
- One of the drawbacks with the DEA
- take-back days, which are held now twice a year, is
- 16 they only list DEA-approved locations on their
- <sup>17</sup> website.
- Q. Mr. Kaleta, I just asked what your
- 19 response was.
- A. So, I'm getting to it.
- So, as a result, on the national
- 22 take-back day back in 2017, if you went to their
- <sup>23</sup> website, you wouldn't come up with all of the
- boxes, roughly 5 to 600, that had been installed by

- A. Absolutely not.
- <sup>2</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. That's the attitude --
- 4 A. If anything, this demonstrates my
- 5 passion for the take-back program and, again,
- 6 questions why a government agency wouldn't be more
- <sup>7</sup> willing to have permanent take-back boxes
- 8 highlighted as part of their once or twice-a-year
- 9 effort.
- Q. You testified just a minute ago that the
- 11 attitude within Walgreens was frustration with the
- 12 DEA. Is that fair?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 14 BY THE WITNESS:
- 15 A. No.
- MR. SWANSON: Mischaracterizes testimony.
- 17 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Yeah, that's not fair. There is
- 19 frustrations within Walgreens employees. There is
- 20 frustration with Walgreens and outside folks. But
- 21 you are referring very vaguely to a question you
- 22 asked me that was very specific.
- 23 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Anyway, this is how you decided to

- <sup>1</sup> express your frustration towards the DEA as it
- <sup>2</sup> relates to this particular issue, correct?
- That is correct.
- Q. Another issue that you looked at was the
- <sup>5</sup> potential for Walgreens pharmacists to be
- 6 designated as non-physician providers under
- <sup>7</sup> Medicare.

8

19

- Do you know what I am speaking of there?
- 9 A. Can you give me a little more detail.
- 10 Q. Well, I'm asking you because I don't
- 11 have a lot of detail, but I could show you a
- document if that might help.
- 13 MR. GADDY: This is going to be Kaleta 34.
- 14 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was
- 15 marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit
- 16 No. 34: 3/2/18 e-mail string with
- 17 attachment; WAGMDL0000644179 -
- 18 00644182.) BY MR. GADDY:
- 20 Q. And do you see at the bottom of the
- page there is an e-mail from you. The subject is
- <sup>22</sup> "Language on pharmacist interventions to prevent
- prescription drug abuse."
- 24 Do you see that?
- Page 335

- A. I do. 1
- Q. And this is actually -- this actually is
- <sup>3</sup> an e-mail from you, correct?
- A. That's correct.
- 5 Q. And you say in the first paragraph, "We
- 6 wanted to share the attached language we have been
- working on."
- 8 And then in the next paragraph you say,
- <sup>9</sup> "We believe this is a great opportunity to
- 10 demonstrate why now is the time for pharmacists to
- be in the game and help with the opioid crisis,
- 12 while granting them status as non-physician
- 13 providers."
- 14 Do you see that?
- 15 A. I do.
- Q. Does that ring a bell as to what I was 16
- asking about a minute ago?
- 18 A. So, the reason I was asking for
- clarification is because I've been working on
- trying to have pharmacists become non-physician
- providers for the better part of five years, and
- <sup>22</sup> unfortunately we have been unsuccessful to date.
- 23 There has been different iterations of
- that -- those efforts, different bills, different

- <sup>1</sup> bill numbers. This is one of the more late, later
- <sup>2</sup> efforts that we then focused on.
- Q. Can you explain to me what that means
- <sup>4</sup> for a pharmacist to be a non-physician provider?
- A. So, right now under the Medicare program
- pharmacists are not recognized as non-physician
- providers, similar to a nurse, a nurse anesthetist,
- a podiatrist. As a result, pharmacists are not
- able to be paid for any services that could help
- Medicare or Medicaid patients.
- 11 So, we have been trying to change the
- law to allow for pharmacists to do more than put
- pills in a bottle and do medication adherence
- counseling and help with some of the things that
- we're able to do with opioids. We want to go
- deeper on all of those areas, and so the different
- iterations of the bill would have tackled that in
- different ways.
- Q. Okay. There is no dispute that right
- now, I mean, a pharmacist can talk to a physician
- about the medication that they're dispensing to
- them, correct?
- 23 A. Correct.
- 24 Q. And if a pharmacist is dispensing
  - Page 337
- <sup>1</sup> opioids, they can certainly talk to the patient
- <sup>2</sup> about the risk and the potential for addiction or
- <sup>3</sup> abuse or misuse related to that prescription,
- 4 correct?
- A. Yes.
- Q. And it would be appropriate for a
- pharmacist to talk to that patient about drugs such
- as Narcan which could be available to reverse any
- type of overdose that somebody was experiencing,
- 10 correct?

- A. Can you repeat the question.
- Q. Sure. It would also be appropriate for
- <sup>13</sup> a pharmacist to talk to a patient about the
- availability of a drug such as Narcan, which could
- potentially reverse the effects of any overdose
- 16 that was related to any opioid prescription that
- was dispensed by the pharmacist?
- 18 MR. SWANSON: Object to the form on that.
- BY THE WITNESS:
- 20 A. It -- I don't know if I'd agree with
- your use of the term "appropriate." 21
- 22 There is a great deal that goes on at
- the pharmacy counter. There is in some situations
- not always an opportunity to have a confidential

- <sup>1</sup> conversation with a patient. There is a number of
- <sup>2</sup> different responsibilities that a pharmacist has to
- <sup>3</sup> perform at the pharmacy counter.
- 4 And I think we have argued to
- <sup>5</sup> policymakers that pharmacists need to be given the
- 6 opportunity to be more engaged in medication
- <sup>7</sup> adherence, which includes in some cases adherence
- 8 to opioids.
- 9 Q. But no doubt that as the law is right
- 10 now, pharmacists are permitted to talk to patients
- 11 about their opioid prescriptions that they're
- 12 dispensing to them, correct?
- A. Are pharmacists permitted to talk to
- 14 patients about -- yes, they are permitted. But
- they're also permitted to do a whole bunch of other
- 16 things under state scope of practice laws and
- <sup>17</sup> they're not able to do those.
- Q. If you flip through the document, you
- 19 attached it looks like some language that Walgreens
- <sup>20</sup> was proposing, correct?
- <sup>21</sup> A. Yes.
- Q. On this issue. And the language that
- <sup>23</sup> you're adding is what's underlined there, correct?
- A. That's correct.

Page 339

- Q. And it starts on the first page, and it
- <sup>2</sup> is lettered there A through D; and if you go to the
- <sup>3</sup> next page, you see subsection E, and then it goes
- 4 on to the next section, correct?
- <sup>5</sup> A. Yeah, I think I follow.
- 6 Q. I'm on the back page. I'm sorry.
- 7 A. Okay.
- 8 Q. It wasn't the smoothest way to do that.
- 9 The last section that's been added is
- 10 section (b) for payment, correct?
- 11 A. The last section (b) says "Payment,"
- 12 that's correct.
- Q. And under subsection 2, it indicates
- 14 that, "With respect to pharmacist services, the
- amounts paid shall be equal to 80% of the lesser of
- 16 the actual charge or 85% of the fee schedule amount
- <sup>17</sup> provided under Section 1848 if such services had
- <sup>18</sup> been furnished by a physician."
- Do you see that?
- 20 A. I do.
- Q. Did I read that correctly?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. If this bill that Walgreens was pushing
- <sup>24</sup> would have passed, pharmacists would have been

- 1 eligible to be paid for this counseling that they
- <sup>2</sup> would have been doing with patients, correct?
- 3 A. Pharmacists would have been paid for
- 4 more extensive counseling as well as actually
- 5 training around Naloxone.
- 6 Q. And that was payment that would have
- 7 gone to Walgreens for the benefit of Walgreens
- 8 programs and Walgreens pharmacists, correct?
- 9 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 10 BY THE WITNESS:
- 11 A. The payment would go to the pharmacy I
- <sup>12</sup> believe.
- 13 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Pharmacy is Walgreens?
- 15 A. That's correct.
- MR. GADDY: Brian, if we can take a break. I
- 17 might be about done with the fact portion of the
- 18 deposition.
- MR. SWANSON: He was just asking for a break,
- 20 so good timing.
- 21 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record at
- <sup>22</sup> 3:24 p.m.

23

- (WHEREUPON, a recess was had
- 24 from 3:24 to 3:44 p.m.)

- THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the record
- <sup>2</sup> at 3:44 p.m.
- 3 BY MR. GADDY:
- 4 Q. Mr. Kaleta, I'm just going to go over
- 5 one more document, and then I'll be done with the
- 6 fact portion of your deposition.
- We've talked earlier today about the
- 8 significance of the statistics related to opioid
- 9 overdose, opioid deaths. Do you remember those
- 10 types of things?
- 11 A. I do.
- Q. Have you had the opportunity to review
- 13 any of the CDC data on the prevalence of opioid
  - overdoses or opioid deaths over time?
  - A. Have I had the chance to review any of
- 16 the CDC data? Is that your question?
- 17 Q. Correct.
- A. I have definitely seen CDC data over
- 19 time.
- Q. I think we have seen it from time to
- 21 time Walgreens would quote CDC data in some of its
- 22 one-pagers or things like that, correct?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. I'm going to show you what I'm going to

Page 342 <sup>1</sup> mark as Kaleta 35. Q. Okay. You weren't with Walgreens in 2 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was <sup>2</sup> 1999, correct? 3 marked as Walgreens-Kaleta Exhibit A. I was not. No. 35: 1999 - 2016 maps, National Q. As we flip through these slides, do you 5 see the next page indicates the death rate for Center for Health Statistics, 6 National Vita Statistics System, 2000? 7 mortality data.) A. Yes. 8 8 BY MR. GADDY: Q. And then if we flip it again, do you see Q. And this is P-GEN-61, Kaleta 35. I'm it goes to 2001? 10 going to represent to you that this -- you can see 10 A. Yes. 11 down at the bottom of the page it says, "Source: 11 Q. And again, you see it goes to 2002? 12 A. Yes. 12 National Center for Health Statistics, National <sup>13</sup> Vital Statistics System, mortality data." 13 Q. Flip again, it goes to 2003. 14 Do you see that? 14 Do you see that? 15 A. Yes. 15 A. Yes. 16 Q. And do you see in the address next to 16 Q. Are you noticing the maps start to that they get this information from CDC? change as we go through time? 18 A. Yes. 18 A. Yes. 19 Q. Do you understand what mortality means? 19 Q. What is happening? 20 20 A. I believe it means like the death rate. A. You mean what's happening on the map? 21 21 Q. Okay. So, you understand that this Q. Correct. 22 <sup>22</sup> deals with the rate of deaths, and I will represent A. Well, it appears that the certain parts <sup>23</sup> of the country, the estimated age-adjusted death 23 to you that these maps are showing the rates of <sup>24</sup> death related to drug overdoses. <sup>24</sup> rate is going up. Page 343 Page 345 Do you see that? Q. That means more people are dying from 1 2 <sup>2</sup> drug-related overdose deaths, correct? A. Yes. Q. And do you see if we look at the map, on A. I believe so, yes. 4 the right-hand side of the page, there's a key, if Q. If you turn, you see that that trend <sup>5</sup> you will, up at the top with the dark -- dark continues in 2004? 6 color, the dark blue indicates that per 100 people, A. Yes. <sup>7</sup> less than 2 individuals died of a drug-related Q. It appears to continue in 2005? MR. SWANSON: Object to form. <sup>8</sup> overdose death. 9 As you get on down to the bottom and the BY MR. GADDY: 10 color lightens and turns a darker red, it means 10 Q. Do you see that? 11 more people have died from drug-related overdoses. 11 A. It appears at very quick glance that 12 Do you see that? 12 that's what the chart is trying to show, yes. 13 Q. As you get to 2006, do you begin to see A. Yes. 14 Q. And do you see that in 1999 on this 14 a circle of red forming in what I think we have 15 first slide here, with a few rare examples, most of seen referred to before as the Appalachia region? 16 the country is pretty blue? 16 A. I believe so. 17 17 A. Yes. Q. And that would be the areas that we 18 O. And that would indicate that, with the looked at in some earlier Walgreens documents where you -- some of the Walgreens documents had the 19 few rare examples, there are not a lot of drug <sup>20</sup> overdoses happening across the country here in 20 states of Ohio, Kentucky and West Virginia as -- as 21 1999. 21 indicated of locations of larger amounts of 22 Do you see that? 22 overdose deaths. 23 23 MR. SWANSON: Object to form. A. That seems to be what the data <sup>24</sup> represents. 24 BY MR. GADDY:

- 1 Q. Correct?
- <sup>2</sup> MR. SWANSON: Sorry. Object to form.
- <sup>3</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- 4 A. I do recall earlier documents singling
- <sup>5</sup> out a handful of states. West Virginia was one of
- 6 them.
- <sup>7</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
- 8 Q. As we go to 2007 and then again in 2008,
- <sup>9</sup> do you see that that trend of an increase in
- <sup>10</sup> overdose-related deaths continues?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 12 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. It appears that the numbers continue to
- 14 increase.
- 15 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Do you see as we go to 2009 and then to
- <sup>17</sup> 2010 that that red blotch in the Appalachian region
- <sup>18</sup> of Ohio, West Virginia and Kentucky has become
- 19 larger and darker over the last few years?
- A. Yeah, I mean, I can't speak to the scale
- 21 or how much larger, but it looks to be larger from
- <sup>22</sup> '08 to 2010, 2011.
- Q. And if you go to the next slide, in
- 24 2011, that was the data when you first started at

- Page 348 <sup>1</sup> Estimated age-adjusted death rate per 100,000.
- <sup>2</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. You agree that from the -- from the
- 4 information that you're seeing in this map here
- <sup>5</sup> that the -- the number of people who were dying
- 6 from drug overdoses in 2011 has increased from the
- 7 number of people that were dying in 1999?
  - A. That appears to be the case.
- Q. And you agree that in 2011 you continue
- 10 to see the red, the dark red blotch in the
- 11 Appalachian area of Ohio, West Virginia and
- 12 Kentucky?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. And I think I asked you about this
- <sup>15</sup> earlier. But when you started with Walgreens in
- <sup>16</sup> 2011, did anybody with Walgreens sit down with you
- and have a talk with you about the rate of overdose
- 18 deaths, drug-related overdose deaths happening in
- our country?
- 20 A. In 2011?
- Q. Correct, when you started with the
- 22 company.
- A. I don't recall specific conversations
- 24 about the drug overdose rate, no.

Page 347

- <sup>1</sup> Walgreens, correct?
- A. I started at Walgreens in 2011, that's
- <sup>3</sup> correct.
- <sup>4</sup> Q. And if you'll -- just quickly, just grab
- <sup>5</sup> the whole packet and look at the very first slide,
- 6 1999.
- <sup>7</sup> A. Okay.
- <sup>8</sup> Q. And then look at the 2011 slide that we
- <sup>9</sup> were just on.
- 10 A. Okay.
- Q. How would you characterize the
- difference from 1999 to 2011?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 14 BY THE WITNESS:
- <sup>15</sup> A. It looks different.
- 16 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. How does it look different?
- A. Well, obviously the colors have changed.
- Q. Okay. What do the change of colors
- <sup>20</sup> indicate?
- A. Estimated --
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 23 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Yeah, I mean, estimated -- I can read.

- Q. In -- again, I think I asked you this
- <sup>2</sup> earlier, but you don't recall in 2011 that any
- <sup>3</sup> particular portion of your lobbying agenda related

Page 349

- 4 to opioid abuse?
- 5 A. Me personally, no. I had a very fairly
- 6 narrow set of issues that I was at that point
- <sup>7</sup> advocating on behalf of.
- Q. In fact, I think you told us -- well,
- <sup>9</sup> strike that.

12

- 10 If we flip through to the next year,
- <sup>11</sup> 2012, do you see the map continues to change?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And the rate of drug overdose deaths
  - continues to increase in the country, correct?
    - A. That's what it appears from the chart.
- Q. And if you flip one more time to 2013,
  - <sup>7</sup> do you see that it appears that the number of drug
- overdose deaths in the country continues to
- <sup>19</sup> increase, correct?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 21 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. It's hard to tell to flip so quickly,
- <sup>23</sup> but it appears that, yes, some of the numbers are
- <sup>24</sup> getting darker.

1 BY MR. GADDY:

- Q. And, in fact, 2013 is the year that we
- 3 talked about earlier when Walgreens paid an
- 4 \$80 million fine to the DEA relating to allegations
- <sup>5</sup> that it had violated the Controlled Substance Act.
- 6 Do you recall that?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 8 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't recall if it was 2012 or 2013.
- 10 BY MR. GADDY:
- 11 Q. Okay. Well, you recall that we saw that
- 12 order to show cause that was served in September of
- 13 2012 that indicated that Walgreens continuing to
- 14 operate a drug distribution system in the State of
- 15 Florida was an imminent threat to the public health
- 16 and safety. Do you recall that?
- 17 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 18 BY THE WITNESS:
- 19 A. I don't. I recall a document that was
- 20 put before me this morning that I had not seen
- 21 before, most of which I was not familiar with.
- 22 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Okay. Well, let's talk about that for a
- 24 second.

Page 351

- So, you right now are championing some
- <sup>2</sup> of Walgreens' efforts to fight back against the
- <sup>3</sup> opioid crisis, correct?
- A. I think that's a fair characterization,
- 5 yes.
- Q. Okay. But you don't know really
- 7 anything about the settlement between Walgreens and
- 8 the DEA in 2013, do you?
- 9 A. Not very much, no.
- 10 Q. Okay. We were talking just before the
- 11 break about Walgreens' efforts to increase the
- 12 abilities of its pharmacists to do certain tasks.
- 13 Do you recall that?
- 14 A. I do.
- Q. And we read through some of the
- 16 statistics from Florida in this 2013 settlement
- about some of the actions at some of the pharmacies
- 18 down in Florida.
- 19 Do you recall that from this morning?
- 20 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 21 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I recall references to pharmacies down
- 23 in Florida. That's about it.
- 24 BY MR. GADDY:

Q. Okay. You don't -- you're not familiar

<sup>2</sup> with any of those allegations from down in Florida

- 3 in 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012 that led to that
- 4 \$80 million settlement, are you?
- A. I'm not.
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 7 BY MR. GADDY:
  - Q. You don't even have an understanding of
- the rules and regulations that relate to Walgreens
- acting as a distributor up until 2013 about
- suspicious order monitoring programs or due
- diligence requirements. You don't have an
- 13 understanding of that, do you?
- 14 A. I don't have knowledge of that.
- 15 Q. In fact, you don't even have an
- 16 understanding of what a hydrocodone combination
- product is. Is that fair?
- 18 A. Yes. That's fair.
- 19 Q. And that's true even though you're
- 20 listed on a lobbying disclosure where Walgreens
- spent \$590,000 lobbying against the change of
- 22 hydrocodone combination products from being changed
- 23 from III to II, correct?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form, foundation.

- 1 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. No, that form showed that we had spent
- <sup>3</sup> \$590,000 in I believe it was the first quarter of
- 4 2012 on a host of different issues. It wasn't just
- 5 one. Medication therapy management was included, a
- 6 retail issue on the free and fair markets
- <sup>7</sup> initiative, which dealt with online sales tax.
- 8 That was part of what we were lobbying on as well.
- BY MR. GADDY:
- 10 Q. Regardless, you were on that form and
- 11 you don't know what a hydrocodone combination
- product is, correct?
- 13 A. As I mentioned before, we typically try
- 14 to be as --
- 15 Q. Mr. Kaleta, I asked if you were on the
- 16 form or not.
- 17 A. So, I am going to explain.
- 18 We try to be overly compliant with the
- 19 LD-2 forms, and it's better to overreport than to
- underreport. So, as I mentioned, different
- 21 colleagues worked on different issues, but we
- 22 typically listed all of us on the LD-2 reports.
- 23 Q. Were you listed on the form?
- 24 A. Yes.

- <sup>1</sup> Q. Do you know what a hydrocodone
- <sup>2</sup> combination product is?
- A. I do not. But I may have at one point.
- 4 That was six years ago.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. You don't know about the Walgreens
- 6 settlement with the DEA. You don't know about the
- <sup>7</sup> rules and requirements for a distributor. You
- 8 don't know about what a hydrocodone combination
- <sup>9</sup> product is.
- Do you feel that Walgreens has given you
- 11 the adequate information and tools that you need to
- 12 do your job to be an authority figure on talking
- 13 about Walgreens' response to the opioid crisis?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 15 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Can you repeat the question?
- 17 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. No. I'll move on.
- As you flip through this document, you
- 20 see in 2014 the rate of overdose deaths increase
- 21 yet again?
- A. It appears so.
- Q. Again, if you flip into 2015, it appears
- 24 that they continue to increase?

- Page 356 <sup>1</sup> the drug take-back program in 2016, that's correct.
- Q. As we look at this map here in 2016 and
- <sup>3</sup> we see the rates of death across the country, are
- 4 you ready to say that this is a crisis or an
- <sup>5</sup> epidemic?
- 6 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- <sup>7</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I think that we've seen different
- <sup>9</sup> documents that we've used and shared with members
- 10 of Congress and staff on the Hill that have
- 11 referenced an opioid crisis.
- 12 BY MR. GADDY:
  - Q. We have, Mr. Kaleta, but I've asked you
- 14 several times throughout the course of the
- deposition today if you would call this an opioid
- 16 crisis or an opioid epidemic, and you've
- <sup>17</sup> consistently neglected to do so.
- I'm asking you here, looking at this map
- 19 for the 2016 drug overdose rate across the country,
- 20 would you call this a crisis or an epidemic?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 22 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I would repeat what I just shared with
- 24 you, which is that in a number of documents that

- <sup>1</sup> MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- <sup>2</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- 3 A. Again, flipping quickly and not having
- <sup>4</sup> seen these charts before, it does appear that
- <sup>5</sup> colors are getting darker in a handful -- a number
- 6 of parts of the country.
- <sup>7</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
- 8 Q. And that means that more people are
- <sup>9</sup> dying, right?
- 10 A. That's what this chart indicates, yes.
- Q. And in 2016 is the last chart we have
- 12 and you see that, once again, it appears that the
- 13 rate of overdose deaths continue to rise across the
- <sup>14</sup> country.
- Do you see that?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 17 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. It does appear that, yes, that's
- 19 correct.
- 20 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. And in 2016 is when for the first time
- Walgreens rolls out their drug take-back program
- 23 that you were in charge of. That happened in 2016?
- A. I had responsibility for a portion of

- Page 357
- we've seen today we used the term "opioid crisis."
  Your definition of epidemic may be different than
- <sup>3</sup> mine. My definition of crisis may be different.
- 4 But we've used the term "opioid" trying to combat
- <sup>5</sup> the opioid crisis.
- Q. Let me be a little bit more clear. I'm
- 7 not asking Walgreens. I'm asking Ed Kaleta.
- 8 Looking at this map in 2016 and the drug
- 9 overdose rate across the country, is this a crisis
- 10 or an epidemic?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 12 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Yeah, I don't know what the distinction
- 14 is. So, I don't want to -- I can't agree with a
- 15 term that I don't know how it's defined.
- What I can tell you is we've used the
  - term "opioid crisis" in documents to help explain
- what it is we're trying to accomplish.
- 19 MR. GADDY: Mr. Kaleta, I don't have any more
- 20 questions as it relates to your fact deposition.
- 21 THE WITNESS: Okay.
- MR. SWANSON: We can stay on the record. This
- 23 is Brian Swanson for Walgreens, as you know,
- 24 Mr. Kaleta. I just have a few questions to sort of

- <sup>1</sup> tie up some loose ends, and I hope I won't take
- <sup>2</sup> long.
- **EXAMINATION**
- <sup>4</sup> BY MR. SWANSON:
- Q. If I can, if you can just leave the map
- 6 that you were looking at from Kaleta Exhibit 35 in
- <sup>7</sup> front of you.
- 8 You were looking at the 2016 map, and
- Mr. Gaddy asked you repeatedly today whether you
- would consider this an epidemic or a crisis.
- 11 Whatever term you want to use, is the
- 12 number of estimated age-related deaths per 100,000
- 13 people that's shown in this map something that
- 14 troubles you?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. Is it something that in your career and
- your time at Walgreens you have taken efforts to
- try to combat?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 MR. GADDY: Objection; form.
- 21 BY THE WITNESS:
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 BY MR. SWANSON:
- Q. And I want to return to just a few of

- 1 May of 2011, were you doing, to your recollection,
- <sup>2</sup> any lobbying or policy work on opioids?
- A. Not to my recollection, no.
- Q. At some point in your career at
- <sup>5</sup> Walgreens did you become involved in lobbying for
- or discussing policy relating to opioids?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Mr. Gaddy had asked you several
- questions about when you joined Walgreens whether
- you were provided with certain documents, including
- a GAO report and some other reports from the early
- 2000s relating to opioids.
  - Do you recall those questions?
- 14 A. I do.
- 15 Q. Whether you saw the specific documents
- that Mr. Gaddy showed you, over your time at
- Walgreens were you provided with information that
- you felt allowed you to lobby on behalf of
- Walgreens and its patients regarding opioids?
- 20 MR. GADDY: Objection; form.
- 21 BY THE WITNESS:
- 22 A. As my responsibilities increased and the
- 23 issue portfolio increased, I was definitely able to
- 24 have access to and be proactively provided with

Page 359

- 1 those efforts that you or Walgreens have undertaken
- <sup>2</sup> momentarily, but first I want to just set the time
- parameters a bit.
- You joined Walgreens in what year? 4
- 5 A. May of 2011.
- Q. And we didn't spend a lot of time
- <sup>7</sup> talking about it, but can you tell us what position
- 8 you held when you first joined Walgreens in May of
- 9 2011?
- 10 A. So, my title was senior director of
- 11 federal government relations and I lobbied on at
- 12 that point a fairly limited scope of issues.
- 13 Q. And what does that mean, you lobbied on
- <sup>14</sup> a fairly limited scope of issues?
- 15 A. We had different responsibilities when
- 16 the -- within the office. So, my boss, the vice
- president, Debbie Garza, lobbied on a handful of
- issues that we were not aware of. A lot of
- 19 information wasn't shared with us.
- Typically we were lobbying in 2011 for 20
- 21 medication therapy management as well as a handful
- <sup>22</sup> of retail issues that affect our business.
- Q. And I think you said, but I'll ask you
- <sup>24</sup> again. Did you, when you joined Walgreens in

Page 361

Page 360

- 1 information related to opioid abuse as well as a
- <sup>2</sup> number of other issues.
- <sup>3</sup> BY MR. SWANSON:
- Q. Now, if you can, and maybe I can help
- <sup>5</sup> you out a little bit here, this stack of documents,
- <sup>6</sup> I just want to ask you about a couple of documents
- that were referenced earlier today.
  - The first is Kaleta Exhibit 3. So, I'll
- give everybody a moment to pull that out.
- 10 A. Kaleta Exhibit 3. Okay.
  - Q. And Mr. Gaddy referenced certain
- snippets from the document; and I just want to, for
- the sake of completeness, look at a few other
- sections in the e-mail chain. Is that fair?
- 15
  - A. Sure.

- 16 Q. If you look at the e-mail on the
  - page that ends in 790 in the bottom right.
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. And if you'll recall, this was the
  - e-mail where Ms. Stone was reaching out to you to
- try to get some data on abuse, prescription drug
- <sup>22</sup> abuse statistics for 11-to-16-year-olds. Do you
- 23 recall that?
- 24 A. Yes.

- Q. And can you read for us on Friday,
- <sup>2</sup> June 2, 2017 what your response was to Ms. Stone's
- <sup>3</sup> request?
- 4 A. "Lauren, good question. I've copied
- <sup>5</sup> Steven Gregory who heads up our policy group to
- <sup>6</sup> help find the answer to your question and sharing
- <sup>7</sup> resources for more information. I strongly support
- 8 the idea of opioid abuse prevention and education
- 9 for CSR/WE in light of all we are doing on our
- 10 take-back program, et cetera. Thanks, Ed."
- Q. Was that your view at the time, that you
- 12 personally strongly supported the idea of opioid
- <sup>13</sup> abuse prevention and education?
- MR. GADDY: Objection to form.
- 15 BY THE WITNESS:
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 BY MR. SWANSON:
- Q. Has that been your view throughout your
- 19 time at Walgreens?
- MR. GADDY: Objection to form.
- 21 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't know that I could say I've
- <sup>23</sup> always strongly supported the idea of opioid abuse
- <sup>24</sup> prevention because I didn't work on those issues

- A. Okay.
- Q. Kaleta Exhibit 6 is at the beginning an
- <sup>3</sup> e-mail from you to Nimesh Jhaveri dated June 19,

Page 364

Page 365

4 2018.

1

- Do you see that?
- 6 A. Yes.
  - Q. And as Mr. Gaddy went through with you,
- 8 the e-mail includes attachments of public positions
- <sup>9</sup> and talking points on key issues. Right?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Let me ask you. Do you know in June of
- <sup>12</sup> 2018 whether Walgreens, the company, was a
- 13 distributor of Class II drugs?
- A. In June of 2018, I don't believe
- <sup>15</sup> Walgreens was a distributor of Class II drugs, no.
  - Q. If you can turn, please, to the
- page that ends with the No. 069.
- 18 A. Yes.
- Q. And I want to turn to this again just
- of for the sake of completeness.
- 21 If you recall, Mr. Gaddy earlier in the
- 22 deposition read to you some statistics from the CDC
- <sup>23</sup> regarding drug overdoses in 2016.
  - Do you see that?

- <sup>1</sup> initially; but when I was exposed to the larger
- <sup>2</sup> issue set and then realized increased
- <sup>3</sup> responsibility, it was -- basically became one of
- <sup>4</sup> the top priorities that I would spend a great deal
- <sup>5</sup> of time on.
- 6 Q. What is CSR/WE?
- A. CSR is corporate social responsibility
- 8 and WE is a partnership that we were pursuing with
- <sup>9</sup> a group that focused on opioid education for
- 10 teenage adolescents.
- Q. And did you have any personal
- 12 involvement in either of those endeavors?
- A. I didn't do much as it related to the WE
- 14 project, but all of our work on opioid abuse and
- 15 take-back was part of -- is part of our corporate
- <sup>16</sup> social responsibility pillars, of which we have
- <sup>17</sup> four.
- Q. And can you tell us what those are?
- A. So, they focus on four different aspects
- <sup>20</sup> of our business, community, marketplace, the
- 21 patient as well as our employees.
- Q. If you can pull out, please, for me,
- 23 sir, Kaleta Exhibit 6, and I think this is the last
- <sup>24</sup> document I wanted to ask you about.

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. And do you recall that he went through
- 3 the first three sentences of the -- of that
- 4 paragraph with you?
- <sup>5</sup> A. I believe that's right.
- 6 Q. And that's a section entitled "Drug
- 7 Diversion and Abuse"?
  - A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Do you see the sentence that begins
- 10 "Policymakers"?
- 11 A. Yes.
- Q. Can you read that sentence for me,
- 13 please.
- 14 A. "Policymakers are seeking solutions to
- <sup>15</sup> aid their efforts to combat drug abuse and overdose
- 16 deaths in communities across America, and Walgreens
- 17 stands ready to help."
- Q. Do you believe that was true at the time
- 19 that Walgreens stands ready to help policymakers
- seeking solutions to aid their efforts to combat
- 21 drug abuse?
- 22 MR. GADDY: Objection; form.
- 23 BY THE WITNESS:
- 24 A. Absolutely.

<sup>1</sup> BY MR. SWANSON:

- Q. It continues, "Our pharmacists play a
- 3 significant role in counseling patients on the safe
- 4 use of medications, and we understand the
- <sup>5</sup> challenges our communities face in the fight
- against drug abuse."
- You believe that was a true statement
- 8 when you wrote it or when it was written in the
- e-mail here?
- 10 A. Absolutely.
- 11 Q. Now, there is a reference after that to
- other Walgreens' initiatives and it looks like it
- 13 lists four of them.
- 14 Do you see that?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. The first one is, "Safe medication
- disposal receptacles in more than 600 pharmacies in
- 45 states and Washington, D.C. with plans to add an
- additional 900 stores in the near future."
- 20 Right?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. Now, I don't want to dwell on this.
- 23 Well, let me ask you. Is this the
- 24 take-back program that you spent quite a bit of

- So, we advocated very hard on that and
- <sup>2</sup> we are very pleased to see it included in the CARA

16

24

- Q. All right. And I'll ask you about that
- <sup>5</sup> in a moment. Right now I just want to focus on the
- take-back program at Walgreens.
- I think you mentioned that Walgreens had
- won some awards for that program. Is that fair?
- A. Yes. We have been recognized by the
- California stewardship program for our efforts on
- the take-back program. We've also been recognized
- by the Partnership for Drug-Free Kids for our
- 13 leadership with the take-back program. And we've
- 14 been honored by a number of municipalities around
- the country for what we've done on take-back.
  - Q. All right. The --
- 17 MR. GADDY: Objection. Excuse me. Sorry.
- 18 Objection to the portion that was
- non-responsive. Go ahead.
- 20 BY MR. SWANSON:
- 21 O. The second initiative that's listed
- 22 there is the "Naloxone available without a
- prescription in 45 states and Washington, D.C."
  - Again, not something that I want to

Page 367

- 1 time today responding to questions from Mr. Gaddy
- 2 about?
- 3 A. Yes.
- Q. And I just want to make sure that
- <sup>5</sup> your -- that some of your testimony might have been
- 6 cut off or objected to, so I want to ask you.
- 7 Is the take-back program that Walgreens
- 8 has implemented, is that something, sir, that
- you're personally proud of?
- 10 MR. GADDY: Objection; form.
- 11 BY THE WITNESS:
- 12 A. Extremely proud of what we've done with
- 13 combating opioid abuse, including our Safe
- 14 Medication Disposal Program, as well as pushing for
- 15 legislation which was included in the Comprehensive
- 16 Addiction Recovery Act that was passed this past
- 17 year.
- 18 That included electronic prescribing
- 19 provision which mandates that all electronic -- all
- 20 controlled substances within the Medicare D program
- 21 have to be electronically prescribed, which cuts
- 22 down on not only errors, but a great deal of
- 23 diversion, phony scripts, a whole bunch of other
- 24 issues.

1 belabor because I think that's something you've

Page 369

- <sup>2</sup> already discussed today?
- A. Yes.
- Q. No. 3 is "Member of the Opioid Safety
- <sup>5</sup> Alliance, a broad-based coalition of patient
- groups, provider organizations, employers and
- payers dedicated to advancing technology-enabled
- solutions to combat the scourge of opioid misuse."
- Do you know what that's a reference to?
- 10 A. Yes. It's a coalition that has banded
- 11 together to -- in support of solutions around the opioid crisis, including the electronic prescribing
- act that I mentioned just a little bit ago.
  - Q. And the final is the "Recent launch of
- the 'Combat Opioid Abuse' site on Walgreens.com for
- patients seeking information and resources about
- 17 opioid abuse."

- Do you know what that is?
- 19 A. Yes. As we've built out a whole bunch
  - of different programs and responses to the opioid
- crisis, we now have a place on our Walgreens
- 22 website where patients can go and seek out a number
- 23 of different solutions for their medications, for
- 24 Naloxone, counseling, education and a number of

- 1 other efforts.
- Q. You mentioned in an earlier answer a
- <sup>3</sup> reference to electronic prescribing, and I lost the
- 4 answer a little bit because I was referring to
- <sup>5</sup> take-back and not electronic prescribing. So, I
- 6 want to ask you since you mentioned it.
- What is the electronic prescribing that
- 8 you were referring to?
- 9 A. We supported legislation that was
- 10 introduced in the House and the Senate which would
- 11 mandate electronic prescribing of controlled
- 12 substances within the Medicare program with the
- $^{13}$  goal of cutting down on errors as well as diversion
- <sup>14</sup> with different scripts.
- 15 It's something we have been pushing for
- over a few years, and we're fortunate to have that
- <sup>17</sup> provision included in the CARA bill, which is the
- 18 Comprehensive Addiction and Recovery Act of
- 19 20, I believe, 17.
- Q. You said that electronic prescribing you
- 21 believe cuts down on diversion. Can you tell us
- 22 how that works or why you think that's the case?
- A. Sure.
- MR. GADDY: Objection to form.

- <sup>1</sup> the country deal with opioid abuse.
  - MR. GADDY: Mr. Kaleta, thank you. I don't
  - <sup>3</sup> have any further questions for you.
  - FURTHER EXAMINATION
  - 5 BY MR. GADDY:
  - Q. Mr. Kaleta, you referenced a couple of
  - 7 different programs that you indicated Walgreens has
  - 8 supported, several that we've talked about today
  - 9 and one in particular that we haven't talked about
  - about e-prescribing just now?
  - 11 A. Yes.
  - Q. When did that go into effect?
    - A. But it's been a long day, but I want to
  - 14 say 2017.

13

19

22

- Q. Okay. 2017 for e-prescribing.
- The program that you just referenced
- 17 regarding opioids as it relates to combat, do you
- 18 know what I'm referring to? Sorry.
  - A. I don't know if I do.
- Q. Sorry. The recent launch of the Combat
- 21 Opioid Abuse site.
  - A. Oh. Yes.
- Q. When did that go into effect?
- A. Sometime in the last couple of years

Page 371

## 1 BY THE WITNESS:

- A. So, paper prescriptions are easy to
- <sup>3</sup> duplicate, copy or do any number of different
- 4 nefarious things in order to try to have folks fill
- 5 more than one script with one different
- 6 prescription.
- <sup>7</sup> So, basically the doctor is then writing
- 8 it electronically and it's being sent directly to
- 9 the pharmacy, and then that patient who saw that
- 10 doctor is the only one that's able to pick it up as
- 11 well as it's not then changing hands with a whole
- <sup>12</sup> bunch of people once that patient leaves the
- <sup>13</sup> doctor's office.
- Q. So, you spoke earlier in the deposition
- <sup>15</sup> about your personal view that Walgreens has
- 16 responsibility to help with prescription drug
- <sup>17</sup> abuse. The initiatives that you've just described,
- 18 are those some of the ways in your view that
- 19 Walgreens was attempting to fulfill that
- 20 responsibility?
- A. Absolutely. Those are some, but not all
- <sup>22</sup> of the different pursuits and programs,
- 23 legislation, initiatives that we've tried to push
- 24 forward to help our patients and communities across

Page 373

- <sup>1</sup> because this document is from 2017 I believe.
- Q. Okay. And in 2017 the language used was
- <sup>3</sup> "The recent launch of the Combat Opioid Abuse site
- 4 on Walgreens.com," correct?
- A. Yes.
- 6 Q. So, do you agree '17, '16ish?
- A. So, we have been lobbying on electronic
- 8 prescribing for the better part of a decade.
- 9 Q. I am asking about the Combat Opioid
- 10 Abuse.
- 11 A. Right. I thought you were lumping the
- 12 two together.
- 13 O. No.
- A. I believe the Combat Opioid Abuse is
- <sup>15</sup> actually a built-out formal section. We have had
- <sup>16</sup> able to find safe medication kiosks on our site for
- <sup>17</sup> almost three years now as well as other tools.
- This is just a more formal and easier place to find
- 19 information on our site that we moved to sometime
- in the last year and a half.
- Q. The Combat Opioid Abuse site is within
- 22 the last year and a half.
- MR. GADDY: Corey, if you don't mind, please,
- 24 putting back up P-GEN-61 and then going to --

- 1 MR. SWANSON: Putting up what?
- MR. GADDY: I'm sorry. It would be No. 35.
- <sup>3</sup> The maps.
- 4 BY MR. GADDY:
- 5 Q. And in going to I guess the '16 or it's
- 6 going to be the 2016 slide.
- We looked at this earlier, Mr. Kaleta,
- 8 but this was the rate of overdose deaths in the
- 9 country in 2016. You recall that?
- 10 A. Yes.
- Q. And in 2016 is when Walgreens first
- 12 rolled out these medication disposal sites at the
- 13 stores, correct?
- 14 A. In response --
- MR. SWANSON: Objection; asked and answered.
- 16 BY THE WITNESS:
- 17 A. Yeah, in response to new DEA regulations
- 18 that were issued shortly before that.
- 19 BY MR. GADDY:
- 20 Q. Okay.
- A. We didn't have the legal ability to do
- 22 safe medication disposal boxes before that.
- Q. Well, the regulations were finalized in
- 24 2014, correct?

- 1 taken in the last year or two, the e-prescribing,
  - <sup>2</sup> the drug take-back started in '16, the Narcan
  - <sup>3</sup> prescription, the website that you said came out in
  - 4 the last 18 months or so, you believe that those
  - <sup>5</sup> are appropriate actions for Walgreens to take
  - 6 partly because of the, I think you've said,
  - 7 critical responsibility that companies like
  - <sup>8</sup> Walgreens have in addressing the opioid crisis,
  - 9 correct?
  - MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
  - 11 BY THE WITNESS:
  - 12 A. I would agree with most of the statement
  - 13 except that I would say three years plus for some
  - 14 of the programs you had mentioned.
  - 15 BY MR. GADDY:
  - Q. Okay. If you'd turn in that document to
  - page 28 of 343 if you're looking at the bottom of
  - 18 the page.
  - 19 A. 28 of 343. Okay. Yes.
  - Q. Would you agree that one of the reasons
  - 21 that Walgreens has a critical responsibility to
  - <sup>22</sup> address the opioid crisis is because Walgreens
  - played a role in causing the opioid crisis?
  - MR. SWANSON: Object to form and beyond the

Page 377

- <sup>1</sup> A. That's correct.
- <sup>2</sup> Q. Okay.
- A. With questions that took us a good bit
- <sup>4</sup> of time to work through.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. If you'd grab -- I'm sorry. I don't
- 6 know the number, but it's the big thick one in a
- <sup>7</sup> binder.
- 8 A. Okay.
- <sup>9</sup> Q. And I think it's Exhibit 9. Is that
- <sup>10</sup> what you got on the front of it there?
- <sup>11</sup> A. Yes.
- Q. And you talked a little bit about these
- 13 programs that have been implemented in the last
- 14 year or two as far as the take-back, the
- <sup>15</sup> e-prescribing, the website, the Narcan dispensing.
- As far as you're concerned, that's
- <sup>17</sup> appropriate because of the responsibility that
- <sup>18</sup> Walgreens has to address the opioid crisis,
- 19 correct?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 21 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Can you repeat the question?
- 23 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Sure. The actions that Walgreens has

- 1 scope of my cross.
- <sup>2</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- 3 A. No.
- 4 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Go to the next page, page 29, and there
- 6 is paragraph D in the middle of the page.
- 7 Do you see that?
- 8 A. Yes.
- <sup>9</sup> Q. It says, "Oviedo is a town of about
- 10 34,000 people and is home to two Walgreens retail
- 11 pharmacies. Beginning in late 2010, these two
- 12 pharmacies became the site of multiple arrests by
- 13 the local police for drug offenses. The local
- 14 Chief of Police began writing letters to the
- <sup>15</sup> pharmacies after each arrest stemming from the
- 16 prescriptions they filled. These letters informed
- the pharmacy of the circumstances of the arrest and
- that the dispensed drugs were not being used for
- that the dispensed drugs were not ben
- 19 treatment."
- Do you see that?
- 21 A. I do.
- Q. Were you aware of this information?
- A. I was not.
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form and beyond the

 $\begin{array}{c} \text{Page 378} \\ \text{1 scope of my cross.} \end{array}$ 

- <sup>2</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. You see it continues to say, "They
- 4 further provided the pharmacy with the name and
- 5 date of birth not only of the person whose
- <sup>6</sup> prescription they filled, but also of others
- <sup>7</sup> associated with the illegal distribution of the
- 8 dispensed drugs. These letters then concluded with
- <sup>9</sup> a request for the pharmacy's help in 'dealing with
- 10 the prescription medication epidemic' by soliciting
- 11 a commitment to stop further incidents."
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that sentence, yes.
- Q. Would you agree that Walgreens, as I
- 15 think you testified to already, would have a
- 16 responsibility to deal with the prescription
- 17 medication epidemic by stopping -- by committing to
- 18 stop further incidents such as these?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form, asked and
- 20 answered, beyond the scope of cross.
- 21 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. So, I'm not familiar with this binder.
- 23 Earlier today is the first time I have seen it and
- <sup>24</sup> I have not seen this section D, so I don't know

Page 380

- <sup>1</sup> that contributes to the opioid crisis as opposed to
- <sup>2</sup> help address it?
- <sup>3</sup> MR. SWANSON: Object to form, beyond the
- 4 scope.
- <sup>5</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I've not seen this document before and
- <sup>7</sup> I've not seen this section, so I don't have a basis
- <sup>8</sup> for an opinion.
- <sup>9</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
  - O. Pretend the document is not there.
- 11 Okay?

10

- 12 A. Okay.
- Q. If I was to tell you that in March of
- <sup>14</sup> 2011 that a local sheriff thought that the
- <sup>15</sup> Walgreens stores in his jurisdiction had become
- <sup>16</sup> bastions of illegal drug sales and drug use, you
- would agree that that is contributing to the opioid
- <sup>18</sup> crisis as opposed to helping to solve it, correct?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form, incomplete
- <sup>20</sup> hypothetical, calls for speculation and beyond the
- 21 scope of the cross. Could have done this all
- <sup>22</sup> before and you did.
- 23 BY THE WITNESS:
  - 4 A. Yeah, that's another hypothetical, could

Page 379

- 1 what it refers to. I'm not familiar with it.
- <sup>2</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Okay. If you go down to section F,
- 4 about halfway through the paragraph it starts,
- <sup>5</sup> "On March 15, 2011."
- 6 Do you see that?
- 7 A. I do.
- 8 Q. It says, "He sent identical letters to
- 9 both the chairman and CEO of Walgreens asking them
- 10 for their support and assistance in combating the
- 11 prescription drug epidemic, informing them that
- 12 Oviedo 'has seen the parking lots of your stores
- become a bastion of illegal drug sales and druguse' where once the prescriptions are filled, 'the
- 15 drugs are sold, distributed as payment, crushed and
- snorted, liquefied and injected, or multiple pills
- 17 swallowed while in the parking lot of your
- 18 pharmacies."
- Do you see that?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 21 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I see what's highlighted, yes.
- 23 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Would you agree that activity such as

Page 381

1 have, would have, should have. Whatever happened

- <sup>2</sup> around the country ten years ago, I can't speak to
- <sup>3</sup> that.
- 4 BY MR. GADDY:
- <sup>5</sup> Q. Okay. You don't know whether or not
- 6 that type of activity would make the opioid crisis
- <sup>7</sup> worse or better?
- 8 A. I think you're --
- 9 MR. SWANSON: Same objections.
- 10 BY THE WITNESS:
- 11 A. Yeah, I think your summary of that
- 12 activity is real vague. So, I'm not sure exactly
- <sup>13</sup> what you're referring to.
- 14 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. You would agree it's not a good thing
- 16 for Walgreens stores to be called a bastion of
- 17 illegal drug sales. You would agree with that,
- 18 right?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 20 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Can you repeat your question?
- 22 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Would you agree that it's not a good
- 24 thing to be told that Walgreens stores and their

Page 382 1 parking lots in particular have become a bastion of 1 designated by Walgreens to provide testimony today 2 illegal drug sales and drug use? <sup>2</sup> on a single topic pursuant to a Deposition Notice MR. SWANSON: Object to form, scope. 3 under Rule 30(b)(6)? 4 BY THE WITNESS: A. I do. A. So, if you're asking in a vacuum if that Q. Okay. I've handed you a document which we're going to call Kaleta No. 1 as it relates to 6 particular sentence and just that sentence or 7 statement is something that would be -- what was the 30(b)(6) deposition. 8 the word you used? (WHEREUPON, a certain document was 9 9 BY MR. GADDY: marked Walgreens-Kaleta 30(b)(6) 10 10 Q. Bastion of illegal drug sales. Exhibit No. 1: Second Notice of A. No, would that be bad for Walgreens, is 11 11 Deposition to Deft. Walgreens Boots 12 that what --12 Alliance, Inc. a/k/a Walgreen Co.) 13 Q. Would it be bad, period? 13 BY MR. GADDY: 14 A. I would agree with that, yes. 14 Q. Have you seen this before? 15 MR. SWANSON: Objection. 15 Yes, I saw this. My counsel provided it 16 MR. GADDY: That's all the questions I have, 16 to me. 17 17 Mr. Kaleta. Q. Okay. Prior to seeing this -- let me 18 MR. SWANSON: All right. 18 ask you this first. 19 MR. GADDY: You ready to go right in? 19 When did you first find out you were 20 THE WITNESS: I think I need to go to the -going to be a 30(b)(6) designee for this case? 21 MR. GADDY: No problem. 21 A. About a month ago probably. 22 22 THE WITNESS: -- bathroom real quick. Q. Okay. When you were first told that, 23 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record at did you know what it meant? 24 4:26 p.m. A. I did not. Page 383 Page 385 (WHEREUPON, a recess was had Q. If you turn to page 8 of that Notice, do 1 2 2 you see topic 12 in the middle of the page? from 4:26 to 4:31 p.m.) 3 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are now on the record. A. Yes. Q. Is it your understanding that this is 4 The time is 4:31 p.m. on December 18, 2018. This is the 30(b)(6) testimony of Mr. Ed Kaleta. 5 the topic you have been designated on? Counsel will be noted on the 6 6 A. That's correct. 7 Q. It says, "Your participation, stenographic record. 8 Will the Court Reporter please swear in 8 relationship or association with any trade 9 the witness. organization, including, but not limited to, the 10 (WHEREUPON, the witness was duly 10 HDA, the NACDS, PhRMA, including the submission of 11 amicus briefs." 11 sworn.) 12 EDWARD KALETA, 12 Do you see that? 13 13 called as a 30(b)(6) witness herein, having been A. I do. first duly sworn, was examined and testified as 14 MR. SWANSON: I'll just note that he is being 15 follows: produced subject to objections that were made to that topic in an August 31, 2018 letter from my 16 **EXAMINATION** 16 17 BY MR. GADDY: 17 colleague Ms. Swift. 18 Q. State your name, please. 18 MR. GADDY: Let me ask you. Is there any --19 A. Edward Kaleta. certainly aware there were objections made. I know 20 Q. And if you don't mind saying your title there has been some rulings made on other, as it 21 for me one more time. relates to other Defendants. I don't believe there 22 A. Vice president of federal government 22 was any rulings made as it relates to that topic. 23 relations and U.S. public policy. 23 MR. SWANSON: I think that's correct. 24 Q. And do you understand that you've been 24 MR. GADDY: Are you limiting his testimony in

- $^{\, 1} \,$  any way, shape or form based merely on the raising
- <sup>2</sup> of an objection?
- 3 MR. SWANSON: Well, let's go through the
- 4 questions and we'll find out.
- 5 MR. GADDY: You can tell me if you have
- 6 instructed him not to answer a question or not to
- <sup>7</sup> prepare for a topic as we get there?
- 8 MR. SWANSON: I'll object as beyond the scope,
- <sup>9</sup> and then I think we can sort that out later if we
- 10 need to and if the testimony is within.
- 11 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Mr. Kaleta, if you'd turn to page 2 for
- 13 me. Do you see at the bottom of page 2 there is a
- 14 section called "Duty to Prepare"?
- 15 A. Yes.
- Q. It says, "The testimony elicited in the
- 17 deposition represents Walgreens' knowledge, not the
- 18 individual deponent's knowledge."
- Do you understand that?
- 20 A. I do.
- Q. Obviously we've spent several hours
- 22 today taking your individual fact deposition but
- 23 you understand this is different, right?
- 24 A. Yes.

- g 1 MR. SWANSON: 6.
  - <sup>2</sup> THE WITNESS: 6, close.
  - <sup>3</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
  - 4 A. 30(b)(6) designation meant. Spent a
  - <sup>5</sup> fair amount of time on that and explaining, as you

Page 388

- 6 just outlined, the difference between that and my
- <sup>7</sup> personal testimony.
- We did a little -- I -- I had a couple
- <sup>9</sup> conversations with colleagues to confirm
- 10 information related to our membership in some of
- 11 these trade associations, including information
- 12 when it was available, in which case -- in some
- cases in which it wasn't, about our participation
- in trade associations prior to 2011 when I was at
- 15 the company.

19

- 16 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Okay. How many people -- you said
- 18 colleagues. How many colleagues did you talk to?
  - A. Three maybe.
- Q. Who did you talk to?
- A. Casey Cesnovar. There was a gentleman
- 22 that was on the phone and he was referenced in one
- 23 these other documents that I had mentioned I had
- <sup>24</sup> heard his name before. Excuse me. I mentioned

- Q. When you answer questions, you're
- <sup>2</sup> answering as Mr. Walgreens as opposed to
- <sup>3</sup> Mr. Kaleta. You understand that distinction?
- 4 A. I do.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. It goes on to say, it says, "Therefore,
- 6 if Walgreens' designee is not knowledgeable about
- <sup>7</sup> the matters specified in the Deposition Notice, it
- 8 must nonetheless prepare such designee to give
- 9 knowledgeable, binding answers."
- Do you see that?
- 11 A. I do.
- Q. Have you done anything to prepare to be
- 13 Walgreens' designee on this topic today?
- 14 A. I have.
- Q. Okay. About how much time did you spend
- preparing to testify on this topic today?
- A. About three hours.
- <sup>18</sup> Q. Okay.
- 19 A. Maybe two.
- Q. Okay. If you would, describe for me
- 21 what you did to prepare.
- A. So, there was a couple components to it.
- 23 One was obviously seeing this notice, having my
- counsel explain what the 30(b)(4).

- Page 389
- earlier in my personal testimony that I had heard
  his name and talked with him.
- THE WITNESS: I don't know if you can help me.
- 4 MR. SWANSON: I can't help you. It's your
- <sup>5</sup> testimony.
- 6 THE WITNESS: Okay.
- 7 BY THE WITNESS:
- 8 A. Do you want me to go through the
- <sup>9</sup> documents?
- 10 BY MR. GADDY:
- 11 O. No.
- 12 A. Okay.
- Q. Who is the third person?
- A. It's going to take me a while. Forgive
- me. The head cold is definitely in full force
- 16 after eight hours. So, I'm trying to pull the
- 17 other person that we had a conversation with.
- I did talk to Pete Wilson in our legal
- 19 department. So, Casey, Pete and then the other
- 20 gentleman.
- Q. Okay.
- A. I believe that's the list.
- Q. Okay. Any one of those folks more
- <sup>24</sup> important than the other as far as kind of the

1

10

Page 390

- primary source that you got information from?
   A. Not necessarily, no.
- Q. Let me start with what I think will be
- 4 some easy ones.
- 5 Has Walgreens ever been a member of HDA
- 6 or the HDMA?
- 7 A. I don't believe that Walgreens has ever
- 8 been a member of HDA or HDMA, but my understanding
- 9 is that I can go back to 2004 is about when I can
- 10 go back to. But I don't believe so. I can say
- 11 with fair amount of certainty we have not.
- 12 Q. Okay. Has Walgreens ever been a member
- 13 of PhRMA?
- 14 A. No.
- Q. Again, is that a definitive no or no
- 16 back to '04?
- 17 A. That was a definitive no.
- Q. Has Walgreens ever been a member or is
- 19 Walgreens a member of NACDS?
- 20 A. National Association of Chain Drug
- 21 Stores, yes.
- Q. How long has Walgreens been a member of
- 23 that trade association?
- A. I was able to determine that we have

- Q. Of any? I'm sorry?
- 2 A. Of NABP.
- Q. Oh. Gotcha. Turn to page 8 for me, if

Page 392

Page 393

- 4 you don't mind, back where it lists your topic.
  - You see there it says, "Your
- 6 participation, relationship or association in any
- 7 trade association."
- 8 Do you see that?
- A. I do.
  - Q. Did you limit your inquiry only to the
- 11 three that are listed there?
- 12 A. I did not.
  - Q. Okay. So, of the four that I've asked
- 14 you about, let me summarize it and you can tell me
- 15 if I got it right or not.
- You don't believe you've ever been a
- member of had but can only say so with certainty
- 18 back to '04. You've never been a member of PhRMA.
- 19 You've been a member of NACDS going back to the
- early '90s, and you're not sure about NABP?
- 21 A. Correct.
- Q. What other trade associations is
- 23 Walgreens a member of?
- A. You want the whole list?

- 1 been a member since, I want to say, going into the
- <sup>2</sup> early '90s.
- <sup>3</sup> Q. Has Walgreens ever been a member of the
- 4 NABP?
- 5 A. The National Association of Boards of
- 6 Pharmacy?
- 7 Q. Correct.
- 8 A. I believe we have, but I can't say for
- <sup>9</sup> certain.
- Q. Is that one that you inquired about or
- 11 asked about?
- A. It wasn't. I don't believe it was on
- 13 this document.
- 14 Q. Okay.
- A. We work with the National Association of
- 16 Boards of Pharmacy; but as to whether we are a
- 17 member, I don't know the answer to that.
- What I can also add is that my area is
- 19 responsible for paying all trade association dues,
- 20 and so with the exception of individuals in our
- 21 company that have gone out of the process and are
- 22 paying for trade association dues out of their own
- 23 budget without our knowledge, I'm not aware that we
- <sup>24</sup> have been a member of NABP.

- 1 Q. Yes.
- A. How much time do you have?
- <sup>3</sup> Q. How many?
- 4 A. Do you want federal? Do you want state?
- <sup>5</sup> Q. Start with federal.
- 6 A. You want with local chambers of
- <sup>7</sup> commerce? Those are technically trade
- <sup>8</sup> associations.
- <sup>9</sup> Q. Start with federal.
- A. So, at the federal level we are members
- of the Business Round Table. We're members of the
- 12 Retail Industry Leaders Association. The acronym
- 13 is RELA. We're members of the American Benefits
- 14 Council. We're members of the National Business
- 5 Croup on Hoolth
- <sup>15</sup> Group on Health.
- I believe that's currently where we are
- <sup>17</sup> at the federal level.
- Q. Okay. Any of those four trade
- 19 organizations deal with opioids?
- A. I would say yes, that Business Round
- 21 Table and the Retail Industry Leaders Association
- <sup>22</sup> have had conversations related to the opioid
- epidemic and its potential impact on very -- the
- <sup>24</sup> members organizations and workforce. They have

- 1 not, that I'm aware of, lobbied on behalf of the <sup>2</sup> opioid epidemic.
- Q. Okay. Have they lobbied on behalf of
- 4 member businesses such as Walgreens?
- A. On other issues?
- Q. Sure.
- A. Yes.
- 8 O. Do all of these trade associations that
- <sup>9</sup> you just mentioned, these four, conduct lobbying
- <sup>10</sup> activity?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Okay. And all of them lobby on behalf
- 13 of the interest of their members, just maybe not on
- <sup>14</sup> opioids, correct?
- 15 A. I'm sorry. What was the last part of
- 16 your question?
- 17 Q. They all lobby on behalf of the interest
- 18 of their members, just maybe not on opioids?
- A. That's correct.
- 20 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 21 BY MR. GADDY:
- 22 Q. So, are you aware of any of those four
- 23 lobbying on any opioid-related issues?
- 24 A. I'm not aware.

- 1 and so I have more intimate knowledge around that
- 2 area
- 3 Q. Who did you talk to to get information
- 4 about HDA or HDMA?
- A. So, I had knowledge myself and I also
- 6 talked to Casey and I talked to Pete and I talked
- 7 to the third gentleman whose name I can't recall at
- 8 this point.
- Q. Through your association and membership
- 10 in NACDS, do you ever interact with HDA and HDMA as
- 11 it comes to common interest in lobbying?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form and scope.
- 13 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. So, Walgreens interacts, has
- 15 historically, with HDA on different issues, yes.
- 16 BY MR. GADDY:
- 17 Q. Has Walgreens interacted with HDA on
- 18 issues related to opioids?
- A. I would say the answer is yes in that we
- 20 have spent extensive time working with HDA on the
- 21 Drug Supply Chain Security Act that passed in 2014
- 22 that was dealing with trying to update the
- technology in the supply chain and, so, on a
- 24 de facto basis that impacts opioids. So, yes.

- Q. Are there any state trade associations
- <sup>2</sup> that Walgreens is a member of that conducts
- <sup>3</sup> lobbying activity on behalf of its members related
- 4 to opioids?
- A. I believe there are. There are pharmacy
- 6 trade associations in various states that we are
- 7 members of. There are pharmacy and retail
- <sup>8</sup> associations in various states that we are members
- <sup>9</sup> of. I would point to Illinois. I would point to
- 10 Florida. And there's a handful of others that have
- 11 lobbied at various times on opioid-related matters.
- 12 Q. Do you know the name of the association
- 13 in Florida?
- A. I believe there's the Florida Retail
- 15 Association and I believe they also have a Florida
- 16 Pharmacy Association. In some states it's combined
- and in some states it's two different distinct
- 18 organizations.
- 19 Q. Were you saying something?
- 20 A. Uh-uh.
- 21 Q. Would those be the only two state trade
- <sup>22</sup> associations within Florida?
- A. I believe so. But, again, the lion's
- 24 share of my responsibility is at the federal level

- Page 397 Q. Any other issues other than that one?
- A. With HDA?
- O. Correct.
- A. I believe that an amicus brief was filed
- 5 with NACDS and HDA, but that was another area where
- 6 I had to be prepared for that one during my
- 7 preparation. I wasn't familiar with it prior to
- 8 that.
- Q. Okay. Who did you speak with about the
- 10 amicus brief?
- 11 A. Within Walgreens?
- 12 Q. Correct.
- 13 A. I spoke to I believe only Pete Wilson
- 14 about the amicus brief.
- 15 Q. Okay. What was the issue on which the
- 16 amicus brief was submitted?
- 17 A. It had to do with -- oh, God, I need to
- remember the name. It had to do with distribution
- of opioids, and Walgreens I know through NACDS was
- 20 in support of the amicus brief. But I'm not aware
- and I didn't hear from anybody that we actually
- provided legal input or writings as it related to
- 23 the amicus brief. The Masters case. That's what
- 24 it was called.

- 1 Q. Did Walgreens support the amicus brief
- <sup>2</sup> that was submitted in that case?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form, beyond the
- 4 scope.
- 5 BY THE WITNESS:
- 6 A. So, we supported it through NACDS.
- <sup>7</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
- 8 Q. What do you mean by that?
- 9 A. On any number of different issues, NACDS
- 10 reaches out to its membership and asks for input on
- 11 an issue. That was an example.
- O. That would have been an issue on which
- 13 Walgreens would have issued and responded
- 14 affirmatively that they support that amicus brief
- <sup>15</sup> being submitted?
- 16 A. That's correct.
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 18 BY MR. GADDY:
- 19 Q. Did Walgreens have an opportunity to
- <sup>20</sup> review that brief before they gave their
- 21 affirmative support that it should be submitted?
- A. I believe we did, yes.
- Q. And after reviewing that amicus brief,
- 24 Walgreens gave their affirmative support to NACDS

- Page 40
- 1 handle both retail as well as pharmacy issues for
- <sup>2</sup> Walgreens.
- Q. And these state trade associations that
- 4 you're referencing in Illinois and Florida, do they
- <sup>5</sup> restrict their lobbying to state legislatures as
- 6 opposed to federal?
- 7 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 8 BY THE WITNESS:
- 9 A. The short answer is no. There are
- 10 instances where federal legislation has an impact
- 11 on states and different state trade associations,
- 12 retail associations will weigh in. It's not
- 13 common, but it happens.
- 14 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Are there any federal trade
- 16 organizations you can think of that Walgreens is a
- 17 member of or associated with other than NACDS and
- 18 the four that you mentioned, the Business Round
- <sup>19</sup> Table, the retailers. Can't read my own writing.
- 20 Those four. Are there any others that you can
- 21 recall?
- A. The National Association of Specialty
- 23 Pharmacy, which I'm on the Executive Committee on,

Page 401

24 so I clearly should have remembered that one.

Page 399

- <sup>1</sup> to support or in favor of that amicus brief being
- <sup>2</sup> filed in the Masters Pharmaceutical case, correct?
- <sup>3</sup> A. Yes.
- 4 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- <sup>5</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
- 6 Q. Did Walgreens propose any edits or
- <sup>7</sup> changes or amendments to the brief prior to it
- 8 being filed?
- 9 A. I don't believe so.
- Q. Did Walgreens voice any objections to
- any aspects of the brief that was filed?
- A. I don't believe so.
- Q. When I asked you about state trade
- <sup>14</sup> associations, you singled out Florida and Illinois.
- <sup>15</sup> Any particular reason for those two states?
- A. Yes. They're our first and third
- <sup>17</sup> largest states in terms of number of stores. So,
- <sup>18</sup> I'm more familiar with them than I am with other
- 19 states.
- Q. The lobbying or the trade associations
- 21 in Illinois, would they be similar to the ones that
- <sup>22</sup> you mentioned from Florida?
- A. They are joint in Illinois. IRMA is the
- <sup>24</sup> Illinois Retail Manufacturers Association, and they

- <sup>1</sup> Again, I blame the head cold.
- Q. Does "specialty pharmacy," do those two
- <sup>3</sup> words have anything to do with opioids?
- 4 A. No.
- Q. Does that trade association have
- 6 anything to do with opioids?
- 7 A. No.

8

17

- Q. I'll ask you about NACDS in a minute.
- 9 But any of the other federal trade
- 10 organizations that Walgreens is a member of, do any
- 11 of them do any lobbying regarding the laws, rules
- <sup>12</sup> and regulations surrounding drug distribution or
- 13 drug dispensing?
- 14 A. That we're members of?
- 15 Q. Correct.
- A. I don't believe so, no.
  - Q. Are there any significant or well-known
- 18 federal trade organizations that do represent
- 19 retail pharmacies that Walgreens is not a member of
- 20 that you're aware of?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. What would that be?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to the form and scope.
- 24 BY THE WITNESS:

Page 402 Page 404 1 A. National Retail Federation. <sup>1</sup> recommendations to the Board of Directors. <sup>2</sup> BY MR. GADDY: Q. I will show you what I will mark as 3 O. National Retail Federation? Kaleta 2. 4 A. That's correct. (WHEREUPON, a certain document was 5 And technically you're -- can you repeat 5 marked as Walgreens-Kaleta 30(b)(6) <sup>6</sup> the words you use to describe. Just retail 6 Exhibit No. 2: DEA Compliance pharmacies, is that all you said? 7 Working Group 1/10/13 Meeting 8 8 O. Correct. Summary; CAH MDL2804 02933683 -A. The National Community Pharmacy 9 02933700.) 10 Association also technically represents retail 10 BY MR. GADDY: 11 although there is usually one or two or three. So, 11 Q. And there is an e-mail up front. But, 12 they're not described as a chain. NCPA also would frankly, what I am getting at is the attachment. 13 lobby on opioid-related matters. We are not a A. Okay. 14 <sup>14</sup> member of either NRF or NCPA. Q. If you want to flip to that. 15 Q. Let's talk about NACDS for a minute. 15 Do you recognize this attachment? It's 16 going to be --Within that trade organization, are there different committees or councils or 17 A. Excuse me. I don't believe I've seen leadership groups that have been formed? this document before. 19 A. Yes. Q. The -- do you recognize this is a 20 Q. Are there any that you're aware of that National Chain of -- National Association of Chain 21 any Walgreens employees serve on? Drug Stores document, correct? 22 22 A. Yes. A. I do. 23 23 Q. Can you name one of them, one of the MS. DESH: I don't believe you can show this <sup>24</sup> leadership committees. Sorry. <sup>24</sup> document to the witness. It was produced by Page 403 Page 405 A. So, Richard Ashworth and Alex Gourlay <sup>1</sup> Cardinal. I don't know if he's on it. <sup>2</sup> are members of the Board of Directors of the NACDS MR. GADDY: He's the 30(b)(6) capacity and <sup>3</sup> board. 3 he's testifying on behalf of Walgreens. Walgreens 4 Q. And how long has Mr. Gourlay been a 4 employees present. 5 member of the Board of Directors? MS. DESH: That's correct, but this is a 6 document that was produced by Cardinal. 6 A. About four years. 7 MR. GADDY: Sure. And he's testifying on Q. What about for Mr. Ashworth? 8 behalf of Walgreens and Walgreens is on this 8 A. About three. 9 Q. And what does that position entail? document. 10 10 MR. SWANSON: Object to form, scope. MS. DESH: Is the witness on this document? 11 MR. GADDY: The witness is Walgreens, and 11 BY THE WITNESS: 12 A. I mean, typical to a Board of Directors 12 Walgreens is on the document. 13 for a company or a trade association, the goal is 13 MS. DESH: Do we have anyone from Cardinal? 14 to try to set the strategic vision of the trade 14 MS. MEYER: Yes, I just got this. So, can you 15 association. give me a minute to look at it and see what it is. 16 BY MR. GADDY: 16 MR. GADDY: Sure. 17 17 Q. Okay. Are there other councils or MS. MEYER: Can we take a moment to look at 18 committees that Walgreens has employees on? this because I have literally not seen this. 19 A. Yes. 19 MR. GADDY: If it will help, I am happy to rip 20 O. What would be the next one? off the first page that has any Cardinal 21 A. Policy Council. correspondence on it. I think that's even NACDS

24

Q. What is the Policy Council?

24 establish policy positions and makes

A. Policy Council is the entity that helps

22

23

correspondence as well. I am looking at the

document that's an NACDS document, not a Cardinal.

MS. MEYER: Which one are you looking at?

Page 406 Page 408 1 MR. GADDY: The attachment. Page 683 at the 1 A. Yes. 2 <sup>2</sup> bottom right-hand corner. It's on National Q. Who is on the Policy Council at 3 Association of Chain Drug Stores letterhead. 3 Walgreens? A. Ed Kaleta, Rick Gates. MS. DESH: But that is also a Cardinal 5 document which the witness is not on. Q. And what are your functions on the 6 Policy Council? MS. MEYER: Right. 7 MR. GADDY: The witness is Walgreens and A. We help determine policy priorities and 8 Walgreens is on the document. So... policy positions for NACDS and make recommendations to the board. The board then decides whether to 9 MS. MEYER: You want to take off the cover 10 document? approve or decline those --11 MR. GADDY: That's fine with me. The cover 11 Q. Okay. 12 12 document is also an NACDS document. It's not A. -- recommendations. 13 Walgreens internal e-mails. It's NACDS e-mails --13 Q. How many people are on the Policy 14 or excuse me. It's not Cardinal Health e-mails. 14 Council? MS. MEYER: Do we mind if we take a break? I 15 A. Say probably about 25ish. 16 need to make a quick phone call. 16 Q. Are there individuals from CVS on the 17 Policy Council? MR. GADDY: Sure. 17 18 MS. MEYER: Thanks. 18 A. Yes. 19 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record at 19 Q. Individuals from Walmart? 20 20 4:58 p.m. Yes. 21 21 (WHEREUPON, a recess was had Individuals from Rite Aid? 22 22 from 4:58 to 5:03 p.m.) A. Yes. THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the record 23 23 Q. Individuals from Henry Schein? 24 at 5:03 p.m. 24 A. I don't know about Henry Schein. Page 407 Page 409 Q. What about Discount Drug Mart? 1 BY MR. GADDY: 1 2 Q. You got No. 2 in front of you, A. I don't know. 3 Mr. Kaleta? 3 Q. What about HBC? A. I do. 4 A. HBC? No. 5 Q. And I'm on Bates No. that ends in 683 of 5 Q. Giant Eagle? 6 P-WAG-42.001. 6 A. Yes. 7 7 A. Is that the first page? Q. How long have you been on the Policy 8 Q. That is. Council, Ed Kaleta? 9 A. Okay. 9 A. Three years. Q. That was for Corey. 10 10 Q. What about Rick? 11 You see this is an NACDS document? 11 A. Probably about five. 12 12 Was there somebody on that Policy A. Yes. 13 Q. And up at the top of the page it 13 Council before you from Walgreens? 14 indicates it's a DEA Compliance Working Group 14 A. Yes. Q. Who was that? meeting summary. 15 15 Do you see that? 16 16 A. Debbie Garza. A. I do. 17 17 Q. How long was she on it? 18 Q. Okay. Let's put that aside for just a 18 A. I don't know the answer to that. 19 minute. 19 You indicated earlier that you think she 20 So, you had told me that about is in Texas. Do you know if she is employed or not 21 Mr. Gourlay and Mr. Ashworth who were on the Board 21 or retired? 22 of Directors, correct? 22 A. I think she may be -- the last I heard 23 <sup>23</sup> was that she may be working with the Texas A. Yes. You also said there is a Policy Council? 24 <sup>24</sup> Pharmacists Association.

- 2 A. That's correct.
- <sup>3</sup> Q. When did she leave Walgreens?

O. The Texas Pharmacists Association?

- 4 MR. SWANSON: Scope objection.
- <sup>5</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- 6 A. July, August of 2015.
- <sup>7</sup> BY MR. GADDY:
- 8 O. And when she left, is that when -- did
- <sup>9</sup> you take her position?
- A. No. Her position was essentially split
- $^{\rm 11}\,$  up. I took a portion and Casey Cesnovar took a
- <sup>12</sup> portion.

1

- Q. Anybody else -- or sorry.
- Any other Walgreens employees that
- you're aware of that have previously been members
- <sup>16</sup> of the Policy Council?
- A. I can't recall for sure. I think
- 18 Richard probably has been at some point.
- Q. If you go back to Kaleta 30(b)(6) 2, you
- 20 see this is a document referencing a meeting of a
- <sup>21</sup> DEA Compliance Working Group.
- Do you see that?
- 23 A. I do.
- Q. Is that another committee within NACDS?

- <sup>1</sup> are currently on it?
- A. I believe Tasha Polster is on it.
- <sup>3</sup> Q. How often does the DEA Compliance
- 4 Working Group meet?
  - A. I don't know if it has a regular cadence

Page 412

Page 413

- 6 or if it's just more a couple times a year. I know
- 7 they typically meet in conjunction with the summer
- 8 meeting of what's referred to as Total Store Expo,
- <sup>9</sup> which focuses -- used to be called Pharmacy and
- 10 Technology Conference and, again, it's typically in
- <sup>11</sup> August. So, I know they meet there and then I
- 12 assume they meet a handful of times otherwise
- during the year.
- Q. Was there a particular committee or
- <sup>15</sup> division within NACDS through which the amicus
- <sup>16</sup> brief on the Masters Pharmaceutical case that we
- $^{17}$  were discussing earlier would have been funneled
- 18 through?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. Which one is that?
- A. The legal working group.
  - Q. Is Pete Wilson on the legal working
- 23 group?

22

A. I believe he is.

- 1 A. It is.
- Q. How long has that committee been in
- <sup>3</sup> place?
- 4 A. I have no idea. There are dozens of
- <sup>5</sup> different working groups within NACDS.
- 6 Q. Is this the only one that you're aware
- <sup>7</sup> of that's related to DEA compliance?
- 8 MR. SWANSON: Object to form.
- 9 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. There are other working groups that I
- believe have weighed in on matters related to the
- 12 DEA.
- 13 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. This indicates that in January of 2013
- <sup>15</sup> Rex Swords was a co-chair of the committee,
- 16 correct?
- A. It does indicate that.
- Q. Is he still?
- <sup>19</sup> A. I don't believe so.
- Q. Does Walgreens currently -- strike that.
- Does NACDS still have a DEA Compliance
- <sup>22</sup> Working Group?
- A. I believe they do.
- Q. Are there any Walgreens employees that

- Q. Any other members or any other employees
- <sup>2</sup> of Walgreens that are on that group?
- 3 A. I believe Michael Freeman is as well.
- 4 Q. Would the participation in the legal
- 5 working group be similar to what you described as
- 6 the Policy Council and have representatives or
- 7 individuals who work for other retail pharmacies
- 8 such as CVS, Walmart, Rite Aid, Giant Eagle and the
- 9 like?
- MR. SWANSON: Object to form, vague.
- 11 BY THE WITNESS:
- 12 A. Yeah, is it similar in terms of
- 13 structure or processes?
- 14 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. In terms of members of the committee
- 16 coming from a wide cross section of the
- 17 pharmaceutical industry as far as different retail
- 18 pharmacies.
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 MR. SWANSON: Same objections.
- 21 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. And that would be the same for most all
- 23 of the different committees or divisions or working
- 24 groups within NACDS, correct?

Page 414 Page 416 1 MR. SWANSON: Object to form. 1 kind of the top three hot button items right now <sup>2</sup> BY THE WITNESS: <sup>2</sup> for that committee? A. Drug pricing. This is not in rank A. No. There are some that actually don't 4 include certain members based on issue subject. 4 order. Drug pricing, pharmacist scope/provider 5 BY MR. GADDY: 5 status, and opioid abuse. Q. Are there other committees that you're Q. Any that relate to opioids? 7 <sup>7</sup> aware of that within NACDS that Walgreens employees A. I don't believe so. 8 serve on? O. This particular meeting, in the first paragraph there, it says, "Co-chairs Jason Ausili A. Yes. 10 O. What's the next one? <sup>10</sup> and Rex Swords started the meeting with a 11 description of the working group's charge from the 11 A. The direct and indirect remuneration 12 proposed rule, Part D, just formed. I'm the new 12 NACDS Board of Directors." 13 That would have been the Board of 13 co-chair. 14 Directors that Alex Gourlay and Rick Ashworth are 14 O. That deals with Medicare Part D? on now, correct? A. It deals with a proposed Medicare rule 16 A. That they are on now, correct. They 16 that was recently released. 17 17 Q. Any other committees or councils or were not back in 2013. 18 Q. Okay. Anybody from Walgreens on the 18 divisions? 19 Board of Directors in 2013? A. NACDS has a foundation within its 20 A. Yes. 20 organization. It's a separate legal structure, but Q. Who? 21 there are members of NACDS that serve on that. 22 A. Greg Wasson. There is a federal working group. I 23 Q. He was the CEO of Walgreens? 23 don't really know what they do. There is a state 24 Correct. And I believe Kermit Crawford working group. I've not participated in any of Page 415 Page 417 1 was also on the board. 1 those meetings. Q. So, talking about the working group's Those are kind of the ones off the top 3 charge from the NACDS Board of Directors, it says, of my head. 4 "In particular, the work group is tasked with Q. What's the difference in the federal 5 helping to curb prescription drug abuse through the working group and the Policy Council? 6 development of an industry-wide code for controlled A. The federal working group is meant to <sup>7</sup> substance dispensing. The co-chairs emphasized the <sup>7</sup> keep member organizations, companies, apprised of 8 need to be forward thinking with the code, and go 8 federal issues that are occurring. 9 beyond simply codifying known red flags for abuse." The Policy Council is tasked with 10 Do you see that? 10 actually coming up with and figuring out policy 11 A. I do. 11 recommendations to the Board of Directors. Q. Is this typical of the type of topic Q. I will show you what I will mark as 13 that would be discussed at a DEA Compliance Working 13 Kaleta 3. 14 14 Group meeting? (WHEREUPON, a certain document was 15 15 MR. SWANSON: Object to form, scope. marked as Walgreens-Kaleta 30(b)(6) 16 BY THE WITNESS: 16 Exhibit No. 3: Document, 17 17 A. I'm not as -- I'm not intimately "Payments, Payments for the 1 18 familiar. I've never served on the DEA Compliance 18 selected Organization, 12 September 19 Working Group. I've never attended a meeting. I 19 2018"; WAGMDL00286426 - 00286428.) 20 don't know that I've seen more than a handful of 20 BY MR. GADDY: 21 documents over the course of my seven years. 21 Q. In preparing for this, did you do any --22 BY MR. GADDY: 22 any work or any research to -- into the amount of Q. In the scope of the Policy Council that 23 dues that Walgreens pays to these trade 24 you serve on, what would you say are the -- are 24 associations?

- A. I did although I'm pretty familiar with
- <sup>2</sup> the federal organizations.
- Q. Okay. And what we're looking at here,
- 4 P-WAG-1948 or Bates No. 286426, do you recognize
- 5 this to be an itemization of payments made by
- <sup>6</sup> Walgreens to the NACDS, National Association of
- <sup>7</sup> Chain Drug Stores, going back to, it looks like,
- 8 2009?
- 9 A. Yes.
- Q. Now, it seems like every year there are
- 11 annual dues, correct?
- 12 A. Correct.
- Q. Are those annual dues a set amount? Are
- 14 they a -- or are they a percentage of revenue,
- <sup>15</sup> market share? How are they calculated?
- A. It's a formula that deals with revenue
- 17 percentages, percentages based on revenue
- 18 increments. So, from X hundred thousand up to a
- 19 couple million up to the billions, et cetera.
- MR. SWANSON: Let me just get an objection to
- 21 scope on this. You can ask the questions, but this
- 22 seems to be venturing into Item No. 13. So, I will
- <sup>23</sup> have a scope objection, but go ahead and ask.
- 24 BY MR. GADDY:

- o, i wiii
- Page 419
- Q. And in this year, 2018, it looks like
- <sup>2</sup> your -- Walgreens' annual dues were in the area of
- <sup>3</sup> \$1-1/2 million, correct?
- 4 MR. SWANSON: Same objection.
- <sup>5</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- 6 A. So, we paid our dues in December of
- <sup>7</sup> 2017.
- 8 BY MR. GADDY:
- <sup>9</sup> Q. Thank you. I had my line wrong.
- December of 2017 you paid the annual
- <sup>11</sup> dues of about \$1-1/2 million?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. And if you go -- you also see in here
- 14 there are several, it looks like about annually,
- 15 there is a fairly large annual due that Walgreens
- <sup>16</sup> pays but there are also several smaller amounts in
- <sup>17</sup> here.
- Do you see that?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. What do these -- first of all, let me
- 21 ask you this way.
- Is it your understanding that this
- <sup>23</sup> represents every payment made from Walgreens to
- 24 NACDS going back to December of 2009?

- MR. SWANSON: Objection to scope.
- <sup>2</sup> BY THE WITNESS:
- <sup>3</sup> A. I don't know that I can say it's every
- <sup>4</sup> payment. Different employees can join NACDS,

- <sup>5</sup> attend their conferences, attend their education
- <sup>6</sup> seminars. Some of those are picked up by this, but
- <sup>7</sup> some of those are probably paid by either
- 8 individual departments, by folks personally. So, I
- <sup>9</sup> can't say that it's every single charge.
- 10 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. And to be clear, I'm not asking about
- <sup>12</sup> individual employees. But as far as Walgreens
- 13 corporate, are you able to say that these are all
- 14 moneys paid on behalf of Walgreens to NACDS?
- MR. SWANSON: Same objection.
- 16 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I believe that's correct.
- 18 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. And if you look at the last page, you
- 20 see the grand total is -- looks to be about
- \$10.2 million over the last decade that's been paid
- 22 by Walgreens to NACDS?
- A. Yeah. That looks right. I see the
- <sup>24</sup> number.
  - Page 421 Q. Is there any trade association that
- <sup>2</sup> Walgreens pays more to be a member of than NACDS?
- 3 A. No.
- Q. Would it be fair to say that Walgreens
- 5 has been an active member in NACDS dating back to
- 6 the early '90s?
- 7 MR. SWANSON: Object to form, scope.
- 8 BY THE WITNESS:
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Walgreens made a -- had a constant
- 12 presence within NACDS and on different councils or
- 13 committees or working groups going back to the
- 14 early '90s?
- MR. SWANSON: Same objections.
- 16 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't have personal knowledge of how
- 18 many folks were involved during that 20-year
- 19 period, but I would agree with your assessment if
- 20 you want to say we have been an active member.
- 21 BY MR. GADDY:
- Q. Do you by chance remember the third guy
- 23 you talked to yet?
- 24 A. I don't.

Page 422 Page 424 MR. SWANSON: If it would help, I can suggest 1 I, CORINNE T. MARUT, C.S.R. No. 84-1968, 2 somebody to him but I don't want to coach the Registered Professional Reporter and Certified Shorthand Reporter, do hereby certify: That previous to the commencement of the 4 MR. GADDY: Go ahead. examination of the witness, the witness was duly sworn to testify the whole truth concerning the 5 MR. SWANSON: And I'm not sure I know who it matters herein; 6 is. That the foregoing deposition transcript was reported stenographically by me, was thereafter reduced to typewriting under my personal direction and constitutes a true record of the testimony 7 MR. GADDY: Go ahead. 8 MR. SWANSON: Would you like me to do that? given and the proceedings had; That the said deposition was taken before me at the time and place specified; MR. GADDY: Sure. 10 BY THE WITNESS: That the reading and signing by the witness of the deposition transcript was agreed upon as stated herein; 11 A. Ed Bratton. 12 BY MR. GADDY: That I am not a relative or employee or attorney or counsel, nor a relative or employee of such attorney or counsel for any of the parties 13 Q. What topic in particular did or what hereto, nor interested directly or indirectly in 14 area I guess I should say did Mr. Bratton help you 12 the outcome of this action. 15 with? 16 A. We had a high-level conversation about 14 CORINNE T. MARUT, Certified Reporter 17 interaction with NACDS and whether between him and (The foregoing certification of this Casey and I, our knowledge of how far back our transcript does not apply to any reproduction of the same by any means, unless under 19 membership went. the direct control and/or supervision of the 20 Q. You mentioned Tasha Polster being on certifying reporter.) some committee or working group within NACDS at 19 20 22 some point in time. Mr. Bratton ever been on any 21 23 committees or working groups that you're aware of? 22 23 A. I don't know. He may. 2.4 Page 423 Page 425 Q. Anybody else from the pharmacovigilance INSTRUCTIONS TO WITNESS 2 team that you've referenced before that had Eric <sup>3</sup> Stahmann, some other folks, any of them that are on Please read your deposition over 4 working group committees that you're aware of? 4 carefully and make any necessary corrections. You A. I'm not aware. There is just too many should state the reason in the appropriate space on working groups to keep track of. the errata sheet for any corrections that are made. 7 After doing so, please sign the errata MR. GADDY: Mr. Kaleta, that's all I got for 8 you. sheet and date it. 9 You are signing same subject to the THE WITNESS: Okay. 10 MR. SWANSON: Nothing from me. Thank you. changes you have noted on the errata sheet, which THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record at 11 will be attached to your deposition. <sup>12</sup> 5:21 p.m. It is imperative that you return the 13 (Time Noted: 5:21 p.m.) original errata sheet to the deposing attorney 14 FURTHER DEPONENT SAITH NAUGHT. within thirty (30) days of receipt of the 15 deposition transcript by you. If you fail to do 16 so, the deposition transcript may be deemed to be 17 accurate and may be used in court. 18 18 19 19 20 20 21 21 2.2 2.2 23 23 24 24

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	ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF DEPONENT			
3	I EDWADD KALETA de benehe eents.			
-	I, EDWARD KALETA, do hereby certify under oath that I have read the foregoing pages,			
5	and that the same is a correct transcription of the			
	answers given by me to the questions therein			
8	propounded, except for the corrections or changes			
9	in form or substance, if any, noted in the attached			
10	Errata Sheet.			
11	Litata Sheet.			
12				
13				
14	EDWARD KALETA DATE			
15	LOWARD RALLIA DAIE			
16				
17	Subscribed and sworn			
_ ′	to before me this			
18	day of, 20			
19	My commission expires:			
20	My commission expires			
	Notary Public			
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